# SOUTH CENTRAL OKLAHOMA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT AREA



# 2022 LOCAL BRIEFING



## **Table of Contents**

Introduction	5
Population	5
Population by County	5
Population by Age	7
Population by Race and Ethnicity	9
Education	11
Educational Attainment	11
Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity	13
Education Mismatch	14
Educational Assets	15
Labor Force	15
Labor Force Participation by County	16
Median Earnings	17
Commuter Data	18
Top Industries by Total Jobs	18
Target Sectors	
Target Sector Staffing Patterns	21
Summary	
Appendix	22
Target and Complementary NAICS Codes	22
Target Sector Staffing Patterns	37

## **Tables**

Table 1: Population by County	6
Table 2: Projected Population by County	6
Table 3: Population by Age	8
Table 4: Projected Population by Age	8
Table 5: Population by Race and Ethnicity	10
Table 6: Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity	10
Table 7: Educational Attainment	12
Table 8: Projected Educational Attainment	13
Table 9: Educational Assets	15
Table 10: Labor Force Participation by County	17
Table 11: Top Industries by Total Jobs	19
Table 12: Target Sector Projected Growth	20
Table 13: Top Staffed Aerospace Occupations in 2021	37
Table 14: Top Growing Aerospace Occupations by 2026	39
Table 15: Top Staffed Agribusiness and Bioscience Occupations in 2021	41
Table 16: Top Growing Agribusiness and Bioscience Occupations by 2026	43
Table 17: Top Staffed Energy Occupations in 2021	45
Table 18: Top Growing Energy Occupations by 2026	47
Table 19: Top Staffed Information and Financial Services Occupations in 2021	49
Table 20: Top Growing Information and Financial Services Occupations by 2026	51
Table 21: Top Staffed Manufacturing Occupations in 2021	53
Table 22: Top Growing Manufacturing Occupations by 2026	55
Table 23: Top Staffed Transportation and Logistics Occupations in 2021	57
Table 24: Top Growing Transportation and Logistics Occupations by 2026	59

## **Figures**

Figure 1: Population by County	5
Figure 2: Population by Age	7
Figure 3: Population by Race and Ethnicity	9
Figure 4: Educational Attainment	11
Figure 5: Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity	13
Figure 6: Education Mismatch	14
Figure 7: Labor Force Participation by County, June 2022	16
Figure 8: Median Earnings by County	17
Figure 9: Local Area Commuter Patterns	18
Figure 10: Target and Complementary Sectors	20

## Introduction

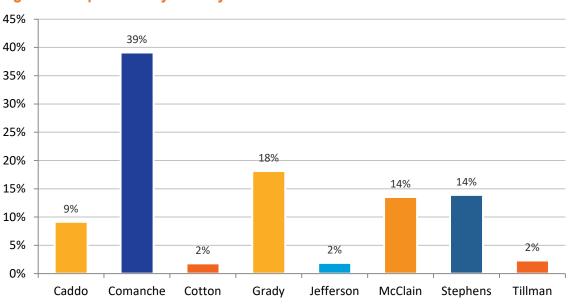
The South Central Oklahoma Workforce Development Area (WFDA) is composed of eight Oklahoma counties: Caddo, Comanche, Cotton, Grady, Jefferson, McClain, Stephens, and Tillman. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, this combined region of Oklahoma covers 7,151 square miles and is home to over 310,000 residents. The following briefing reviews the population, education, labor force, top industries by total jobs, and staffing patterns for state target sectors for the South Central Oklahoma WFDA.

## Population

Between 2016 and 2021, the South Central WFDA grew by approximately 1%, from 308,279 to 310,546 people, or around 2,267 additional people. By 2026, the area is expected to grow by an additional 2% to 317,954 people. The following shows population figures and analyses by county, age, race, and ethnicity in the South Central WFDA.

## **Population by County**

Figure 1 shows the South Central WFDA population breakdown by county. Comanche County had the largest population, representing 39% of the population in the South Central WFDA. Grady County had the second largest population at 18%. Cotton, Jefferson, and Tillman counties made up the smallest percentages of the population at 2% each.



## Figure 1: Population by County

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 1 provides the population change from 2016 to 2021. During this period, all but two of South Central's counties decreased in population. McClain County experienced the largest increase during this period at 3,446 additional people. Grady also added a significant number of people to their population at 1,695. Alternatively, Caddo County experienced the largest population decrease at 1,176 fewer people.

	2016	2021	
County	Population	Population	Total Change
Caddo	29,696	28,520	-1,176
Comanche	121,554	121,494	-60
Cotton	5,924	5,622	-302
Grady	54,677	56,372	1,695
Jefferson	6,239	5,927	-312
McClain	38,625	42,071	3,446
Stephens	44,044	43,271	-773
Tillman	7,520	7,269	-251
Total	308,279	310,546	2,267

### Table 1: Population by County

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 2 shows the projected population change from 2021 to 2026. During this period, nearly all of South Central's counties are projected to grow in population. In particular, McClain County is projected to grow the most during this period with an additional 3,370 people by 2026. Caddo County will continue losing the greatest number of people out of all counties in the South Central WFDA at 529 fewer people by 2026.

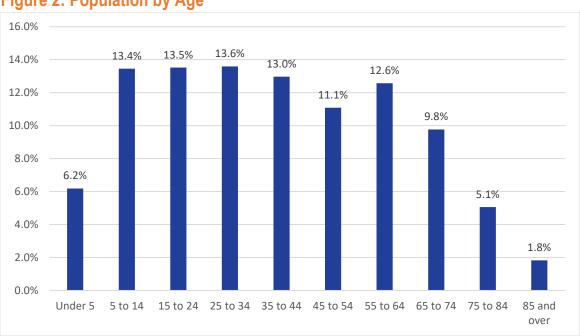
## **Table 2: Projected Population by County**

County	2021 Population	2026 Population	Total Change
Caddo	28,520	27,991	-529
Comanche	121,494	123,232	1,738
Cotton	5,622	5,514	-108
Grady	56,372	58,302	1,930
Jefferson	5,927	5,962	35
McClain	42,071	45,441	3,370
Stephens	43,271	43,905	634
Tillman	7,269	7,607	338
Total	310,546	317,954	7,407

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

## Population by Age

Figure 2 shows South Central's population by age in 2021. Individuals 25- to 34-years of age made up the largest percentage of the population at 13.6%. Individuals 15- to 24-years of age were next at 13.5%. Those aged 85-years and over made up the smallest percentage of the population at 1.8%.



## Figure 2: Population by Age

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 3 provides the population change by age group from 2016 to 2021. During this period, half of all age groups increased in population. In particular, all groups aged 55 and over grew in population while all younger age groups below 35 declined during this period. 65- to 74-year-olds grew the most at 3,981 while 35- to 44-year-olds were next at 2,581. 55- to 64-year-olds grew the least at just 132 more people since 2016. 45- to 54-year-olds declined the most during this period at 3,432 fewer people by 2021.

Age	2016 Population	2021 Population	Total Change
Under 5	20,164	19,202	-962
5 to 14	42,250	41,762	-488
15 to 24	42,536	41,972	-564
25 to 34	43,106	42,184	-922
35 to 44	37,693	40,274	2,581
45 to 54	37,853	34,421	-3,432
55 to 64	38,897	39,029	132
65 to 74	26,338	30,319	3,981
75 to 84	14,170	15,707	1,537
85 and over	5,272	5,678	406
Total	308,279	310,546	2,267

## Table 3: Population by Age

Source: Lightcast - economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 4 provides the population change by age group from 2021 to 2026. During this period, more than half of all age groups are projected to grow in population. All age groups above 65 are projected to continue growing while fewer young age groups are expected to decline. In particular, 65- to 74-year-olds will add the most people at 3,649 while 75- to 84-year-olds will grow by 3,108 more people. People ages 5 to 14 will grow the least, adding 289 more people in the next five years. Alternatively, 55- to 64-year-olds are projected to decline the most with 3,726 fewer people by 2026. The population of those under 5 is projected to continue declining during this period, at 449 fewer people.

Demographic	2021 Population	2026 Population	Total Change
Under 5	19,202	18,753	-449
5 to 14	41,762	42,051	289
15 to 24	41,972	42,860	887
25 to 34	42,184	41,147	-1,037
35 to 44	40,274	42,953	2,679
45 to 54	34,421	35,831	1,410
55 to 64	39,029	35,303	-3,726
65 to 74	30,319	33,968	3,649
75 to 84	15,707	18,815	3,108
85 years and over	5,678	6,274	596
Total	310,546	317,954	7,407

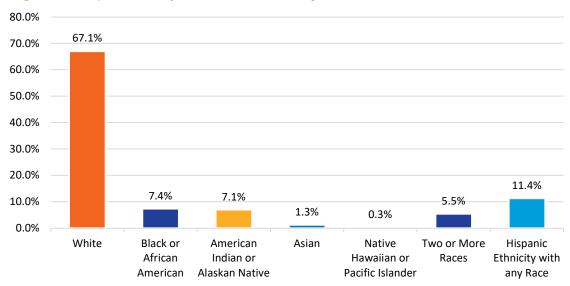
## Table 4: Projected Population by Age

Source: Lightcast – economicmodeling.com – 2022.3

## **Population by Race and Ethnicity**

The following analyses used the racial and ethnicity categories designated by the U.S. Census Bureau. The Census Bureau categorizes "Hispanic" as an ethnicity rather than a race. As such, Hispanic is always reported in conjunction with another racial designator, i.e., "Black or African American, Hispanic." Unless otherwise noted, individual races included in this briefing section were reported as Non-Hispanic.

Figure 3 provides the South Central WFDA population percentages by race and ethnicity. This figure shows that Whites made up the largest percentage of the population at 67.1%. Hispanic Ethnicity With Any Race made up the second largest percentage of the population at 11.4%. Native Hawaiians or Pacific Islanders made up the smallest percentage of the population at 0.3%.



### Figure 3: Population by Race and Ethnicity

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 5 provides the population change by demographic group from 2016 to 2021. During this period, more than half of all demographic groups grew in population. Hispanic Ethnicity with Any Race grew the most during this period at 3,149 additional people. Alternatively, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islanders had the smallest increase in total population during this period at 59 additional people. The White population experienced the largest decline during this period at 1,702 fewer people.

Demographic	2016 Population	2021 Population	Total Change
White	210,036	208,334	-1,702
Black or African			
American	23,821	23,043	-778
American Indian			
or Alaskan Native	22,079	21,938	-141
Asian	3,899	4,040	141
Native Hawaiian			
or Pacific Islander	812	871	59
Two or More			
Races	15,453	16,991	1,538
Hispanic Ethnicity			
with Any Race	32,179	35,328	3,149
Total	308,279	310,546	2,267

### Table 5: Population by Race and Ethnicity

Source: Lightcast - economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 6 provides the projected population change by demographic group from 2021 to 2026. During this period, most demographic groups are expected to grow in population. The Hispanic population will continue to add the most people to the area with 4,090 additional people by 2026. Alternatively, Whites will add the least in total population at 148 additional people. The Black or African American population will continue to decline at 1,052 fewer people by 2026.

## Table 6: Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity

Demographic	2021 Population	2026 Population	Total Change
White	208,334	208,482	148
Black or African American	23,043	21,991	-1,052
American Indian or Alaskan Native	21,938	22,488	549
Asian	4,040	4,591	550
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	871	1,174	303
Two or More Races	16,991	19,810	2,818
Hispanic Ethnicity with Any Race	35,328	39,419	4,090
Total	310,546	317,954	7,407

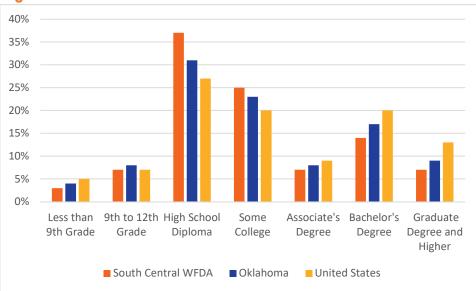
Source: Lightcast – economicmodeling.com – 2022.3

## **Education**

Colleges, universities, career technology centers, and K-12 schools are instrumental in developing the workforce. Educational institutions help supply local businesses with a workforce with the necessary labor and skills to be competitive in today's economy. The following section reviews the South Central WFDA's educational attainment, provides an educational attainment mismatch analysis, and details the area's educational assets.

## **Educational Attainment**

Figure 4 compares the South Central WFDA's educational attainment levels with State of Oklahoma and United States in 2021. In South Central, High School Diploma made up the largest share of the population at 37%. This was six percentage points higher than the State average of 31%. The second largest share of the population was Some College at 27%. Those with less than 9<sup>th</sup> grade educational attainment represented the smallest group at 3%, one percentage point below the State average.



### **Figure 4: Educational Attainment**

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 7 provides the change in educational attainment levels in the South Central WFDA from 2016 to 2021. By 2021, fewer people had an education below the High School Diploma level while more people achieved higher levels of education than in 2016. In particular, those with a Graduate Degree and Higher grew the most during this period at 3,118 more people. Those with an Associate's Degree were next at an additional 2,464 people by 2021. Alternatively, a combined 2,926 fewer people had an education below High School Diploma level by 2021. Those with a High School Diploma and Bachelor's Degree also grew during this period at 1,385 and 1,291 more people at these levels, respectively.

Education Level	2016 Population	2021 Population	Total Change
Less Than 9th Grade	7,681	6,540	-1,141
9th Grade to 12th Grade	17,313	15,528	-1,785
High School Diploma	75,033	76,418	1,385
Some College	52,052	51,001	-1,051
Associate's Degree	12,452	14,916	2,464
Bachelor's Degree	27,089	28,380	1,291
Graduate Degree and Higher	11,709	14,827	3,118
Total	203,329	207,610	4,281

## Table 7: Educational Attainment

Source: Lightcast - economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 8 provides the change in educational attainment levels in South Central from 2021 to 2026. By 2026, more people will continue to achieve higher levels of education in the area. In particular, those with a High School Diploma will grow the most out of all groups at 2,432 more people. Those with a Graduate Degree and Higher will be next at an additional 1,849 more people. Alternatively, a combined 1,191 fewer people will have an education below the High School Diploma level by 2026. Those with a Bachelor's Degree will grow during this period by 1,372 more people.

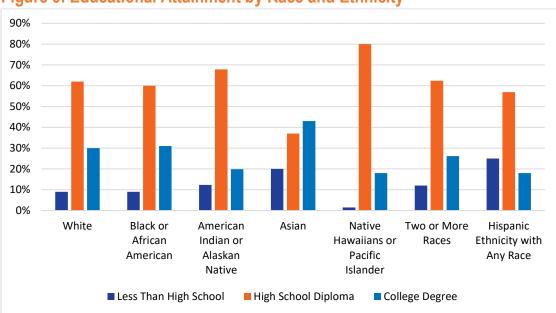
Education Level	2021 Population	2026 Population	Total Change
Less Than 9th Grade	6,540	6,191	-349
9th Grade to 12th Grade	15,528	14,686	-842
High School Diploma	76,418	78,850	2,432
Some College	51,001	51,534	533
Associate's Degree	14,916	16,600	1,684
Bachelor's Degree	28,380	29,752	1,372
Graduate Degree and Higher	14,827	16,676	1,849
	207,610	214,290	6,680

### **Table 8: Projected Educational Attainment**

Source: Lightcast – economicmodeling.com – 2022.3

## **Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity**

Figure 5 demonstrates educational attainment in the South Central WFDA broken down by racial and ethnic backgrounds. High School Diploma claims the largest population percentage of each racial and ethnic category besides Asian. Hispanic Ethnicity with Any Race has the largest population percentage at the Less than High School level, with 25%. Native Hawaiians or Pacific Islanders have the largest population percentage at the High School Diploma level, at 80%. Finally, Asian Oklahomans have the largest population percentage at the college degree level at 43%.

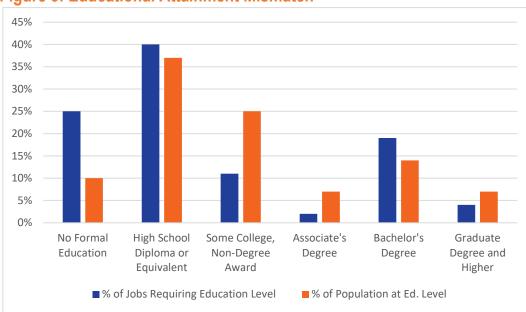


## Figure 5: Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

## **Education Mismatch**

Figure 6 below shows an educational attainment mismatch analysis for the South Central WFDA.<sup>1</sup> This compares the typical education required for jobs to the educational attainment of the population in 2021. 25% of jobs in South Central require no formal education while just 10% of the population have an education at this level. This suggests that many of these jobs may be filled by those with an education level beyond what is required. At the High School Diploma level, 40% of jobs in South Central require this level of education while 37% of the population hold this level of education. 32% of the population had Some College or an Associate's Degree, while just 13% of jobs required these levels of education, suggesting underemployment. This is similar for those with a Graduate Degree or Higher, where 7% of the population is prepared for 4% of the jobs in the market. At the Bachelor's Degree level, 14% of the population have the degree while 19% of jobs require it.



## **Figure 3: Educational Attainment Mismatch**

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The educational attainment mismatch analysis, formerly known as skills gaps analysis, is attained by comparing the working age population's (25 years and older) educational attainment and typical entry level education for the total number of jobs. This analysis was obtained from Lightcast's underemployment data. The analysis does not account for individuals' actual educational attainment and their current employment. The analysis compares American Community Survey data from the Census Bureau with occupation data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## **Educational Assets**

The South Central WFDA has 9 distinct post-secondary educational institutions, ranging from universities, technical colleges, community colleges, and specialty training schools. These institutions are important educational and professional assets as they help connect students of all backgrounds and circumstances with resources, degrees, certifications, and higher knowledge. Table 9 details accredited institutions and their degree types.

Institution	Institution Type	City	County	Degree Types
				Associate, Bachelor,
Cameron University	Public	Lawton	Comanche	Master, Ph.D.
				Associate, Bachelor,
Cameron University	Public	Duncan	Stephens	Master, Ph.D.
University of Science				
and Arts of Oklahoma	Public	Chickasha	Grady	Bachelor
	Technical			
Caddo Kiowa	School	Fort Cobb	Caddo	Certificate
	Technical			
Canadian Valley	School	Chickasha	Grady	Certificate
	Technical			
Great Plains	School	Lawton	Comanche	Certificate
	Technical			
Great Plains	School	Frederick	Tillman	Certificate
	Technical			
Mid-America	School	Wayne	McClain	Certificate
	Technical			
Red River	School	Duncan	Stephens	Certificate

## Table 9: Educational Assets

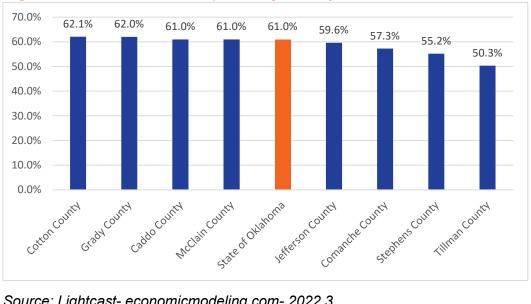
Source: Oklahoma State Regents of Higher Education, CareerTech.org

## **Labor Force**

The labor force may be considered one of the foremost assets of a particular region, providing key goods and services, collaborating across industries, and participating in economic and skills development. The following section reviews South Central's labor force participation rates broken down by county, median earnings, as well as commuter data detailing inflow, outflow, and circulation in the South Central WFDA.

## Labor Force Participation by County

Figure 7 shows the South Central WFDA labor force participation rate by county in June 2022. Currently, half of South Central's counties meet or exceed the Oklahoma state average labor force participation rate of 61%. The highest percentage is in Cotton County at 62.1%. The second highest is in Grady County at 62%. The third is in Caddo County at 61%. The lowest is in Seminole County at 50.3%.





Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

Table 10 below shows the labor force participation rate by county from June 2021 to June 2022. During this period, most of South Central's counties labor force participation rates decreased. This follows the general decline of the state's rate at -0.4% since June 2021. Grady County's labor force participation rate grew during this period at an additional 0.4%. Tillman County's rate decreased by the most at -3.5%.

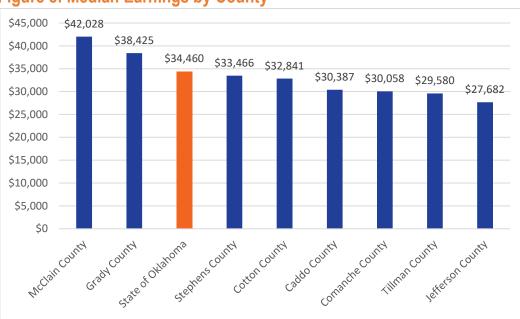
Area	June 2021	June 2022	Total Change
State of Oklahoma	61.4%	61.0%	-0.4%
Caddo County	62.4%	61.0%	-1.5%
Comanche County	59.1%	57.3%	-1.8%
Cotton County	66.1%	62.1%	-4.0%
Grady County	61.5%	62.0%	0.4%
Jefferson County	61.2%	59.6%	-1.5%
McClain County	61.3%	61.0%	-0.3%
Stephens County	55.8%	55.2%	-0.6%
Tillman County	53.7%	50.3%	-3.5%

### Table 10: Labor Force Participation by County

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

## **Median Earnings**

Figure 8 provides the median earnings of those that are over the age of 16 in each of South Central's counties and the State of Oklahoma as a whole. The highest median earnings were found in McClain County at \$42,028. The second highest were in Grady County at \$38,425. The third highest were in Stephens County at \$33,466. The lowest median earnings were in Jefferson County at \$27,682. Overall, two of South Central's counties boasted median earnings beyond those found at the state level, while the rest fell below this level.

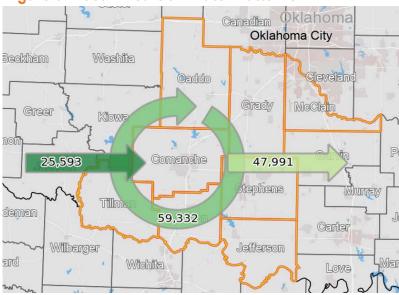


## Figure 8: Median Earnings by County

Source: American Community Survey (ACS) 2021 5-Year Estimates

## **Commuter Data**

The U.S. Census Bureau Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD) program uses data from a variety of sources including the unemployment insurance program, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and administrative data from censuses and surveys to create models estimating worker commutes for primary employment. In the South Central WFDA, 25,593 work in the area and did not live there. 59,332 lived there and worked there. 47,991 lived in South Central WFDA and worked outside the area (see Figure 9 below).



## **Figure 9: Local Area Commuter Patterns**

Source: Center of Economic Studies (CES), OnTheMap, 2019

## **Top Industries by Total Jobs**

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is the standard utilized by federal agencies to classify businesses to collect, analyze, and publish statistical data related to the United States business economy. Several of the analyses that follow are based upon data using NAICS employment sector codes. The following information is provided to enhance understanding of the framework of these analyses.

NAICS uses a 6-digit coding system which is structured hierarchically, beginning with 20 broad economic sectors. Over 1,000 industries are then sub-categorized within these 20 sectors. Each industry within a sector shares distinguishing economic activities. The most recent version of the classification system was implemented in 2017. Additional information is available at <a href="http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics">www.census.gov/eos/www/naics</a>.

Table 11 below shows the top ten industries in the South Central WFDA by the total number of jobs in 2021. There were an estimated 87,189 total jobs in the area in 2021. The largest sector was Government with 24,250 jobs. The second largest sector was Retail Trade with

11,270 jobs. The tenth largest sector was Transportation and Warehousing with 2,326 jobs. Together, these industries made up 88.3% of the total jobs in the area in 2021.

NAICS	Description	2021 Jobs	Percentage of Total Employment
90	Government	24,150	27.7%
44	Retail Trade	11,270	12.9%
72	Accommodation and Food Services	8,770	10.1%
62	Health Care and Social Assistance	8,548	9.8%
31	Manufacturing	7,375	8.5%
23	Construction	4,909	5.6%
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	3,722	4.3%
52	Finance and Insurance	2,969	3.4%
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	2,850	3.3%
48	Transportation and Warehousing	2,326	2.7%

## Table 11: Top Industries by Total Jobs

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

## **Target Sectors**

Oklahoma Department of Commerce has identified <u>Key Industry Sectors</u> for the state of Oklahoma. The Key Industry Sectors provide a competitive advantage in a global economy. They exhibit significant potential for employment growth and provide wealth generating employment opportunities. These Target Sectors include Aerospace and Defense, Agribusiness and Bioscience, Renewable and Traditional Energy, Transportation and Logistics, Automotive, and Manufacturing. Growth in these areas lead to workforce needs in complementary sectors. These complementary sectors include Construction, Health Care, Education, and Creative Industries. Figure 10 shows both target and complementary sectors. For a complete list of industries that are included in each of the sectors, the 5-digit NAICS codes are included in the appendix.

## **Figure 10: Target and Complementary Sectors**



Table 12 shows the estimated number of new jobs for each of the target sectors in 2026, along with the growth rate and average earnings per job in the target sector. Three target sectors are projected to grow while three are not projected to grow.

## Table 12: Target Sector Projected Growth

Target Sector	2021 Jobs	2026 Jobs	Estimated Net Job Growth (2021-2026)	Growth Rate (2021- 2026)	Average Earnings Per Job
Aerospace and Defense	2,829	2,775	-54	-2%	\$67,619
Agribusiness and Bioscience	3,498	3,630	132	4%	\$59,291
Energy (Renewable and Traditional)	4,451	3,941	-510	-11%	\$95,733
Information and Financial Services	4,717	4,741	24	1%	\$66,399
Manufacturing	7,375	7,259	-116	-2%	\$75,783
Transportation and Logistics (Includes Automotive)	6,660	7,037	377	6%	\$70,931

Source: Lightcast- economicmodeling.com- 2022.3

## **Target Sector Staffing Patterns**

Staffing patterns were generated for each of the target sectors using Lightcast 2022.3 datarun. The staffing pattern analysis computes the occupational makeup of the target sectors by percentages. The appendix includes two tables for each target sector. The first table shows the top ten occupations by number of current jobs. The second table shows the top 10 occupations by number of new jobs projected for 2026.

## **Summary**

This local briefing reviewed the South Central WFDA's population, educational attainment and assets, labor force information, top industry data, and target and complementary sectors. The South Central WFDA is one of six Workforce Development Areas (WFDAs) in Oklahoma. The Oklahoma Office of Workforce Development prepares briefings for each of the Workforce Development Areas, including a state-level briefing. Briefings are available at oklahomaworks.gov/workforce-briefings.

## Appendix

## **Target and Complementary NAICS Codes**

## **Aerospace and Defense Industries**

### NAICS Industry Description

- 32521 Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing
- 32551 Paint and Coating Manufacturing
- 32592 Explosives Manufacturing
- 32629 Other Rubber Product Manufacturing
- 33231 Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing
- 33271 Machine Shops
- 33281 Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities
- 33299 All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing
- 33351 Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing
- 33361 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
- 33411 Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
- 33441 Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing
- 33451 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing
- 33531 Electrical Equipment Manufacturing
- 33599 All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing
- 33641 Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing
- 42386 Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Merchant Wholesalers
- 48111 Scheduled Air Transportation
- 48121 Nonscheduled Air Transportation
- 48811 Airport Operations
- 48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation
- 54133 Engineering Services
- 54138 Testing Laboratories
- 54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services
- 54161 Management Consulting Services
- 54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services
- 54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences
- 61151 Technical and Trade Schools

Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic)

- 81131 Repair and Maintenance
- 90120 Federal Government, Military

## **Energy Industries**

- NAICS Industry Description
- 21112 Crude Petroleum Extraction
- 21113 Natural Gas Extraction
- 21211 Coal Mining

NAICS Industry Description 21311 Support Activities for Mining 22111 Electric Power Generation 22112 Electric Power Transmission, Control, and Distribution 22121 Natural Gas Distribution 23712 Oil and Gas Pipeline and Related Structures Construction 23713 Power and Communication Line and Related Structures Construction 32411 Petroleum Refineries 32412 Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing 32419 Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing 32511 Petrochemical Manufacturing 32512 Industrial Gas Manufacturing 33121 Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel 33241 Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing 33242 Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing 33291 Metal Valve Manufacturing 33313 Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment 33341 Manufacturing 33361 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing 33391 Pump and Compressor Manufacturing 33531 Electrical Equipment Manufacturing 33591 Battery Manufacturing 42352 Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Merchant Wholesalers 42471 Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals Petroleum and Petroleum Products Merchant Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and 42472 Terminals) 48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

- 48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas
- 48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products
- 48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation
- 54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services
- 54138 Testing Laboratories

## **Agribusiness and Biosciences Industries**

- 11100 Crop Production
- 11200 Animal Production
- 11311 Timber Tract Operations
- 11321 Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products
- 11331 Logging
- 11411 Fishing
- 11421 Hunting and Trapping
- 11511 Support Activities for Crop Production

NAICS	Industry Description
11521	Support Activities for Animal Production
11531	Support Activities for Forestry
31111	Animal Food Manufacturing
31121	Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing
31122	Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing
31123	Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing
31131	Sugar Manufacturing
31134	Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing
31135	Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing
31141	Frozen Food Manufacturing
31142	Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling, and Drying
31151	Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing
31152	Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing
31161	Animal Slaughtering and Processing
31171	Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging
31181	Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing
31182	Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing
31183	Tortilla Manufacturing
31191	Snack Food Manufacturing
31192	Coffee and Tea Manufacturing
31193	Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing
31194	Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing
31199	All Other Food Manufacturing
31211	Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing
31212	Breweries
31213	Wineries
31214	Distilleries
32111	Sawmills and Wood Preservation
32121	Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing
32191	Millwork
32192	Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing
32199	All Other Wood Product Manufacturing
32211	Pulp Mills
32212	Paper Mills
32213	Paperboard Mills
32221	Paperboard Container Manufacturing
32222	Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing
32512	Industrial Gas Manufacturing
32519	Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing
32522	Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing
32531	Fertilizer Manufacturing
32532	Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing
32541	Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing

- 33311 Agricultural Implement Manufacturing
- 33451 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing
- 33461 Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media
- 33911 Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing
- 42345 Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
- 42346 Ophthalmic Goods Merchant Wholesalers
- 42382 Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
- 42421 Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Merchant Wholesalers
- 42443 Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Merchant Wholesalers
- 42444 Poultry and Poultry Product Merchant Wholesalers
- 42445 Confectionery Merchant Wholesalers
- 42446 Fish and Seafood Merchant Wholesalers
- 42447 Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers
- 42448 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Merchant Wholesalers
- 42449 Other Grocery and Related Products Merchant Wholesalers
- 42451 Grain and Field Bean Merchant Wholesalers
- 42452 Livestock Merchant Wholesalers
- 42459 Other Farm Product Raw Material Merchant Wholesalers
- 42481 Beer and Ale Merchant Wholesalers
- 42482 Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Merchant Wholesalers
- 42491 Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
- 49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage
- 54133 Engineering Services
- 54138 Testing Laboratories
- 54162 Environmental Consulting Services
- 54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences
- 54194 Veterinary Services
- 54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
- 62151 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories

## **Informational and Financial Services Industries**

- 33411 Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
- 51121 Software Publishers
- 51731 Wired and Wireless Telecommunications Carriers
- 51741 Satellite Telecommunications
- 51791 Other Telecommunications
- 51821 Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services
- 51913 Internet Publishing and Broadcasting and Web Search Portals
- 51919 All Other Information Services
- 52111 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank
- 52211 Commercial Banking
- 52212 Savings Institutions

- 52213 Credit Unions
- 52219 Other Depository Credit Intermediation
- 52221 Credit Card Issuing
- 52222 Sales Financing
- 52229 Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation
- 52231 Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers
- 52232 Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities
- 52239 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation
- 52311 Investment Banking and Securities Dealing
- 52312 Securities Brokerage
- 52313 Commodity Contracts Dealing
- 52314 Commodity Contracts Brokerage
- 52321 Securities and Commodity Exchanges
- 52391 Miscellaneous Intermediation
- 52392 Portfolio Management
- 52393 Investment Advice
- 52399 All Other Financial Investment Activities
- 52411 Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers
- 52412 Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers
- 52413 Reinsurance Carriers
- 52429 Other Insurance Related Activities
- 52511 Pension Funds
- 52512 Health and Welfare Funds
- 52519 Other Insurance Funds
- 52591 Open-End Investment Funds
- 52592 Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts
- 52599 Other Financial Vehicles
- 54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services
- 54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services
- 55111 Management of Companies and Enterprises

## **Transportation and Logistics Industries**

- 32621 Tire Manufacturing
- 33361 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
- 33451 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing
- 33611 Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing
- 33612 Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing
- 33621 Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing
- 33631 Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing
- 33632 Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing
- 33633 Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing
- 33634 Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing

NAICS	Industry Description
33635	Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing
33636	Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing
33637	Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping
33639	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing
33651	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing
33661	Ship and Boat Building
33699	Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing
42311	Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Merchant Wholesalers
42312	Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Merchant Wholesalers
42313	Tire and Tube Merchant Wholesalers
42314	Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Merchant Wholesalers
42321	Furniture Merchant Wholesalers
42322	Home Furnishing Merchant Wholesalers
42331	Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Merchant Wholesalers
42332	Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Material Merchant Wholesalers
42333	Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Material Merchant Wholesalers
42339	Other Construction Material Merchant Wholesalers
42341	Photographic Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42342	Office Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
42343	Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Merchant Wholesalers
42344	Other Commercial Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
42345	Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42346	Ophthalmic Goods Merchant Wholesalers
42349	Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42351	Metal Service Centers and Other Metal Merchant Wholesalers
42352	Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Merchant Wholesalers
	Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Related Equipment Merchant
42361	Wholesalers
42262	Household Appliances, Electric Housewares, and Consumer Electronics Merchant
42362	Wholesalers
42369	Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
42371	Hardware Merchant Wholesalers
42372	Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Merchant Wholesalers
42373	Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42374	Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42381	Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
42382 42383	Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
	Industrial Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
42384	Industrial Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42385	Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42386	Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Merchant Wholesalers
42391	Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42392	Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers

NAICS	Industry Description
42393	Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers
42394	Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Merchant Wholesalers
42399	Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Merchant Wholesalers
42411	Printing and Writing Paper Merchant Wholesalers
42412	Stationery and Office Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42413	Industrial and Personal Service Paper Merchant Wholesalers
42421	Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Merchant Wholesalers
42431	Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Merchant Wholesalers
42432	Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Merchant Wholesalers
42433	Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Merchant Wholesalers
42434	Footwear Merchant Wholesalers
42441	General Line Grocery Merchant Wholesalers
42442	Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers
42443	Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Merchant Wholesalers
42444	Poultry and Poultry Product Merchant Wholesalers
42445	Confectionery Merchant Wholesalers
42446	Fish and Seafood Merchant Wholesalers
42447	Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers
42448	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Merchant Wholesalers
42449	Other Grocery and Related Products Merchant Wholesalers
42451	Grain and Field Bean Merchant Wholesalers
42452	Livestock Merchant Wholesalers
42459	Other Farm Product Raw Material Merchant Wholesalers
42461	Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Merchant Wholesalers
42469	Other Chemical and Allied Products Merchant Wholesalers
42471	Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals
	Petroleum and Petroleum Products Merchant Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and
42472	
42481	
42482	Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Merchant Wholesalers
42491	Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42492	Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Merchant Wholesalers
42493	Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42494	Tobacco and Tobacco Product Merchant Wholesalers
42495	Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
42499	Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Merchant Wholesalers
42511	Business to Business Electronic Markets
42512	Wholesale Trade Agents and Brokers
48111	Scheduled Air Transportation
48121	Nonscheduled Air Transportation
48211	Rail Transportation

- 48321 Inland Water Transportation
- 48411 General Freight Trucking, Local

- 48412 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance
- 48422 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local
- 48423 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance
- 48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil
- 48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas
- 48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products
- 48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation
- 48811 Airport Operations
- 48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation
- 48821 Support Activities for Rail Transportation
- 48839 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation
- 48841 Motor Vehicle Towing
- 48849 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation
- 48851 Freight Transportation Arrangement
- 48899 Other Support Activities for Transportation
- 49311 General Warehousing and Storage
- 49312 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage
- 49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage
- 49319 Other Warehousing and Storage

## **Automotive Industries**

- NAICS Industry Description
- 33611 Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing

## **Manufacturing Industries**

- NAICS Industry Description
- 31111 Animal Food Manufacturing
- 31121 Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing
- 31122 Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing
- 31123 Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing
- 31131 Sugar Manufacturing
- 31134 Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing
- 31135 Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing
- 31141 Frozen Food Manufacturing
- 31142 Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling, and Drying
- 31151 Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing
- 31152 Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing
- 31161 Animal Slaughtering and Processing
- 31171 Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging
- 31181 Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing
- 31182 Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing
- 31183 Tortilla Manufacturing
- 31191 Snack Food Manufacturing

- NAICS Industry Description 31192 Coffee and Tea Manufacturing 31193 Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing 31194 Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing 31199 All Other Food Manufacturing 31211 Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing 31212 Breweries 31213 Wineries 31214 Distilleries 31223 Tobacco Manufacturing 31311 Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills 31321 Broadwoven Fabric Mills 31322 Narrow Fabric Mills and Schiffli Machine Embroidery 31323 Nonwoven Fabric Mills 31324 Knit Fabric Mills 31331 Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills 31332 Fabric Coating Mills 31411 Carpet and Rug Mills 31412 Curtain and Linen Mills 31491 Textile Bag and Canvas Mills 31499 All Other Textile Product Mills 31511 Hosiery and Sock Mills 31519 Other Apparel Knitting Mills 31521 Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors 31522 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing 31524 Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing 31528 Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing 31599 Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing 31611 Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing 31621 Footwear Manufacturing 31699 Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing 32111 Sawmills and Wood Preservation 32121 Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing 32191 Millwork 32192 Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing 32199 All Other Wood Product Manufacturing 32211 Pulp Mills 32212 Paper Mills 32213 Paperboard Mills 32221 Paperboard Container Manufacturing 32222 Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing
  - 32223 Stationery Product Manufacturing
  - 32229 Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing
  - 32311 Printing

NAICS Industry Description 32312 Support Activities for Printing 32411 Petroleum Refineries 32412 Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing 32419 Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing 32511 Petrochemical Manufacturing 32512 Industrial Gas Manufacturing 32513 Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing 32518 Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing 32519 Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing 32521 Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing 32522 Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing 32531 Fertilizer Manufacturing 32532 Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing 32541 Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing 32551 Paint and Coating Manufacturing 32552 Adhesive Manufacturing 32561 Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing 32562 Toilet Preparation Manufacturing 32591 Printing Ink Manufacturing 32592 Explosives Manufacturing 32599 All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing 32611 Plastics Packaging Materials and Unlaminated Film and Sheet Manufacturing 32612 Plastics Pipe, Pipe Fitting, and Unlaminated Profile Shape Manufacturing 32613 Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet (except Packaging), and Shape Manufacturing 32614 Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing 32615 Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing 32616 Plastics Bottle Manufacturing 32619 Other Plastics Product Manufacturing 32621 Tire Manufacturing 32622 Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing 32629 Other Rubber Product Manufacturing 32711 Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing 32712 Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing 32721 Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing 32731 Cement Manufacturing 32732 Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing 32733 Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing 32739 Other Concrete Product Manufacturing 32741 Lime Manufacturing 32742 Gypsum Product Manufacturing 32791 Abrasive Product Manufacturing 32799 All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing 33111 Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing

- 33121 Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel
- 33122 Rolling and Drawing of Purchased Steel
- 33131 Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing
- 33141 Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining
- 33142 Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying
- 33149 Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying
- 33151 Ferrous Metal Foundries
- 33152 Nonferrous Metal Foundries
- 33211 Forging and Stamping
- 33221 Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing
- 33231 Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing
- 33232 Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products Manufacturing
- 33241 Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing
- 33242 Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing
- 33243 Metal Can, Box, and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing
- 33251 Hardware Manufacturing
- 33261 Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing
- 33271 Machine Shops
- 33272 Turned Product and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing
- 33281 Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities
- 33291 Metal Valve Manufacturing
- 33299 All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing
- 33311 Agricultural Implement Manufacturing
- 33312 Construction Machinery Manufacturing
- 33313 Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing
- 33324 Industrial Machinery Manufacturing
- 33331 Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment
- 33341 Manufacturing
- 33351 Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing
- 33361 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
- 33391 Pump and Compressor Manufacturing
- 33392 Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing
- 33399 All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing
- 33411 Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
- 33421 Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing
- 33422 Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing
- 33429 Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing
- 33431 Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing
- 33441 Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing
- 33451 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing
- 33461 Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media
- 33511 Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing

NAICS	Industry Description	
33512	Lighting Fixture Manufacturing	
33521	Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing	
33522	Major Household Appliance Manufacturing	
33531	Electrical Equipment Manufacturing	
33591	Battery Manufacturing	
33592	Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing	
33593	Wiring Device Manufacturing	
33599	All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	
33611	Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing	
33612	Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing	
33621	Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing	
33631	Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	
33632	Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	
33633	Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing	
33634	Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing	
33635	Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing	
33636	Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing	
33637	Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping	
33639	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing	
33641	Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing	
33651	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing	
33661	Ship and Boat Building	
33699	Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	
33711	Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing	
33712	Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing	
33721	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing	
33791	Mattress Manufacturing	
33792	Blind and Shade Manufacturing	
33911	Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	
33991	Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing	
33992	Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing	
33993	Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing	
33994	Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing	
33995	Sign Manufacturing	
33999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing	
Construction Industries		
NAICS	Industry Description	

- 23611 Residential Building Construction
- 23621 Industrial Building Construction
- 23622 Commercial and Institutional Building Construction
- 23711 Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction
- 23712 Oil and Gas Pipeline and Related Structures Construction

- NAICS Industry Description
- 23713 Power and Communication Line and Related Structures Construction
- 23721 Land Subdivision
- 23731 Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction
- 23799 Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction
- 23811 Poured Concrete Foundation and Structure Contractors
- 23812 Structural Steel and Precast Concrete Contractors
- 23813 Framing Contractors
- 23814 Masonry Contractors
- 23815 Glass and Glazing Contractors
- 23816 Roofing Contractors
- 23817 Siding Contractors
- 23819 Other Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors
- 23821 Electrical Contractors and Other Wiring Installation Contractors
- 23822 Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors
- 23829 Other Building Equipment Contractors
- 23831 Drywall and Insulation Contractors
- 23832 Painting and Wall Covering Contractors
- 23833 Flooring Contractors
- 23834 Tile and Terrazzo Contractors
- 23835 Finish Carpentry Contractors
- 23839 Other Building Finishing Contractors
- 23891 Site Preparation Contractors
- 23899 All Other Specialty Trade Contractors

## **Healthcare Industries**

- 62111 Offices of Physicians
- 62121 Offices of Dentists
- 62131 Offices of Chiropractors
- 62132 Offices of Optometrists
- 62133 Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians)
- 62134 Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists
- 62139 Offices of All Other Health Practitioners
- 62141 Family Planning Centers
- 62142 Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers
- 62149 Other Outpatient Care Centers
- 62151 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories
- 62161 Home Health Care Services
- 62191 Ambulance Services
- 62199 All Other Ambulatory Health Care Services
- 62211 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
- 62221 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals
- 62231 Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals

- 62311 Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)
- 62321 Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability Facilities
- 62322 Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities
- 62331 Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly
- 62399 Other Residential Care Facilities
- 62411 Child and Youth Services
- 62412 Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities
- 62419 Other Individual and Family Services
- 62421 Community Food Services
- 62422 Community Housing Services
- 62423 Emergency and Other Relief Services
- 62431 Vocational Rehabilitation Services
- 62441 Child Day Care Services

## **Education Industries**

#### NAICS Industry Description

- 61111 Elementary and Secondary Schools
- 61121 Junior Colleges
- 61131 Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools
- 61141 Business and Secretarial Schools
- 61142 Computer Training
- 61143 Professional and Management Development Training
- 61151 Technical and Trade Schools
- 61161 Fine Arts Schools
- 61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction
- 61163 Language Schools
- 61169 All Other Schools and Instruction
- 61171 Educational Support Services

## **Creative Industries**

- 23622 Commercial and Institutional Building Construction
- 51211 Motion Picture and Video Production
- 51212 Motion Picture and Video Distribution
- 51213 Motion Picture and Video Exhibition
- 51219 Postproduction Services and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries
- 51223 Music Publishers
- 51224 Sound Recording Studios
- 51225 Record Production and Distribution
- 51229 Other Sound Recording Industries
- 54131 Architectural Services
- 54132 Landscape Architectural Services
- 54133 Engineering Services

- 54134 Drafting Services
- 54141 Interior Design Services
- 54142 Industrial Design Services
- 54143 Graphic Design Services
- 54149 Other Specialized Design Services
- 54181 Advertising Agencies
- 54182 Public Relations Agencies
- 54183 Media Buying Agencies
- 54184 Media Representatives
- 54185 Outdoor Advertising
- 54186 Direct Mail Advertising
- 54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services
- 54189 Other Services Related to Advertising
- 54192 Photographic Services
- 71111 Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters
- 71112 Dance Companies
- 71113 Musical Groups and Artists
- 71119 Other Performing Arts Companies
- 71131 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities
- 71132 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities
- 71141 Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures
- 71151 Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers
- 71211 Museums
- 71212 Historical Sites

## **Target Sector Staffing Patterns**

### Table 13: Top Staffed Aerospace Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
51-								High school diploma or		Moderate- term on-the-
9197	Tire Builders	259	229	-30	-12%	9.1%	\$27.98	equivalent	None	job training
11- 1021	General and Operations Managers	123	118	-5	-4%	4.3%	\$35.83	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
51- 4041	Machinists	109	110	1	1%	3.9%	\$22.10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on- the-job training
51- 9161	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	108	97	-11	-10%	3.8%	\$20.99	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
15- 1252	Software Developers	67	86	19	29%	2.4%	\$39.38	Bachelor's degree	None	None
51- 4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	65	72	7	10%	2.3%	\$20.49	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
49- 9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	64	84	20	31%	2.3%	\$25.71	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on- the-job training
15- 1232	Computer User Support Specialists	62	69	7	11%	2.2%	\$19.02	Some college, no degree	None	None

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
13- 1082	Project Management Specialists	61	57	-4	-6%	2.2%	\$35.51	Bachelor's degree	None	None
41-	Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and							High school diploma or		Moderate- term on-the-
41- 3091	Travel	58	59	1	2%	2.1%	\$21.83	equivalent	None	job training

# Table 14: Top Growing Aerospace Occupations by 2026

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
	Industrial							High school		
49-	Machinery							diploma or		Long-term on-
9041	Mechanics	64	84	20	31%	2.3%	\$25.71	equivalent	None	the-job training
15-	Software							Bachelor's		
1252	Developers	67	86	19	29%	2.4%	\$39.38	degree	None	None
49- 9081	Wind Turbine Service Technicians	43	61	18	41%	1.5%	\$23.67	Postsecondary nondegree award	None	Long-term on- the-job training
15- 1232	Computer User Support Specialists	62	69	7	11%	2.2%	\$19.02	Some college, no degree	None	None
25- 1099	Postsecondary Teachers	29	36	7	24%	1.0%	\$31.08	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
51- 4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	65	72	7	10%	2.3%	\$20.49	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15- 1211	Computer Systems Analysts	33	37	4	12%	1.2%	\$36.55	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17- 2051	Civil Engineers	26	29	3	12%	0.9%	\$36.36	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15- 1253	Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	16	20	3	19%	0.6%	\$21.26	Bachelor's degree	None	None

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
11- 3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	27	30	3	10%	1.0%	\$47.66	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None

## Table 15: Top Staffed Agribusiness & Bioscience Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed	Employed	Change	%	% of	Median	Tunical Entry	Work	Turnianal On
300	Description	Employed	Employed	Change				Typical Entry		Typical On- The-Job
		in In due true	in Industry	(2021 -	Change	Total	Hourly		Experience	
		Industry	Group	2026)	(2021 -	Jobs in	Earnings	Education	Required	Training
		Group	(2026)		2026)	Industry				
		(2021)				Group (2021)				
	Farmworkers					(2021)				
	and Laborers,									
	Crop, Nursery,							No formal		
45-	and							educational		Short-term on-
2092	Greenhouse	271	268	-3	-1%	7.7%	\$11.44	credential	None	the-job training
	Farmers,			_						
	Ranchers, and									
	Other							High school		
11-	Agricultural							diploma or	5 years or	
9013	Managers	209	209	1	0%	6.0%	\$16.72	equivalent	more	None
	Farmworkers,							•		
	Farm, Ranch,									
	and							No formal		
45-	Aquacultural							educational		Short-term on-
2093	Animals	139	134	-5	-3%	4.0%	\$10.79	credential	None	the-job training
	Laborers and									
	Freight, Stock,							No formal		
53-	and Material							educational		Short-term on-
7062	Movers, Hand	115	117	2	2%	3.3%	\$13.54	credential	None	the-job training
	Veterinary									
	Assistants and									
	Laboratory							High school		
31-	Animal							diploma or		Short-term on-
9096	Caretakers	111	124	14	12%	3.2%	\$12.42	equivalent	None	the-job training
	Packaging and									
	Filling Machine							High school		Moderate-term
51-	Operators and							diploma or		on-the-job
9111	Tenders	104	107	4	3%	3.0%	\$13.51	equivalent	None	training

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
53- 3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	86	88	2	2%	2.5%	\$20.68	Postsecondary nondegree award	None	Short-term on- the-job training
53- 7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	85	88	4	4%	2.4%	\$20.08	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on- the-job training
45- 2091	Agricultural Equipment Operators	83	76	-7	-9%	2.4%	\$13.08	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29- 2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	81	92	12	14%	2.3%	\$15.65	Associate's degree	None	None

# Table 16: Top Growing Agribusiness & Bioscience Occupations by 2026

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
31- 9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	111	124	14	12%	3.2%	\$12.42	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on- the-job training
29- 2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	81	92	12	14%	2.3%	\$15.65	Associate's degree Doctoral or	None	None
29- 1131	Veterinarians Paper Goods	67	76	9	13%	1.9%	\$37.63	professional degree	None	None
51- 9196	Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	14	23	8	59%	0.4%	\$16.34	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41- 4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	73	79	6	9%	2.1%	\$19.75	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39- 2021	Animal Caretakers	50	56	6	11%	1.4%	\$10.11	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on- the-job training
51- 9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	24	29	5	22%	0.7%	\$31.67	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
49- 9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	26	32	5	19%	0.8%	\$25.71	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on- the-job training
51- 3011	Bakers	21	26	5	24%	0.6%	\$11.87	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on- the-job training
49- 9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	62	67	5	8%	1.8%	\$16.41	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on- the-job training

# Table 17: Top Staffed Energy Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
47- 1011	First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	187	178	-9	-5%	4.2%	\$28.78	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
47- 5013	Service Unit Operators, Oil and Gas	173	119	-54	-31%	3.9%	\$21.75	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47- 5071	Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	172	125	-47	-27%	3.9%	\$18.97	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47- 2061	Construction Laborers	158	180	22	14%	3.5%	\$15.44	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on- the-job training
51- 4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	158	131	-26	-17%	3.5%	\$20.49	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47- 2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	143	136	-7	-5%	3.2%	\$18.89	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11- 1021	General and Operations Managers	129	117	-12	-9%	2.9%	\$35.83	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
53- 3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	115	104	-11	-9%	2.6%	\$20.68	Postsecondary nondegree award	None	Short-term on- the-job training
51- 2098	Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	108	87	-21	-20%	2.4%	\$18.88	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47- 5012	Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	108	70	-38	-35%	2.4%	\$21.80	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

# Table 18: Top Growing Energy Occupations by 2026

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On-The- Job Training
						(2021)				Short-
								No formal		term on-
47-	Construction							educational		the-job
2061	Laborers	158	180	22	14%	3.5%	\$15.44	credential	None	training
	Electrical							High		Long-
	Power-Line							school		term on-
49-	Installers and							diploma or		the-job
9051	Repairers	100	112	11	11%	2.3%	\$29.70	equivalent	None	training
										Moderate
										-term on-
11-	Construction							Bachelor's		the-job
9021	Managers	31	36	6	19%	0.7%	\$39.03	degree	None	training
								Postsecon		Long-
	Wind Turbine							dary		term on-
49-	Service							nondegree		the-job
9081	Technicians	30	35	5	18%	0.7%	\$23.67	award	None	training
										Short-
								No formal		term on-
47-	<b>D</b> . 1				470/	0.5%	<b>\$45.00</b>	educational		the-job
2151	Pipelayers	22	26	4	17%	0.5%	\$15.89	credential	None	training
17-	Electrical	04	20	4	4 - 0/		¢44.00	Bachelor's	Nama	Nama
2071	Engineers	24	28	4	15%	0.5%	\$44.90	degree	None	None
								High		
47-								school diploma or		Appropria
2031	Corportoro	11	13	2	14%	0.3%	\$17.76		None	Apprentic eship
2031	Carpenters		13	2	1470	0.370	φ17.70	equivalent	none	Moderate
										-term on-
13-	Cost							Bachelor's		the-job
1051	Estimators	16	17	1	4%	0.4%	\$20.86	degree	None	training
1001	Loundors	10	17	I	- <b>-</b> 70	0.4/0	ΨΖ0.00	ucyice		uanny

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On-The- Job Training
49- 3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	20	20	0	1%	0.5%	\$22.62	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long- term on- the-job training
17- 3023	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and Technicians	15	15	0	1%	0.3%	\$33.24	Associate's degree	None	None

### Table 19: Top Staffed Information and Financial Services Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed	Employed	Change	%	% of	Median	Typical	Work	Typical On-The-
300	Description	in	in	(2021 -	Change	Total	Hourly	Entry Level	Experience	Job Training
		Industry	Industry	2021 -	(2021 -	Jobs in	Earnings	Education	Required	JOD TRaining
				2020)	N		Earnings	Education	Required	
		Group	Group		2026)	Industry				
		(2021)	(2026)			Group (2021)				
						(2021)		High school		
43-								diploma or		Short-term on-
	Tellers	469	200	70	170/	0.00/	¢10.00		None	
3071		468	389	-79	-17%	9.9%	\$13.32	equivalent	None	the-job training
	Customer							High school		
43-	Service							diploma or		Short-term on-
4051	Representatives	298	291	-7	-2%	6.3%	\$13.59	equivalent	None	the-job training
										Moderate-term
13-								Bachelor's	Less than	on-the-job
2072	Loan Officers	260	239	-21	-8%	5.5%	\$27.39	degree	5 years	training
13-	Accountants							Bachelor's		
2011	and Auditors	248	250	3	1%	5.2%	\$29.09	degree	None	None
	First-Line Supervisors of Office and									
	Administrative							High school		
43-	Support							diploma or	Less than	
1011	Workers	218	198	-20	-9%	4.6%	\$22.57	equivalent	5 years	None
1011		210	190	-20	-970	4.070	ψΖΖ.51		J years	NONE
43-	Loan							High school		Chart tarma an
	Interviewers	040	100	0.4	440/	4.00/	<b><i><b>647</b> C</i></b>	diploma or	NIST	Short-term on-
4131	and Clerks	216	192	-24	-11%	4.6%	\$17.55	equivalent	None	the-job training
40	Bookkeeping,							Some		Moderate-term
43-	Accounting, and		4-0					college, no		on-the-job
3031	Auditing Clerks	185	173	-12	-6%	3.9%	\$16.96	degree	None	training
	General and									
11-	Operations							Bachelor's	5 years or	
1021	Managers	153	161	8	5%	3.2%	\$35.83	degree	more	None
15-	Software							Bachelor's		
1252	Developers	128	173	45	35%	2.7%	\$39.38	degree	None	None

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On-The- Job Training
15- 1232	Computer User Support Specialists	126	141	16	12%	2.7%	\$19.02	Some college, no degree	None	None

## Table 20: Top Growing Information and Financial Services Occupations by 2026

		1	1						10/ 1	$\mathbf{T}$
SOC	Description	Employed	Employed	Change	%	% of	Median	Typical	Work	Typical On-The-
		in	in	(2021 -	Change	Total	Hourly	Entry Level	Experience	Job Training
		Industry	Industry	2026)	(2021 -	Jobs in	Earnings	Education	Required	
		Group	Group		2026)	Industry				
		(2021)	(2026)			Group				
						(2021)				
15-	Software							Bachelor's		
1252	Developers	128	173	45	35%	2.7%	\$39.38	degree	None	None
	Computer User							Some		
15-	Support							college, no		
1232	Specialists	126	141	16	12%	2.7%	\$19.02	degree	None	None
	Sales							0		
	Representatives									
	of Services,									
	Except									
	Advertising,									
	Insurance,									
	Financial							High school		Moderate-term
41-	Services, and							diploma or		on-the-job
3091	Travel	111	123	12	11%	2.3%	\$21.83	equivalent	None	training
	Computer and				1170	2.070	<i>\</i>			lanng
	Information									
11-	Systems							Bachelor's	5 years or	
3021	Managers	56	65	9	16%	1.2%	\$47.66	degree	more	None
0021	Market Research	00	00	0	1070	1.270	ψ17.00	dogroo		
	Analysts and									
13-	Marketing							Bachelor's		
1161	Specialists	61	70	9	14%	1.3%	\$22.27	degree	None	None
15-	Computer		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1770	1.070	Ψζζ.ζΙ	Bachelor's		
1211	Systems Analysts	64	73	9	13%	1.4%	\$36.55	degree	None	None
11-	Financial				1070	1.170	<del>,</del> <del>,</del> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Bachelor's	5 years or	
3031	Managers	115	123	8	7%	2.4%	\$46.01	degree	more	None
0001	General and		120		170	<b>L</b> . <b>T</b> /0	φτ0.01			
11-	Operations							Bachelor's	5 years or	
1021	Managers	153	161	8	5%	3.2%	\$35.83	degree	more	None
1021	manayers	100		0	J /0	J.Z /0	ψ00.00	degree	more	TAOLIC

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On-The- Job Training
15- 1253	Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	24	31	7	28%	0.5%	\$21.26	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15- 1212	Information Security Analysts	28	35	7	24%	0.6%	\$34.48	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None

## Table 21: Top Staffed Manufacturing Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
51-								High school diploma or		Moderate- term on-the-
9197	Tire Builders	920	867	-53	-6%	12.5%	\$27.98	equivalent	None	job training
0101	Miscellaneous	020	001	00	070	12.070	φ21.00	High school		Moderate-
51-	Assemblers and							diploma or		term on-the-
2098	Fabricators	500	483	-17	-3%	6.8%	\$18.88	equivalent	None	job training
51- 1011	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	365	366	1	0%	4.9%	\$28.73	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
51- 9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	299	270	-29	-10%	4.1%	\$19.74	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
51- 4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	242	239	-3	-1%	3.3%	\$20.49	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
49- 9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	209	213	4	2%	2.8%	\$16.41	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51- 9161	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	207	188	-19	-9%	2.8%	\$20.99	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
51- 4041	Machinists	205	192	-13	-6%	2.8%	\$22.10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
51- 9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	198	196	-2	-1%	2.7%	\$28.76	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training
51- 9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	194	190	-4	-2%	2.6%	\$25.56	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on-the- job training

## Table 22: Top Growing Manufacturing Occupations by 2026

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
	Industrial							High school		
49-	Machinery		05	10	4 5 0 (	4 40/	<b>***</b>	diploma or		Long-term on-
9041	Mechanics	83	95	13	15%	1.1%	\$25.71	equivalent	None	the-job training
50	Heavy and							Postsecondary		Chart tarra an
53- 3032	Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	101	112	11	11%	1.4%	\$20.68	nondegree award	None	Short-term on- the-job training
3032		101	112		11/0	1.4 /0	φ20.00	High school	NONE	
47-	Sheet Metal							diploma or		
2211	Workers	43	52	9	21%	0.6%	\$24.90	equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
51- 9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	14	23	8	59%	0.2%	\$16.34	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53- 7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	181	188	6	3%	2.5%	\$13.54	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on- the-job training
	Cabinetmakers							High school		Moderate-term
51-	and Bench			_				diploma or		on-the-job
7011	Carpenters	32	38	6	19%	0.4%	\$15.70	equivalent	None	training
<b>F</b> 4								High school		Moderate-term
51- 9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	24	29	5	22%	0.3%	\$31.67	diploma or	None	on-the-job
9001	Mixing and	<u>∠4</u>	29	5	2270	0.3%	φ31.0 <i>1</i>	equivalent	INDITE	training
51- 9023	Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	71	76	5	7%	1.0%	\$13.57	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
51- 3011	Bakers	21	26	5	24%	0.3%	\$11.87	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on- the-job training
51- 9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	134	138	4	3%	1.8%	\$13.51	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

# Table 23: Top Staffed Transportation and Logistics Occupations in 2021

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
53- 3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	683	745	62	9%	10.3%	\$20.68	Postsecondary nondegree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51- 9197	Tire Builders	662	639	-23	-3%	9.9%	\$27.98	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
53- 7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	399	441	42	11%	6.0%	\$13.54	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51- 2098	Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	316	315	-1	0%	4.7%	\$18.88	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
41- 4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	263	315	52	20%	4.0%	\$19.75	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
53- 7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	229	250	22	9%	3.4%	\$20.08	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53- 7065	Stockers and Order Fillers	222	249	27	12%	3.3%	\$13.48	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
51- 9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	186	167	-18	-10%	2.8%	\$19.74	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
51- 1011	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	175	177	2	1%	2.6%	\$28.73	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
11- 1021	General and Operations Managers	165	183	17	11%	2.5%	\$35.83	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None

# Table 24: Top Growing Transportation and Logistics Occupations by 2026

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
						(2021)				
53- 3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	683	745	62	9%	10.3%	\$20.68	Postsecondary nondegree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41- 4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	263	315	52	20%	4.0%	\$19.75	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
53- 7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	399	441	42	11%	6.0%	\$13.54	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53- 7065	Stockers and Order Fillers	222	249	27	12%	3.3%	\$13.48	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53- 7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	229	250	22	9%	3.4%	\$20.08	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
11- 1021	General and Operations Managers	165	183	17	11%	2.5%	\$35.83	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
51- 4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	79	94	15	19%	1.2%	\$20.49	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate- term on- the-job training
41- 4011	Sales Representatives,	143	157	14	10%	2.2%	\$23.85	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate- term on-

SOC	Description	Employed in Industry Group (2021)	Employed in Industry Group (2026)	Change (2021 - 2026)	% Change (2021 - 2026)	% of Total Jobs in Industry Group (2021)	Median Hourly Earnings	Typical Entry Level Education	Work Experience Required	Typical On- The-Job Training
	Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products									the-job training
53- 1047	First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers, Except Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	90	101	11	12%	1.4%	\$24.70	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
53- 3033	Light Truck Drivers	119	129	10	8%	1.8%	\$15.87	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training