

Teaching Old Pipes New Tricks



























Left
Side Up

Right
Side Up

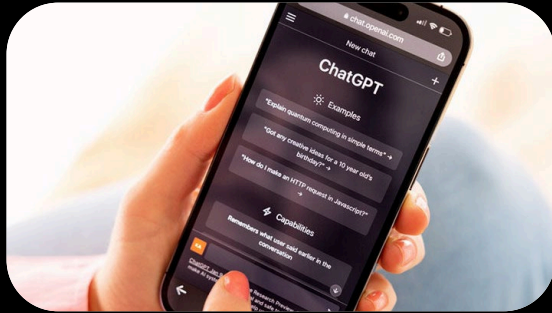
Trailer pushed
to Left

Trailer pushed
to Right









Do this homework problem for me,
but make my professor believe that
a student did it.

Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence



20th CENTURY TIMELINE

100 YEARS

Witness the most significant events of the last century.



20th CENTURY TIMELINE

100 YEARS

Math



Witness the most significant events of the last century.

1900 1910 1920 1930 1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000



20th CENTURY TIMELINE

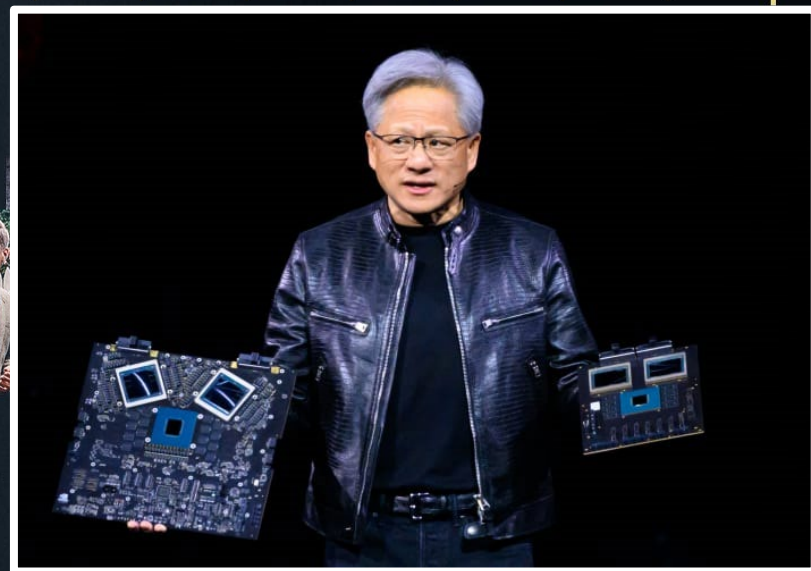
100 YEARS

Math

Computers

Witness the most significant events of the last century.

1900 1910 1920 1930 1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000



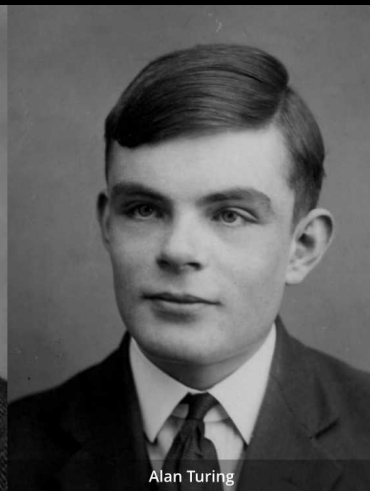
1956



John McCarthy



Marvin Minsky



Alan Turing

A Proposal for the
DARTMOUTH SUMMER RESEARCH PROJECT ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

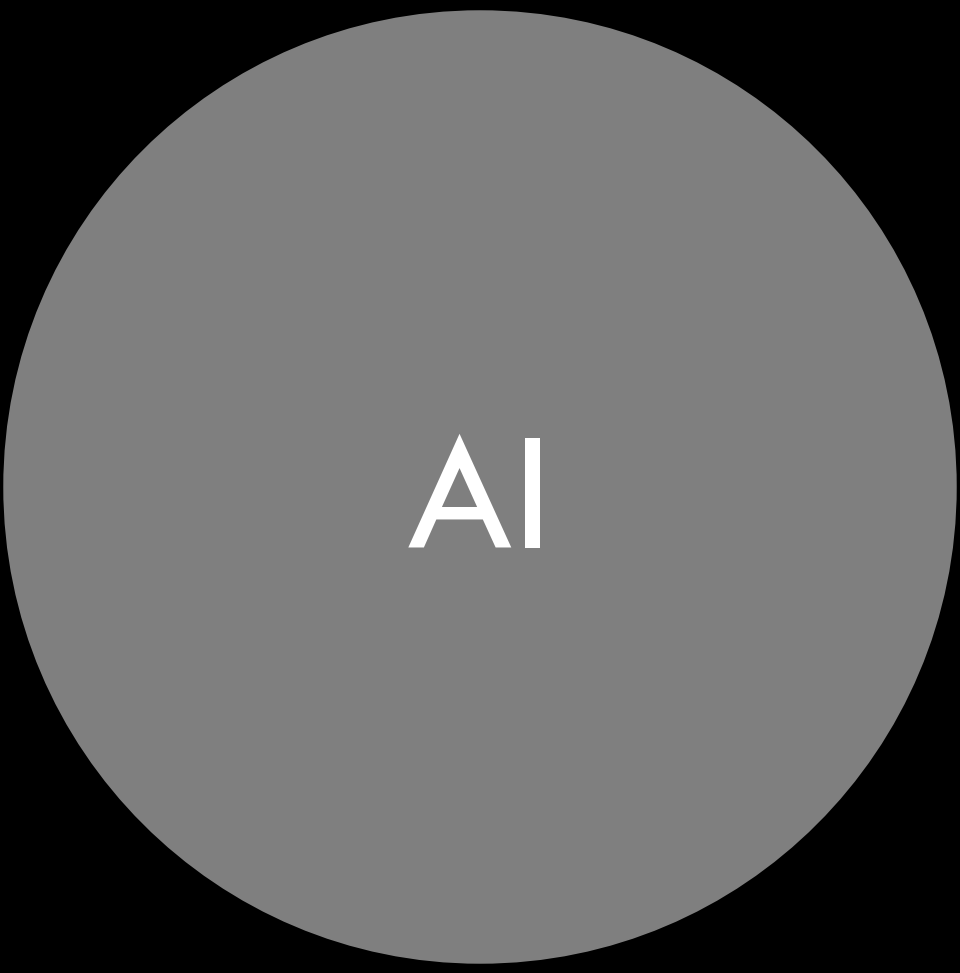
June 17 - Aug. 16

We propose that a 2 month, 10 man study of artificial intelligence be carried out during the summer of 1956 at Dartmouth College in Hanover, New Hampshire. The study is to proceed on the basis of the conjecture that every aspect of learning or any other feature of intelligence can in principle be so precisely described that a machine can be made to simulate it. An attempt will be made to find how to make machines use language, form abstractions and concepts, solve kinds of problems now reserved for humans, and improve themselves. We think that a significant advance can be made in one or more of these problems if

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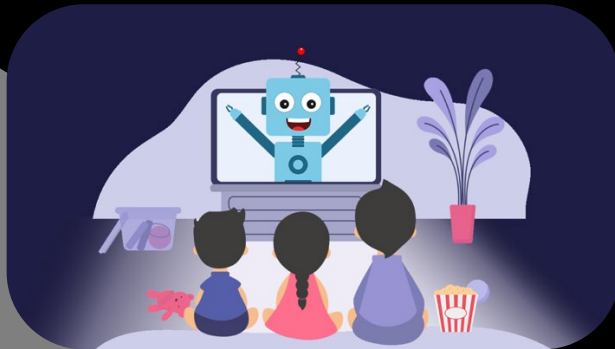
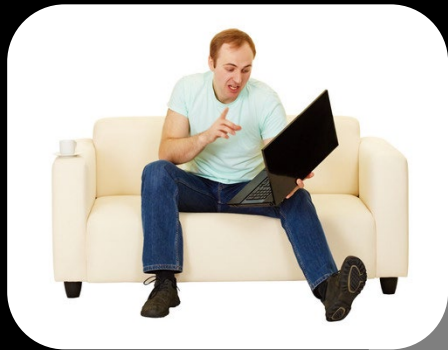
AI



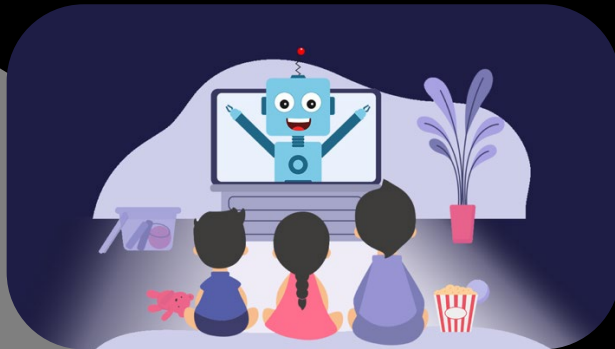
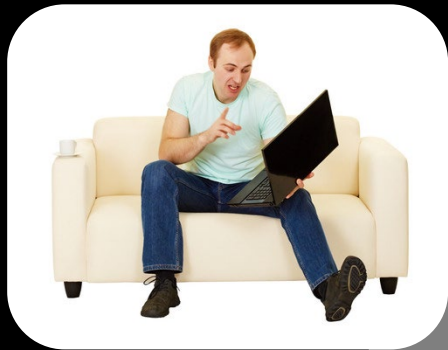
AI



AI

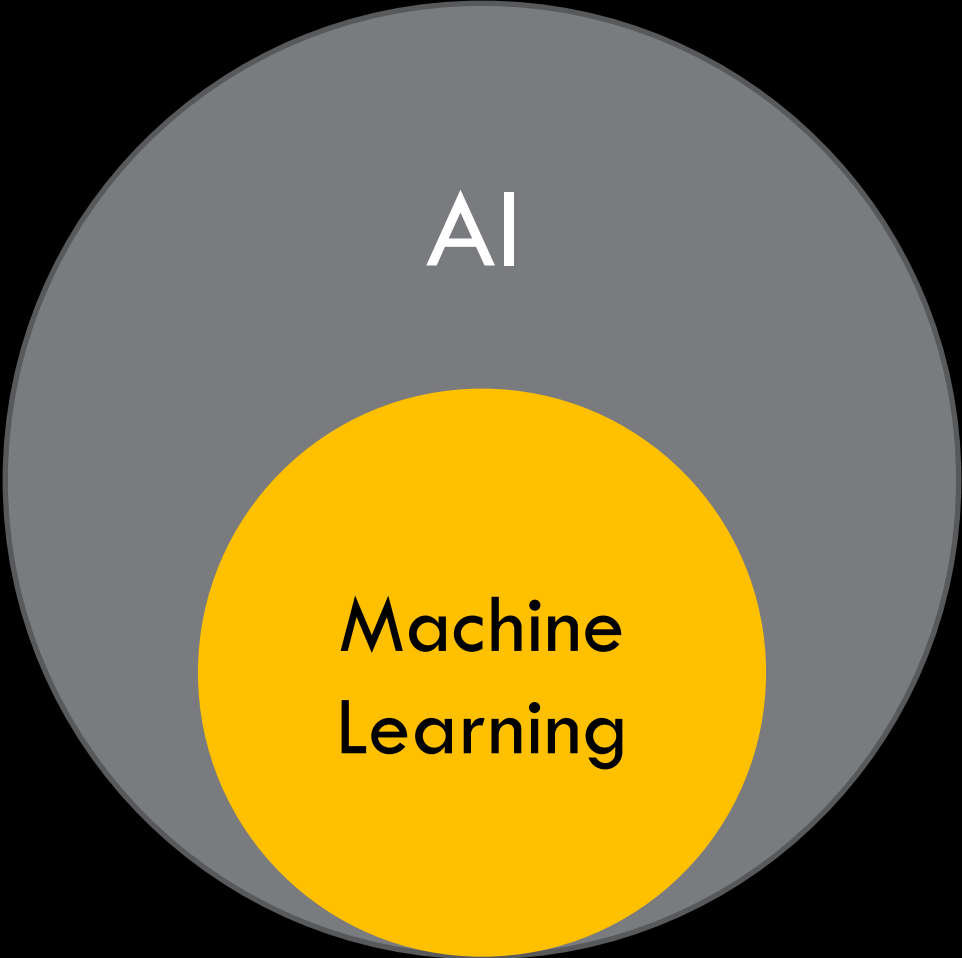


AI



AI





A Venn diagram consisting of two concentric circles. The outer circle is light gray and contains the text 'AI' at the top. The inner circle is yellow and contains the text 'Machine Learning' in the center. The inner circle is entirely contained within the outer circle, illustrating that Machine Learning is a subset of AI.

AI

Machine
Learning



Machine



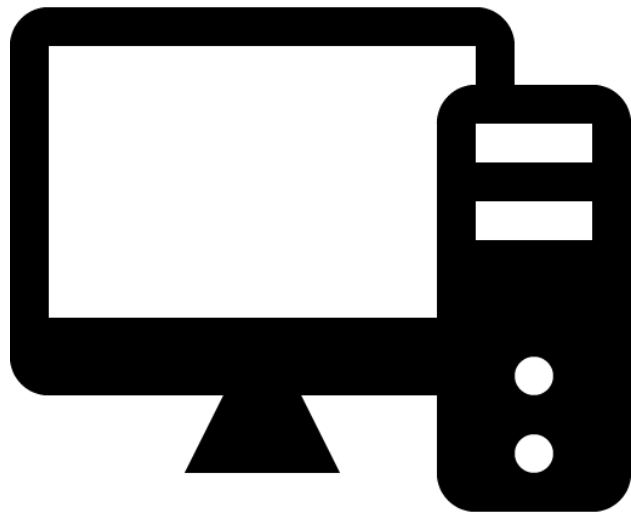
Machine



Machine

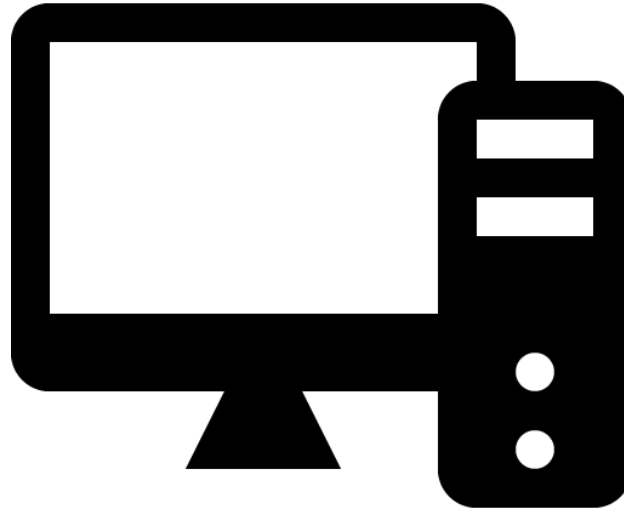


Machine

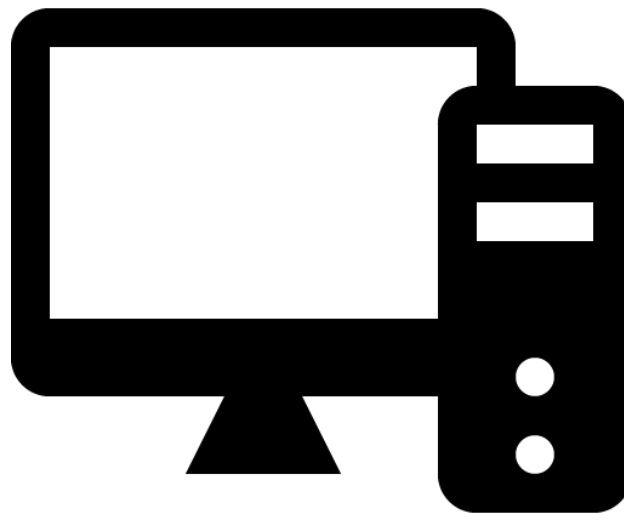
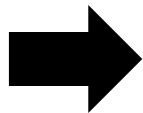


Machine





Machine

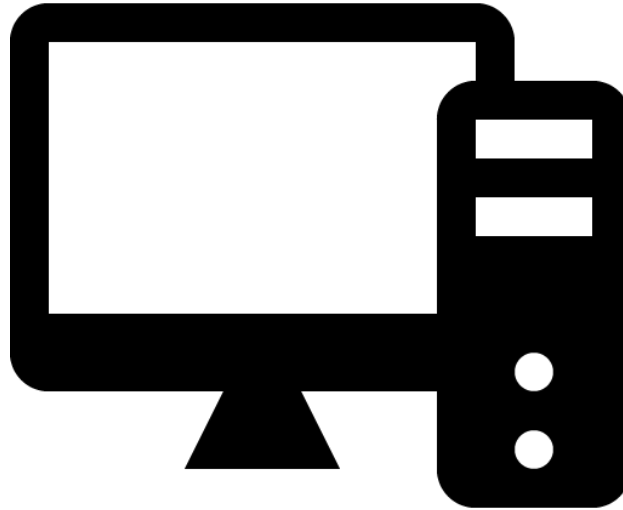
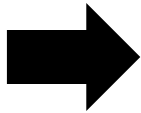


Data

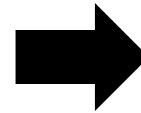
Machine



Data



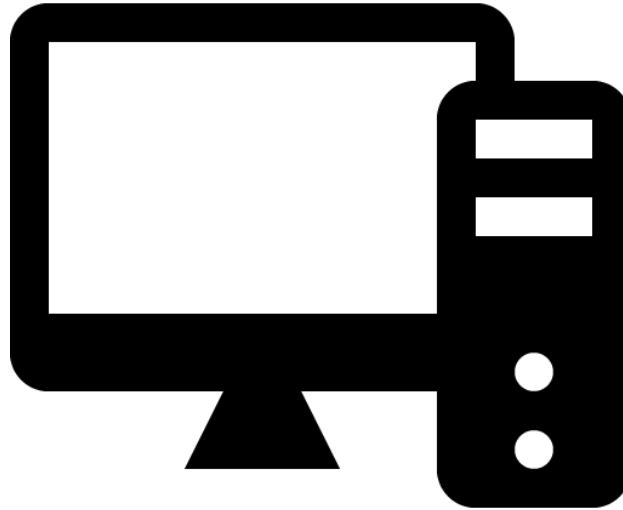
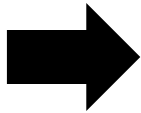
Machine



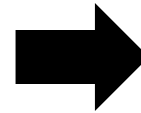
Model



Data



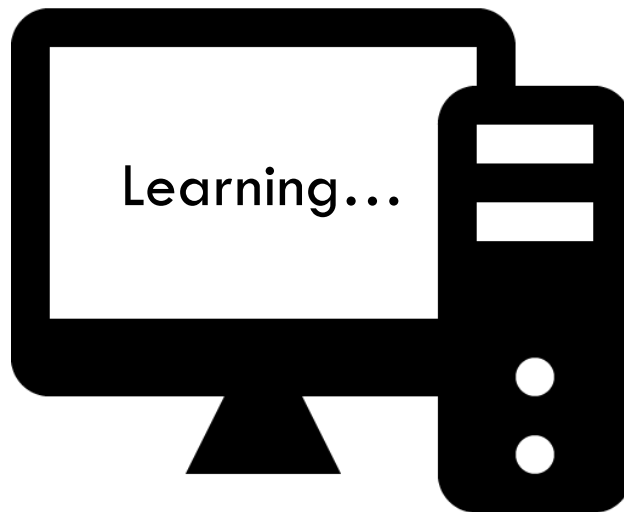
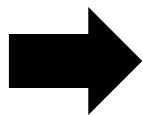
Machine



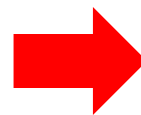
Model



Data



Machine



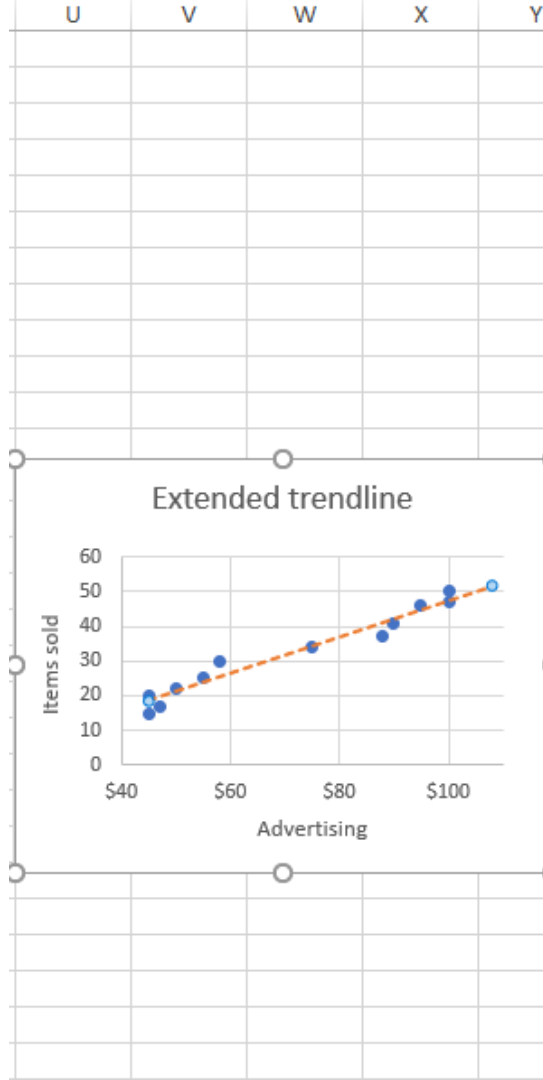
Parameters



Model

$$\begin{aligned}
& p(y, \beta | X) \\
&= (2\pi)^{-(N+K)/2} |\det(\Sigma)|^{-1/2} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \alpha^\top \Sigma^{-1} \alpha\right) \\
&= (2\pi)^{-(N+K)/2} |\det(A)|^{-1/2} |\det(\Sigma)|^{-1/2} |\det(A^\top)|^{-1/2} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \alpha^\top A^\top (A^\top)^{-1} \Sigma^{-1} A^{-1} A \alpha\right) \\
&= (2\pi)^{-(N+K)/2} |\det(A \Sigma A^\top)|^{-1/2} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} (A \alpha)^\top (A \Sigma A^\top)^{-1} A \alpha\right) \\
&= (2\pi)^{-(N+K)/2} |\det(A \Sigma A^\top)|^{-1/2} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} (A \alpha)^\top (A \Sigma A^\top)^{-1} A \alpha\right)
\end{aligned}$$





Format Trendline

Trendline Options



Trendline Options



☐ Exponential



☒ Linear



☐ Logarithmic



☐ Polynomial

Order

2



☐ Power



☐ Moving
Average

Period

2

Trendline Name

☒ Automatic

Linear (Items sold)

☐ Custom

Forecast

Forward

8.0

periods

Backward

0.0

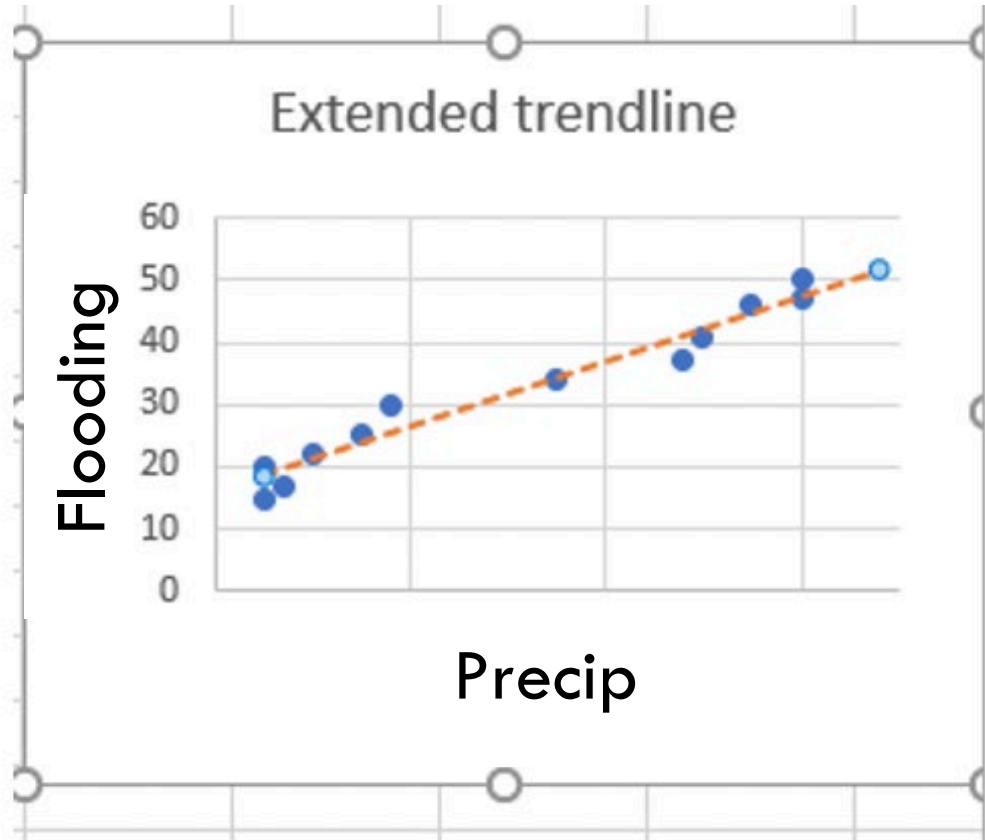
periods

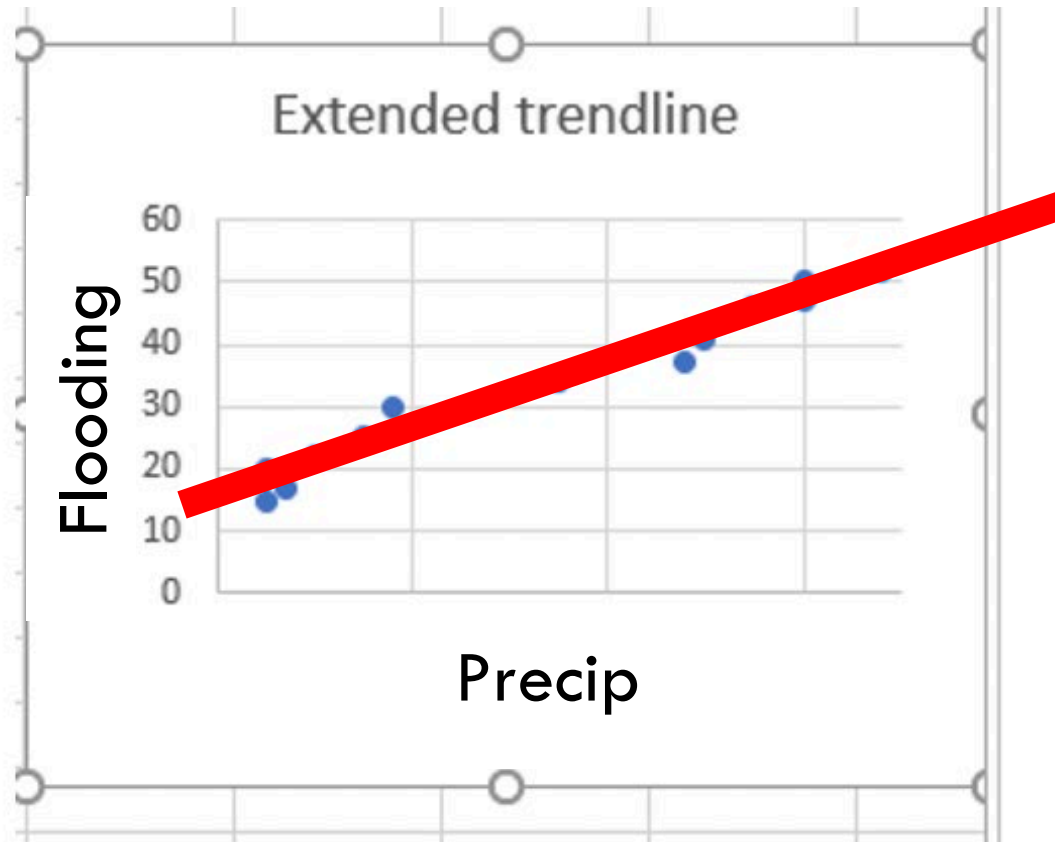
☐ Set Intercept

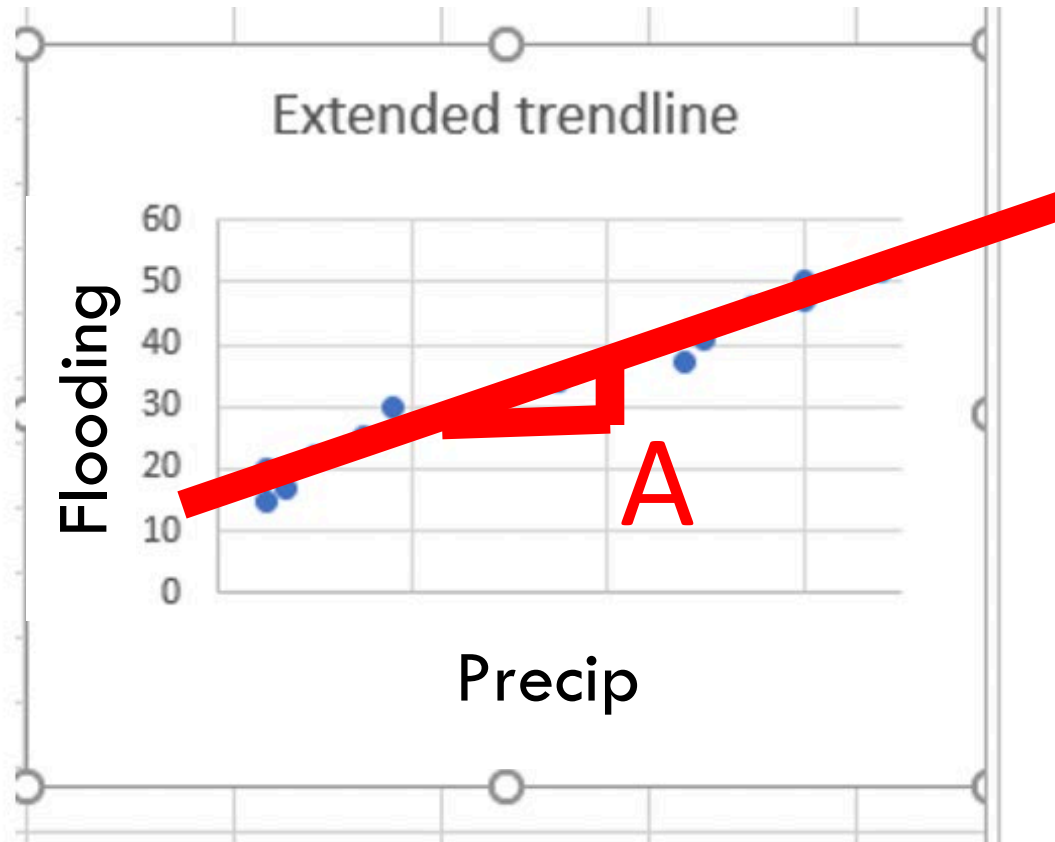
0.0

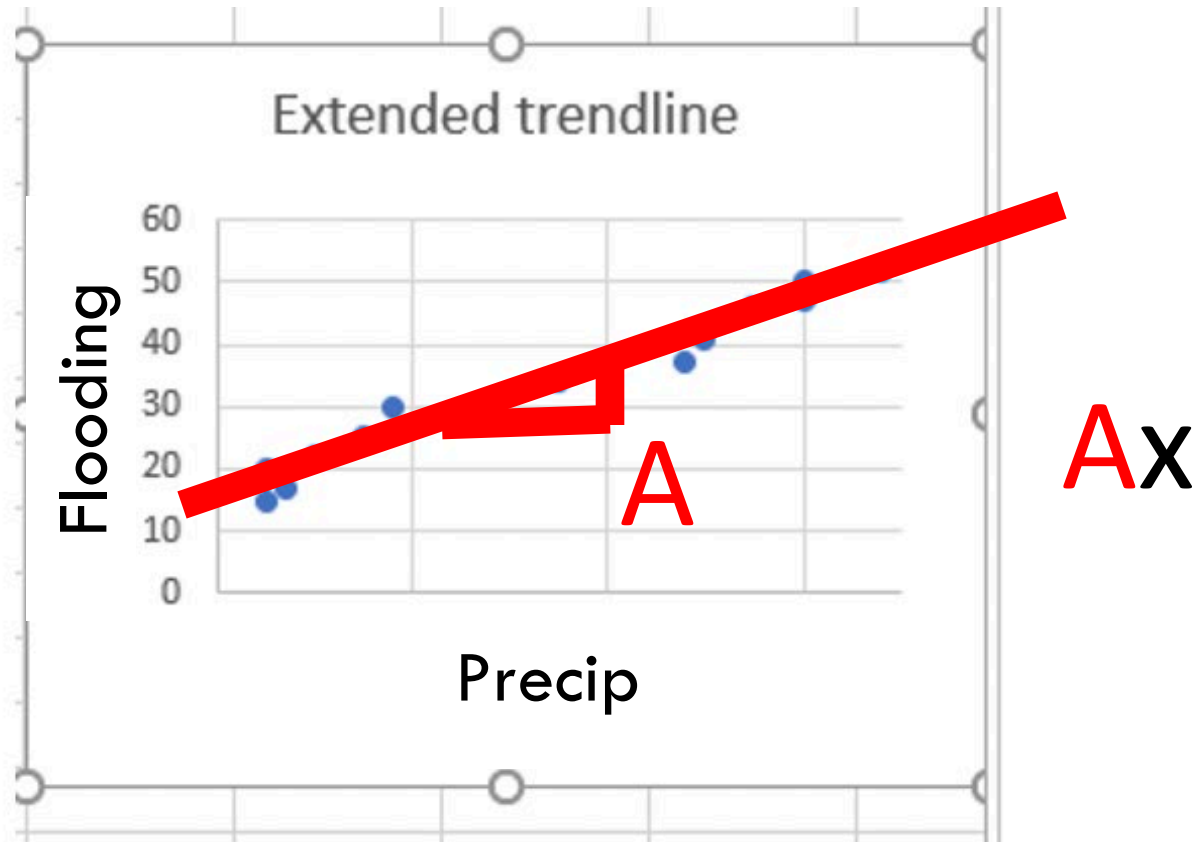
☐ Display Equation on chart

☐ Display R-squared value on chart



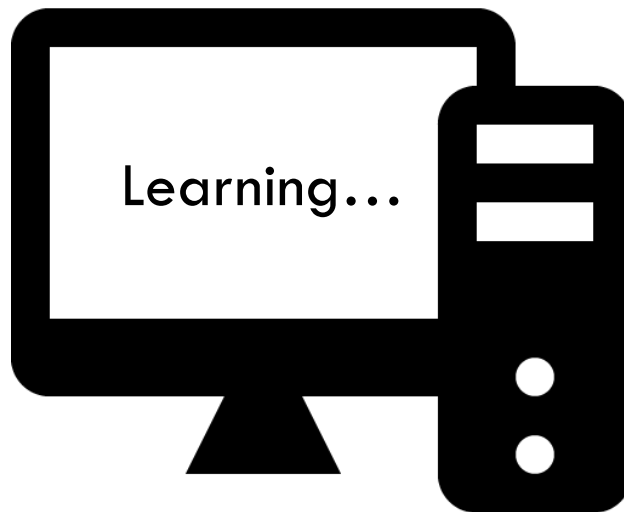
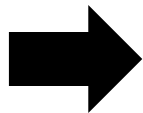




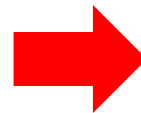




Data



Machine



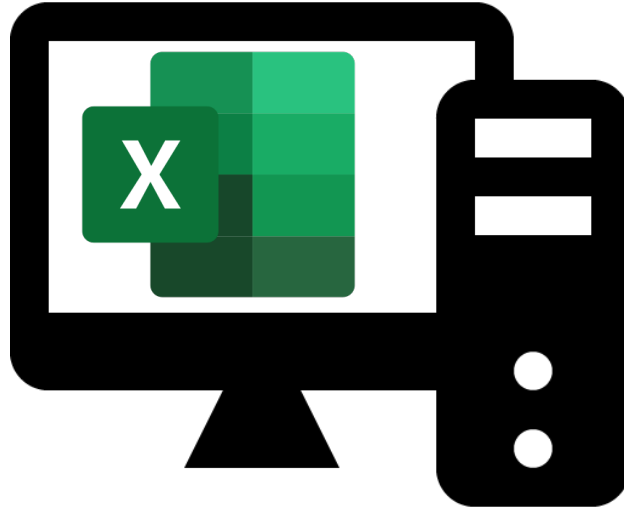
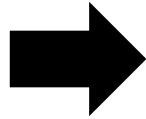
Parameters



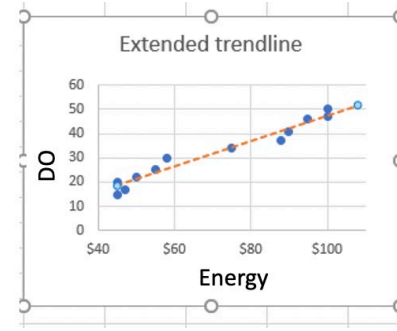
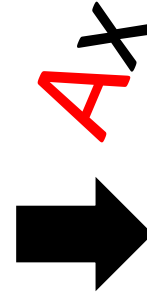
Model



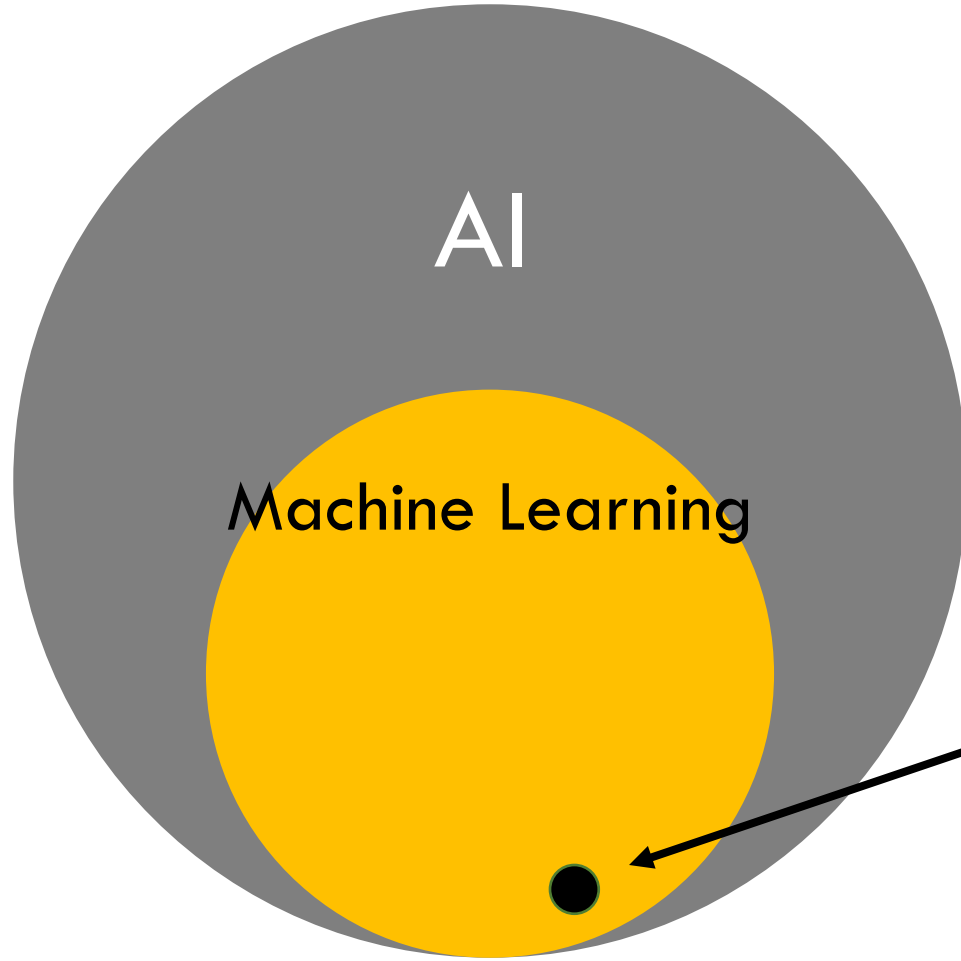
Data



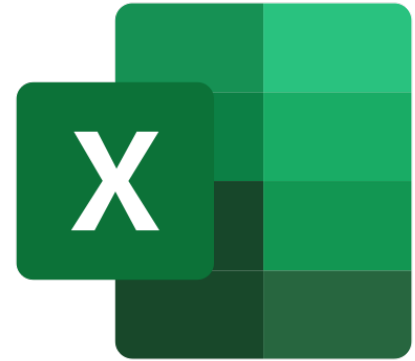
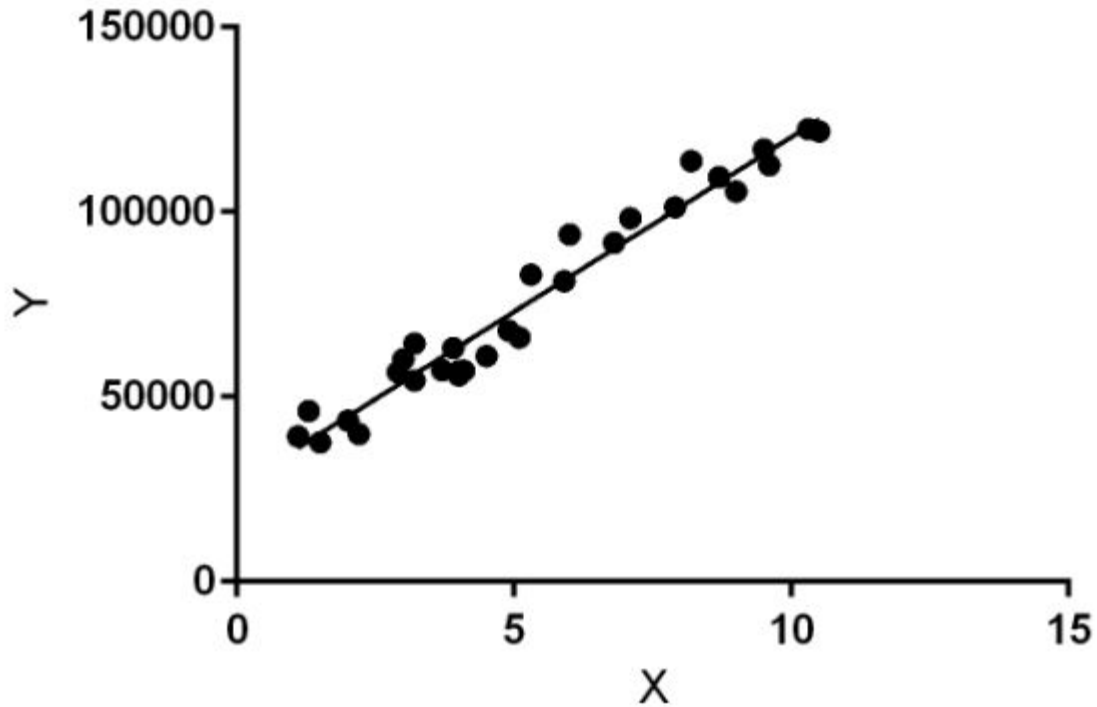
Machine

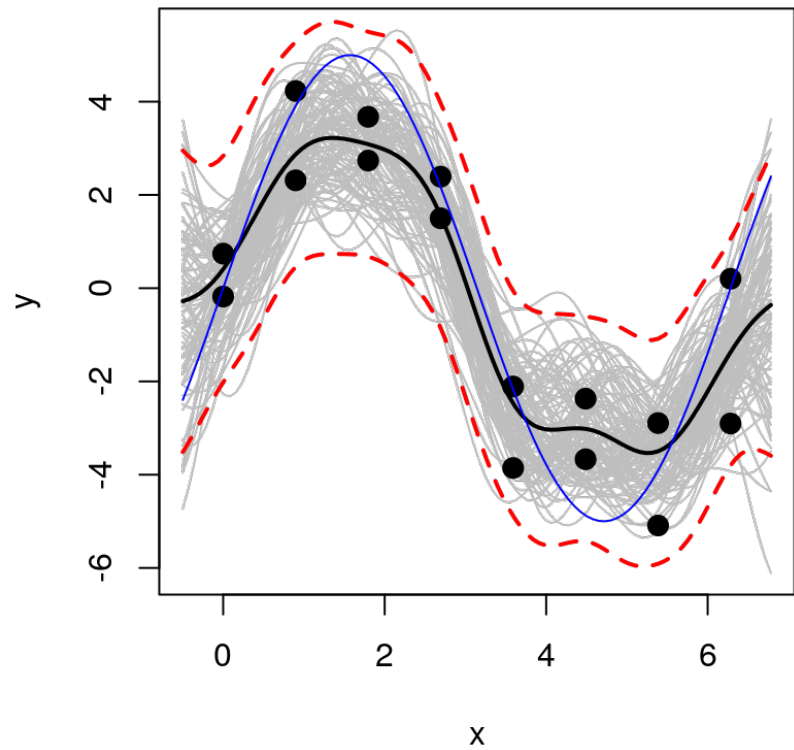


Model

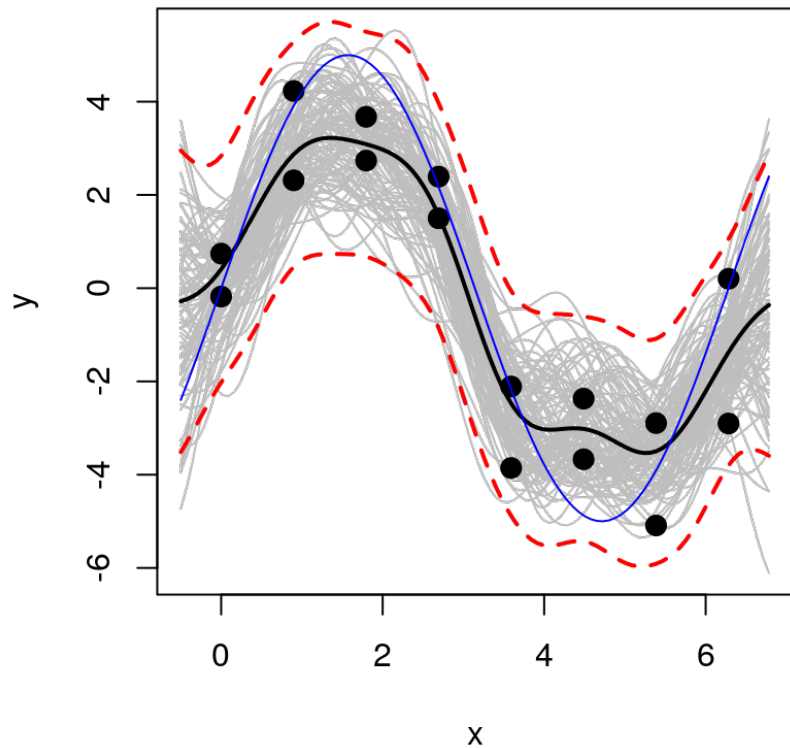


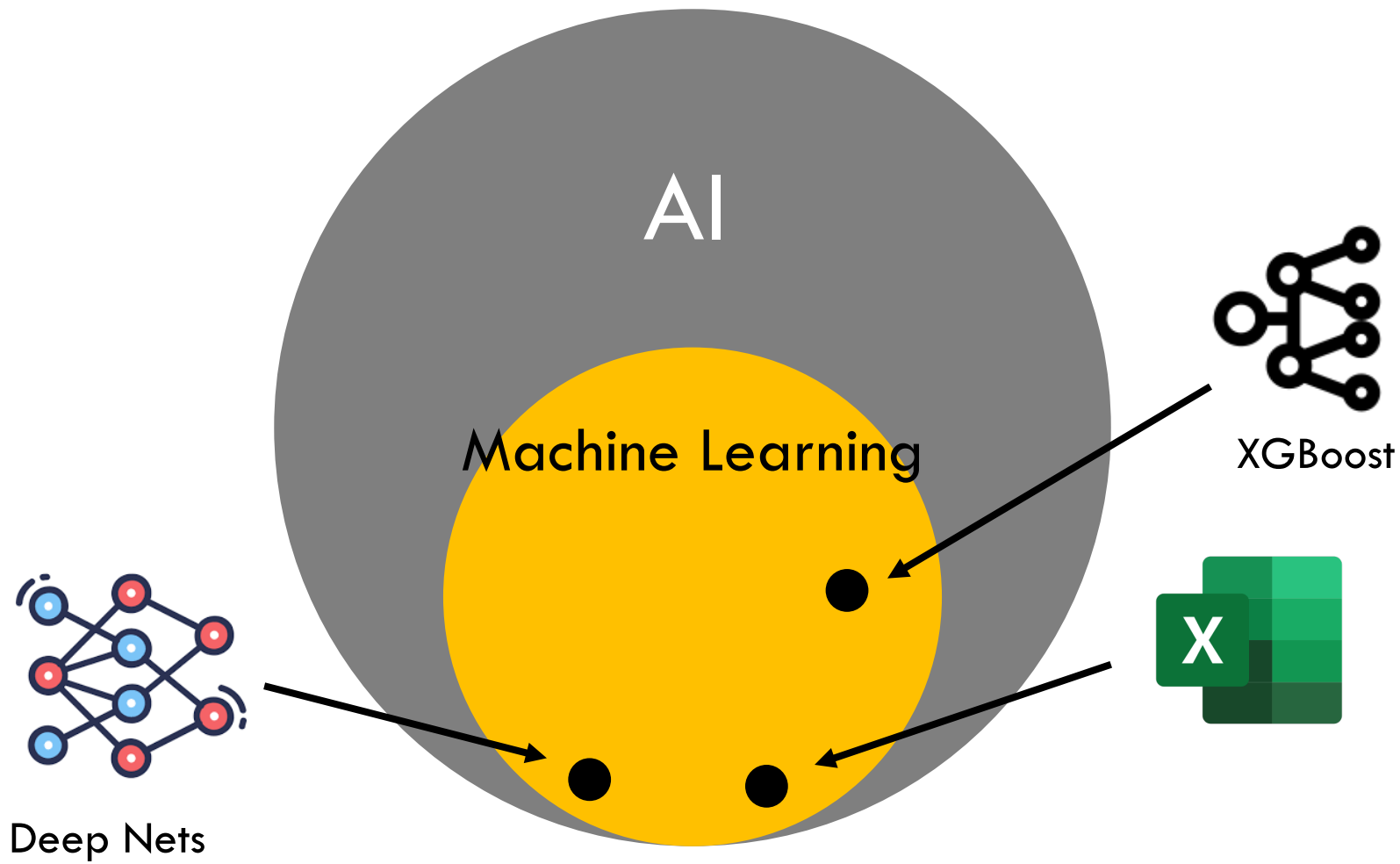
Regression

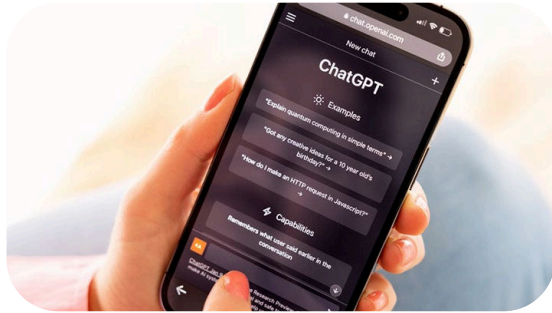




“Larger” Regression Model







Do this homework problem for me,
but make my professor believe that
a student did it.





Dog :: Puppy



Dog :: Puppy

Cat :: _____



Dog :: Puppy

Cat :: Kitten



Language
(lots of text)



Language
(lots of text)

“Comparing a dog to a puppy is like comparing cat to a kitten.”

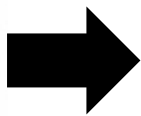
“Q: What do you call a little cat?
A: Kitten.”

All of the internet...



Language
(lots of text)



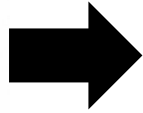


Language
(lots of text)

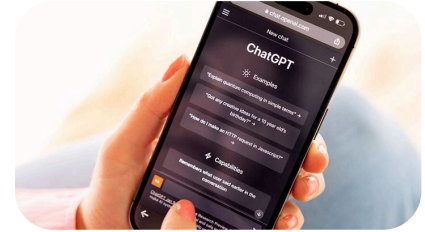
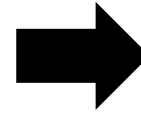
Large
Model



Language
(lots of text)

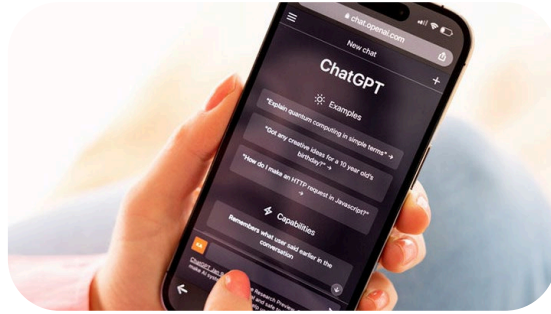


Large
Model

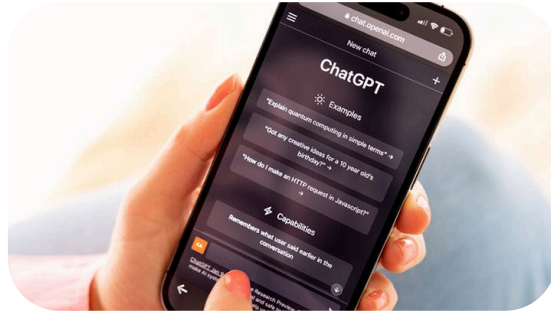


Large language
model

Q: A perfect water management plan ensures that every drop of rainwater _____



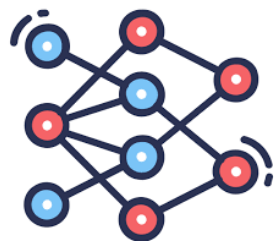
Q: A perfect water management plan ensures that every drop of rainwater _____



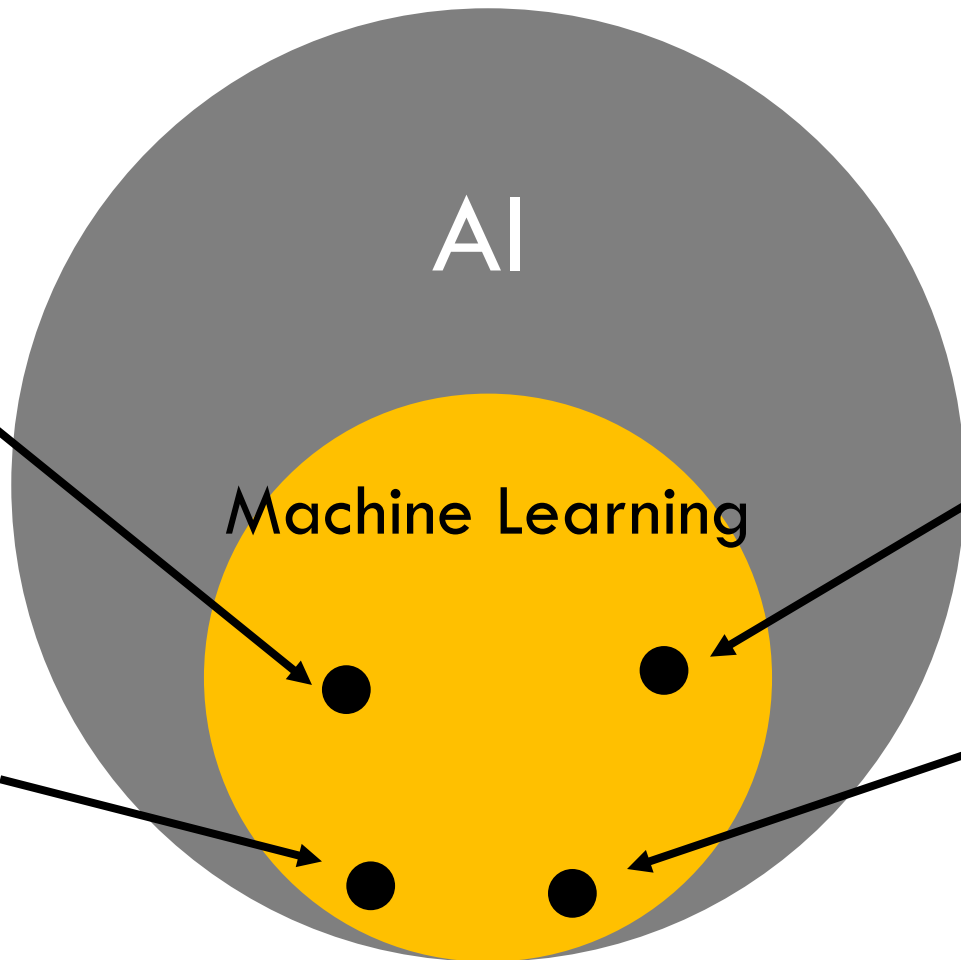
A: ...waits for public comment before flowing downhill.



LLMs



Deep Nets



AI

Machine Learning

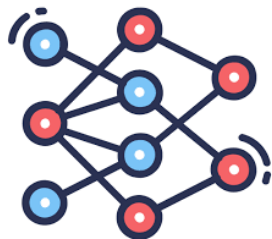


XGBoost

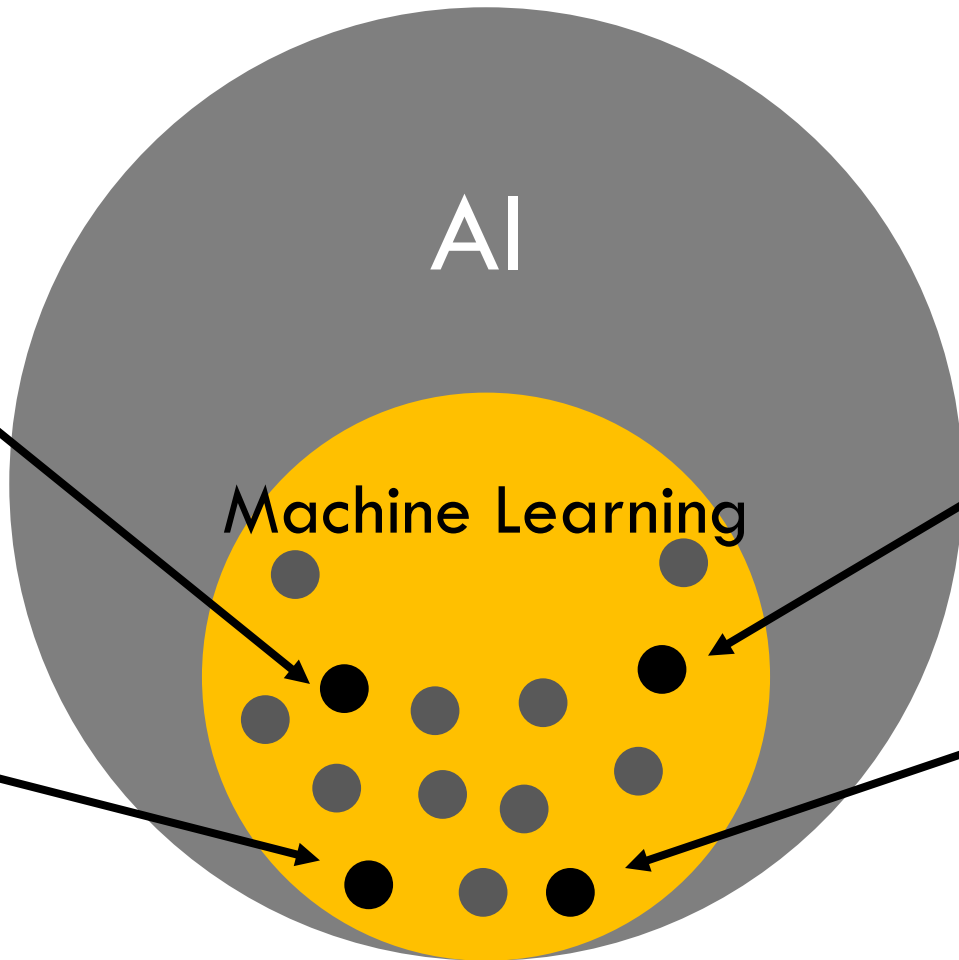




LLMs



Deep Nets



AI

Machine Learning



XGBoost



AI

≠

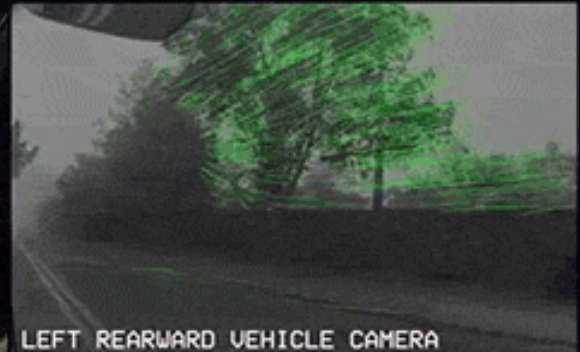












LEFT REARWARD VEHICLE CAMERA



MEDIUM RANGE VEHICLE CAMERA



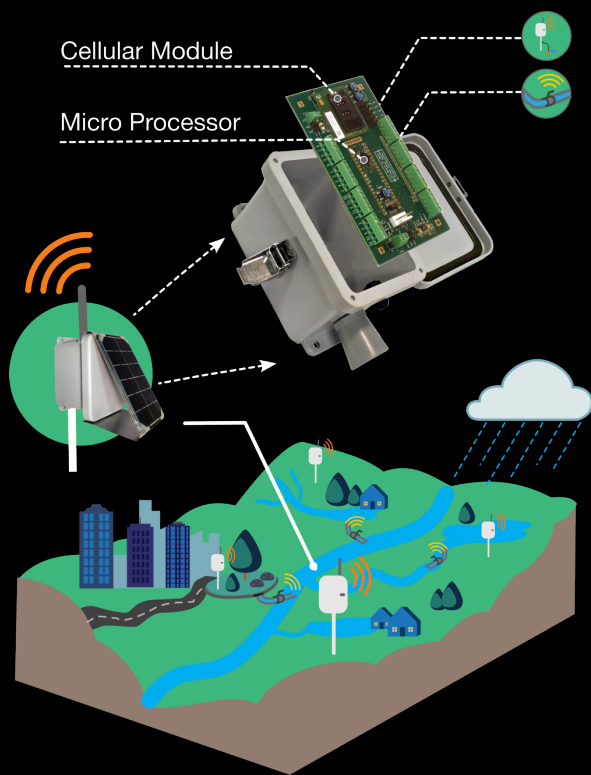
RIGHT REARWARD VEHICLE CAMERA





eve system-level
benefits





Measure



Rain



Depth



Soil Moisture



Water Quality



Control



Valves

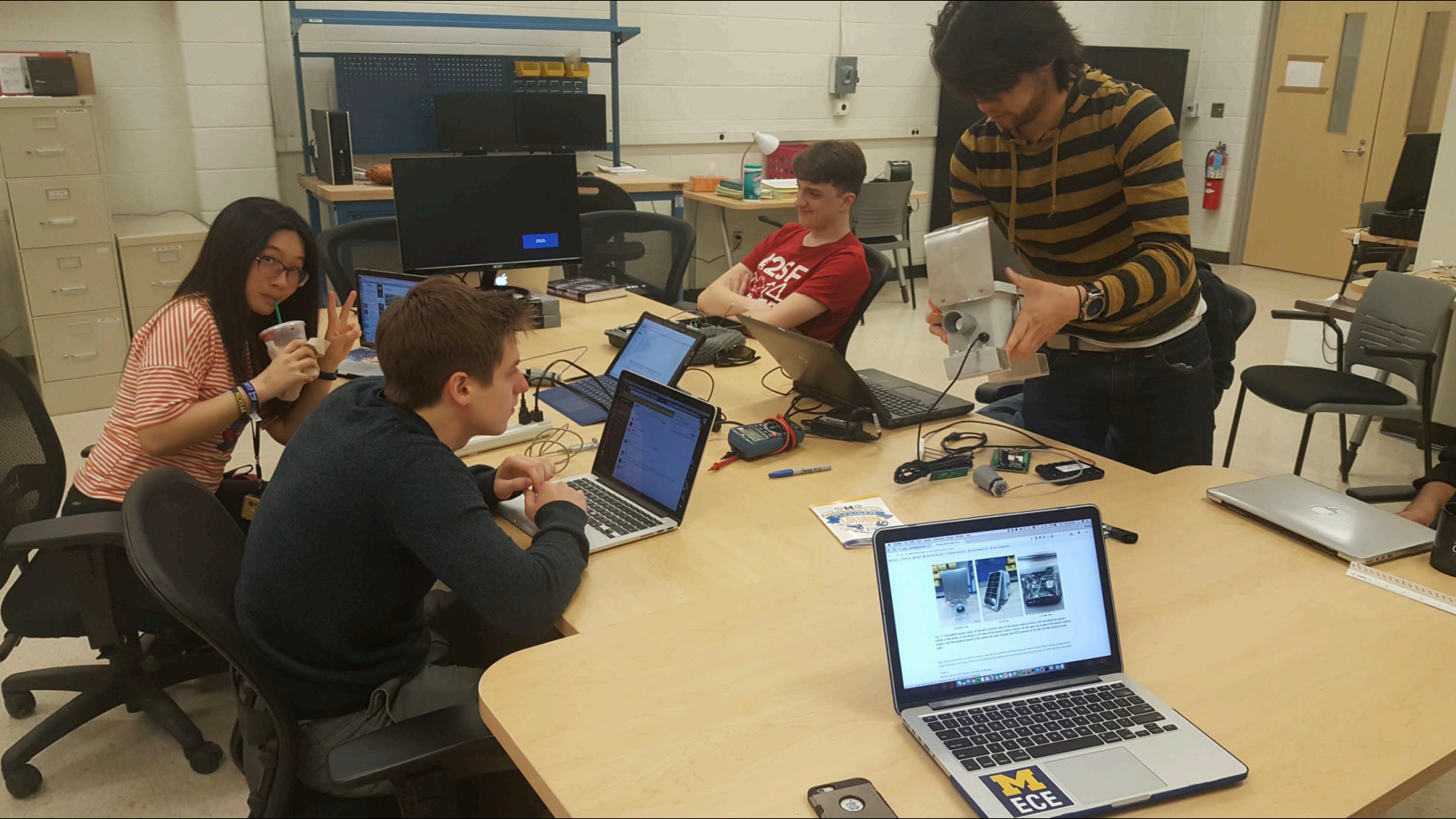


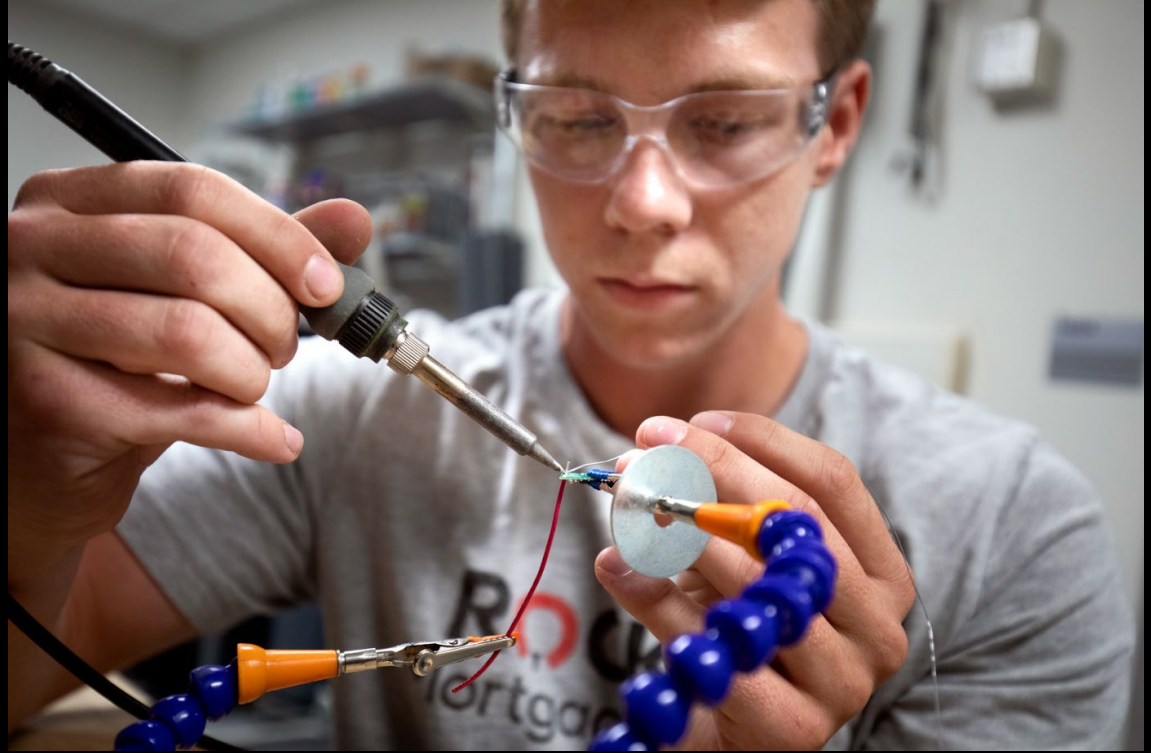
Gates

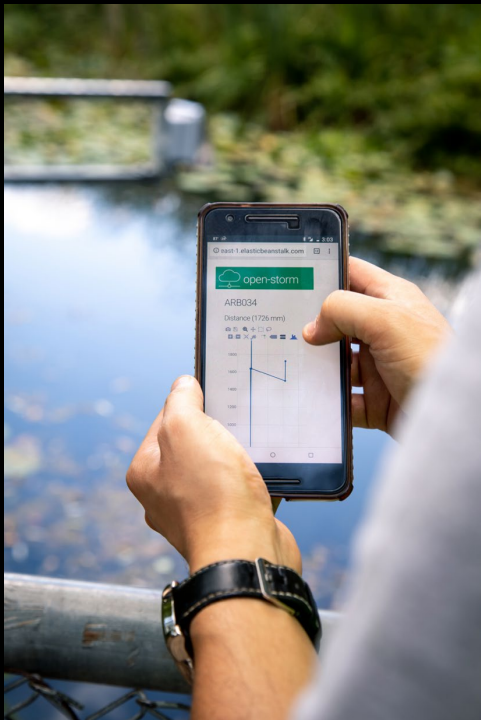


Automated Samplers





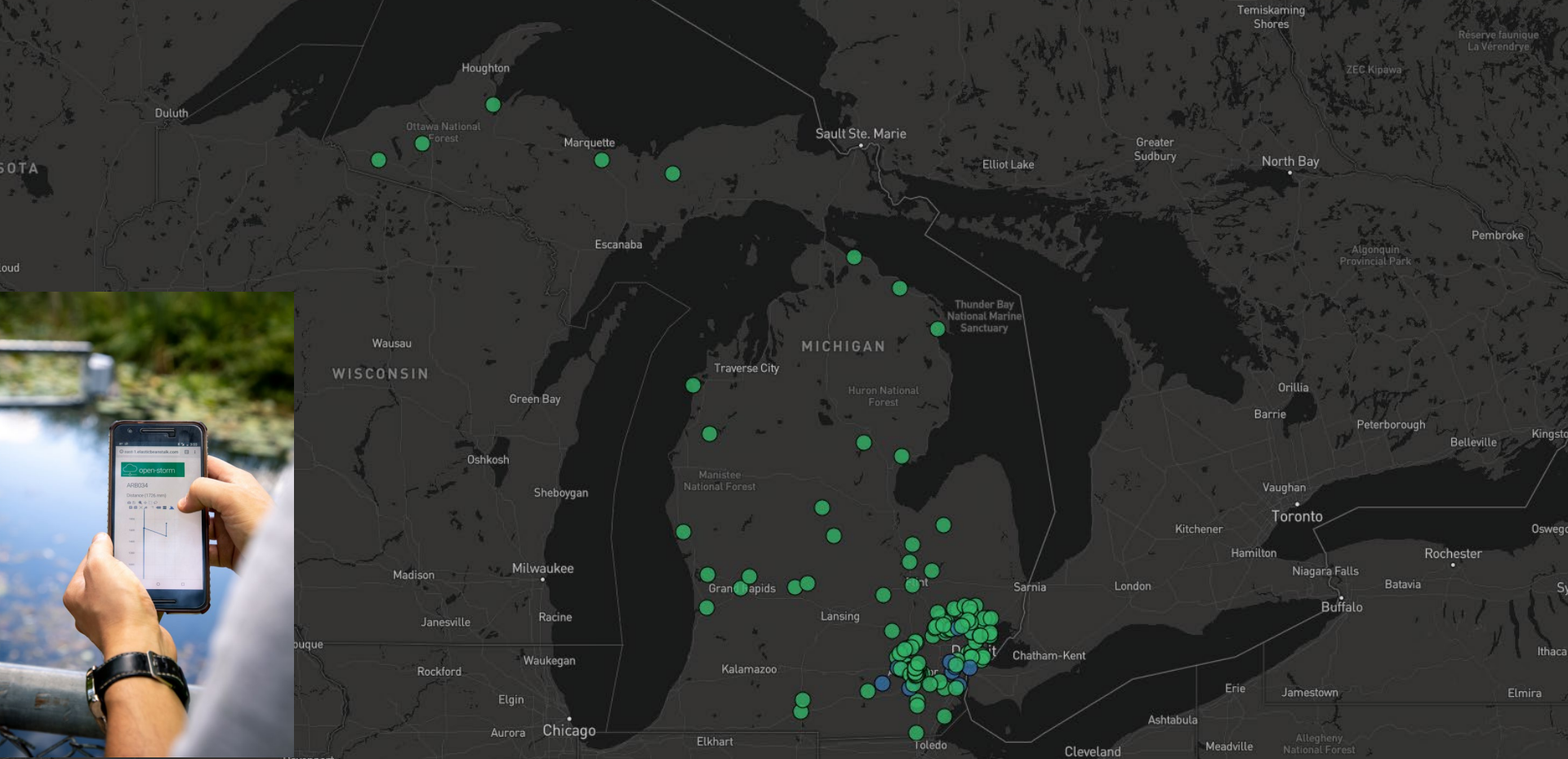


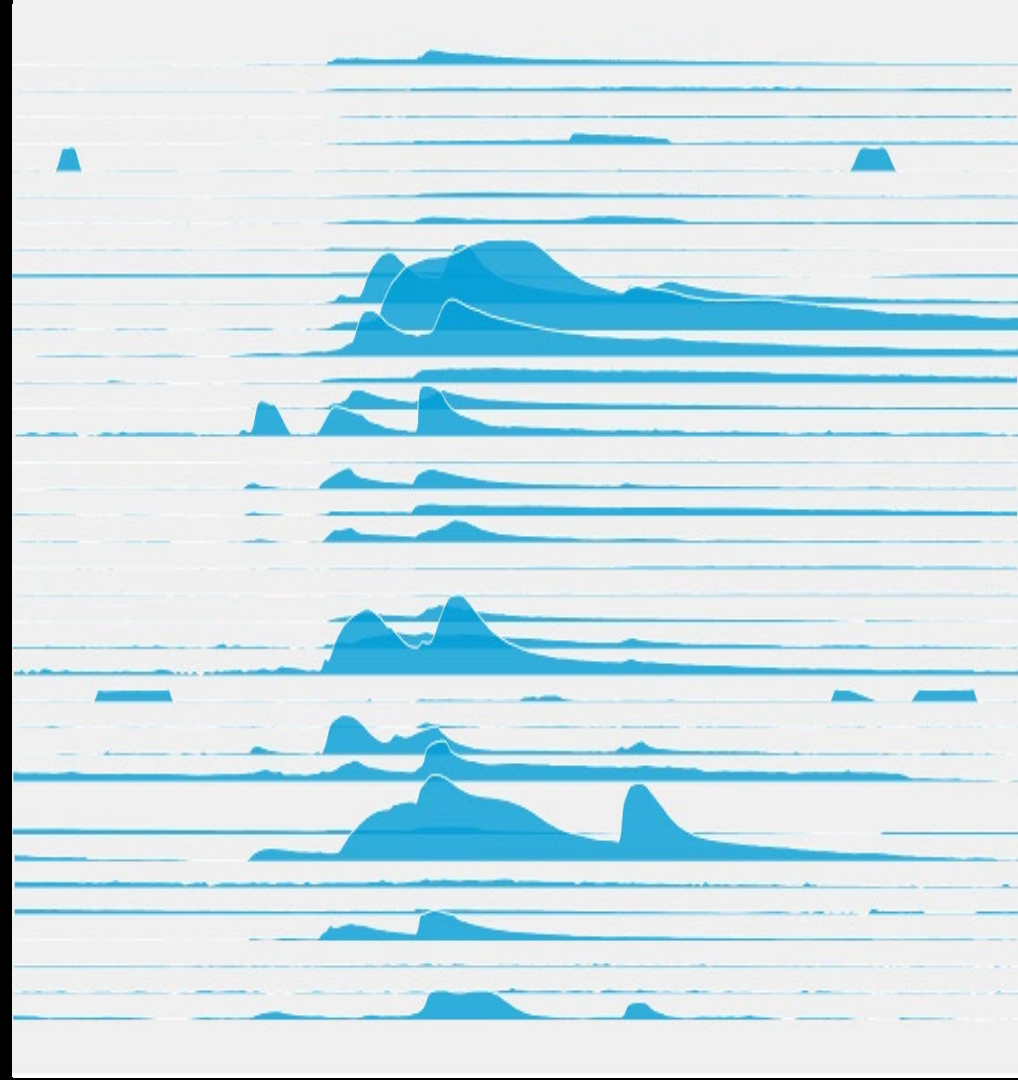
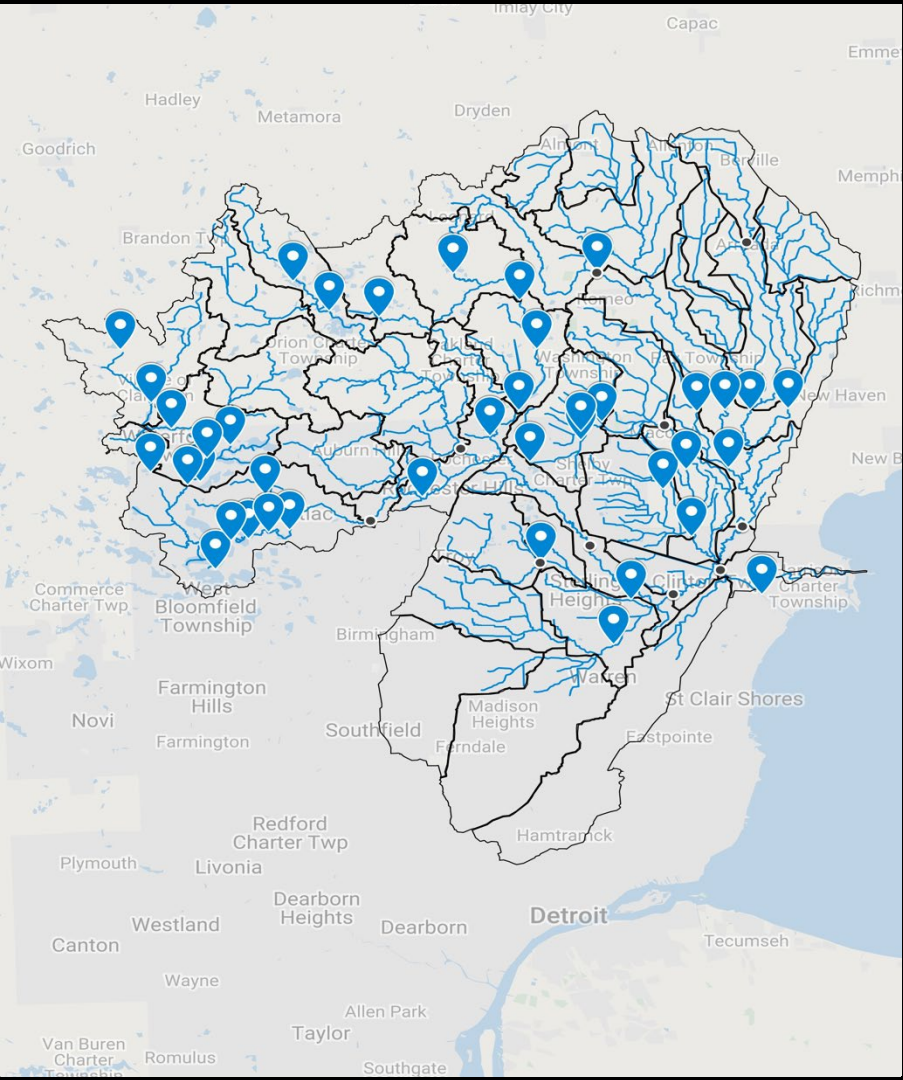


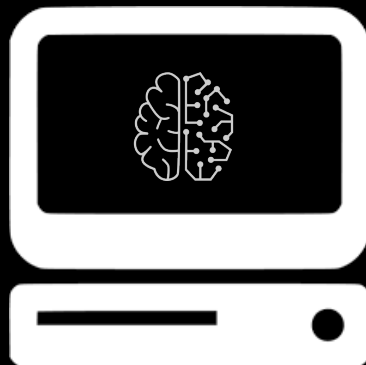
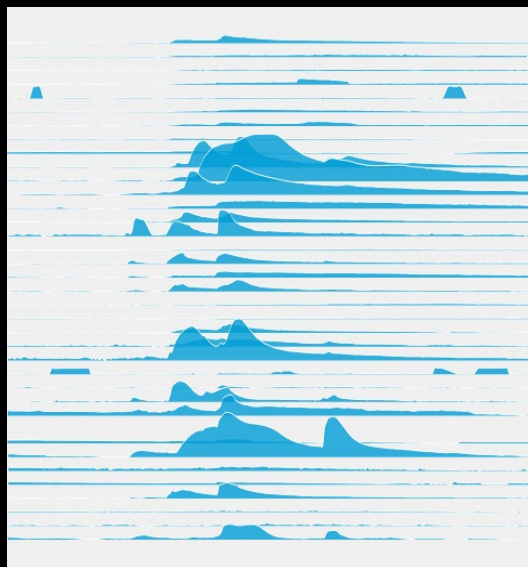








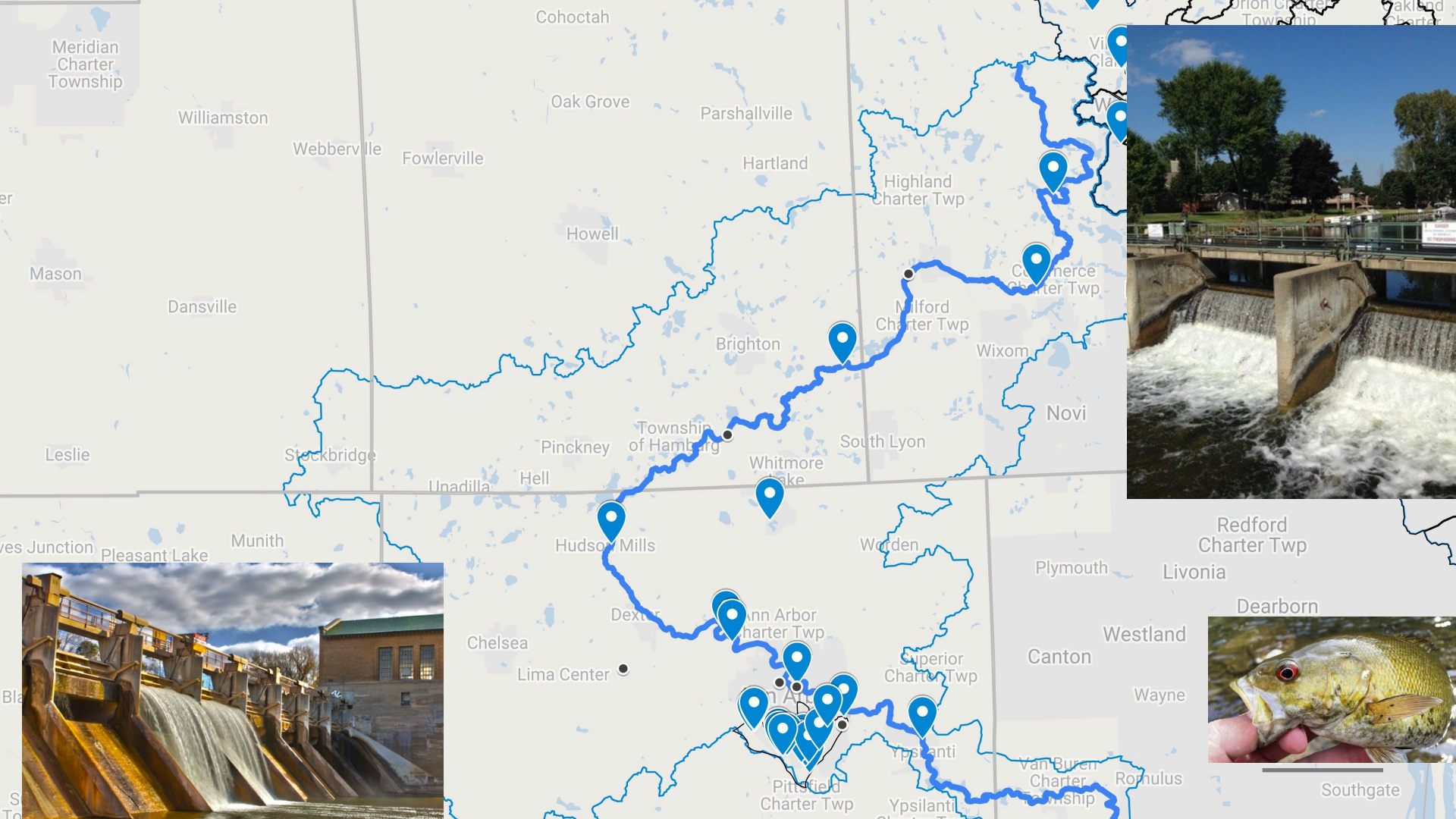












Life in a day...





Water
Operator



Water
Operator





Water
Operator



Water
Operator





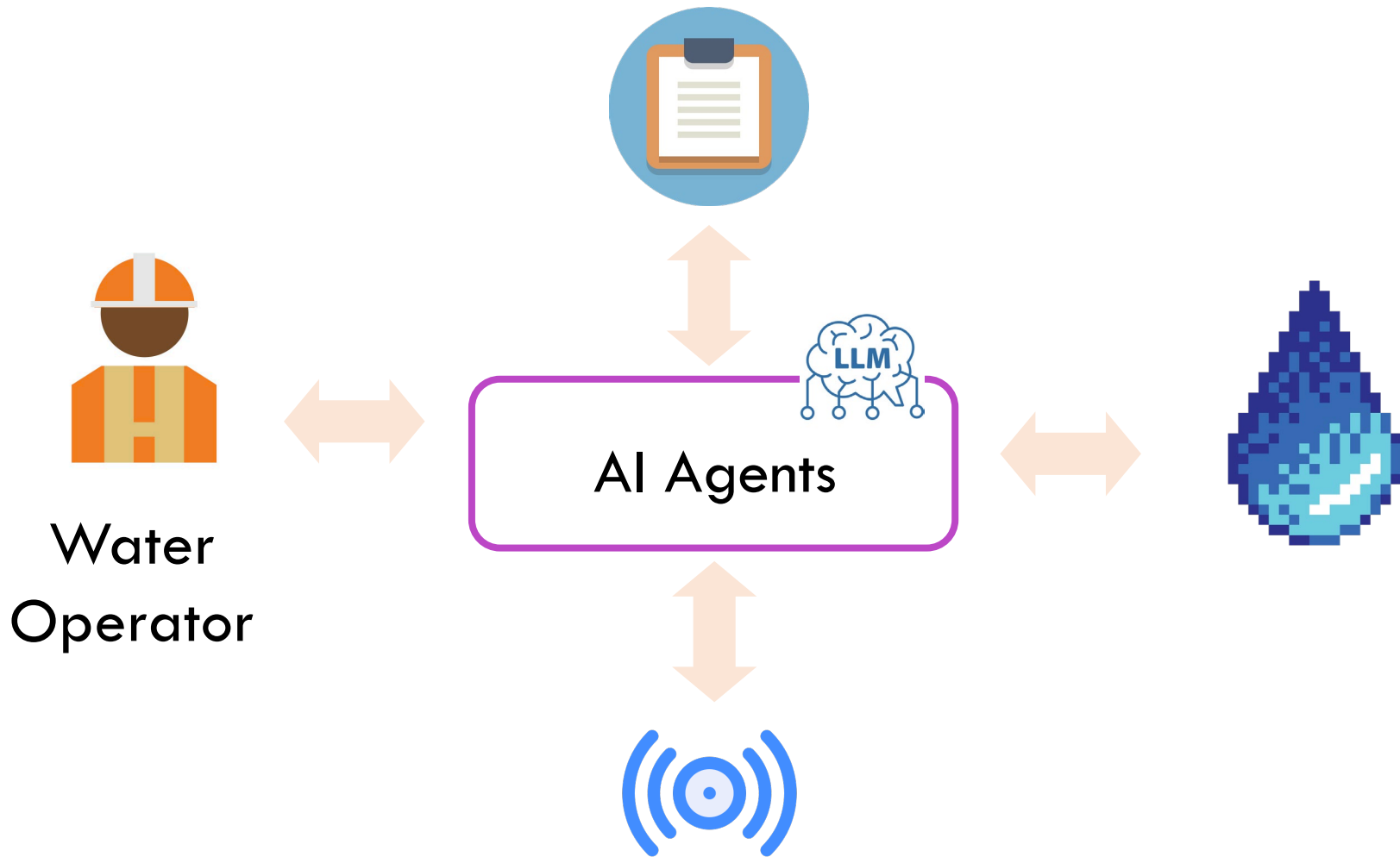
Water
Operator

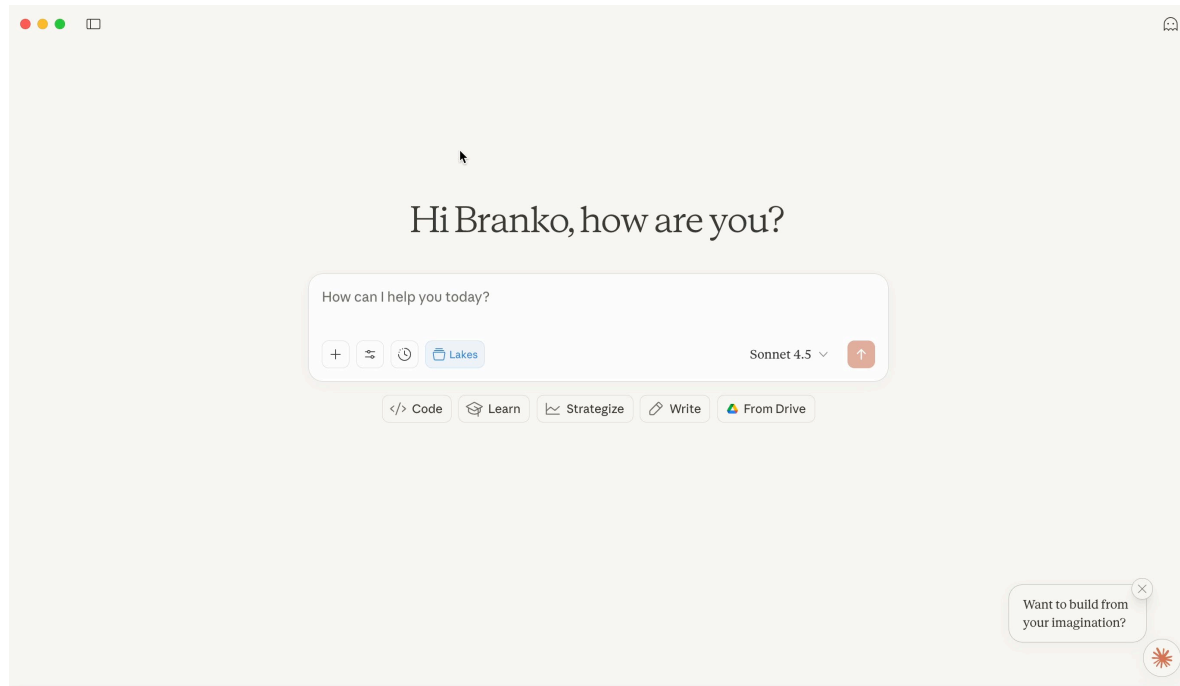
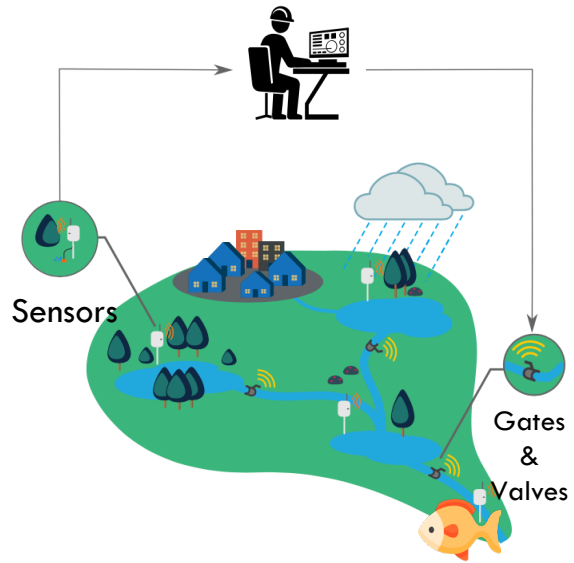


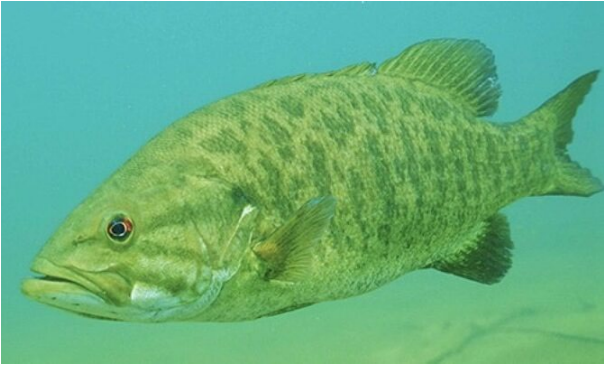
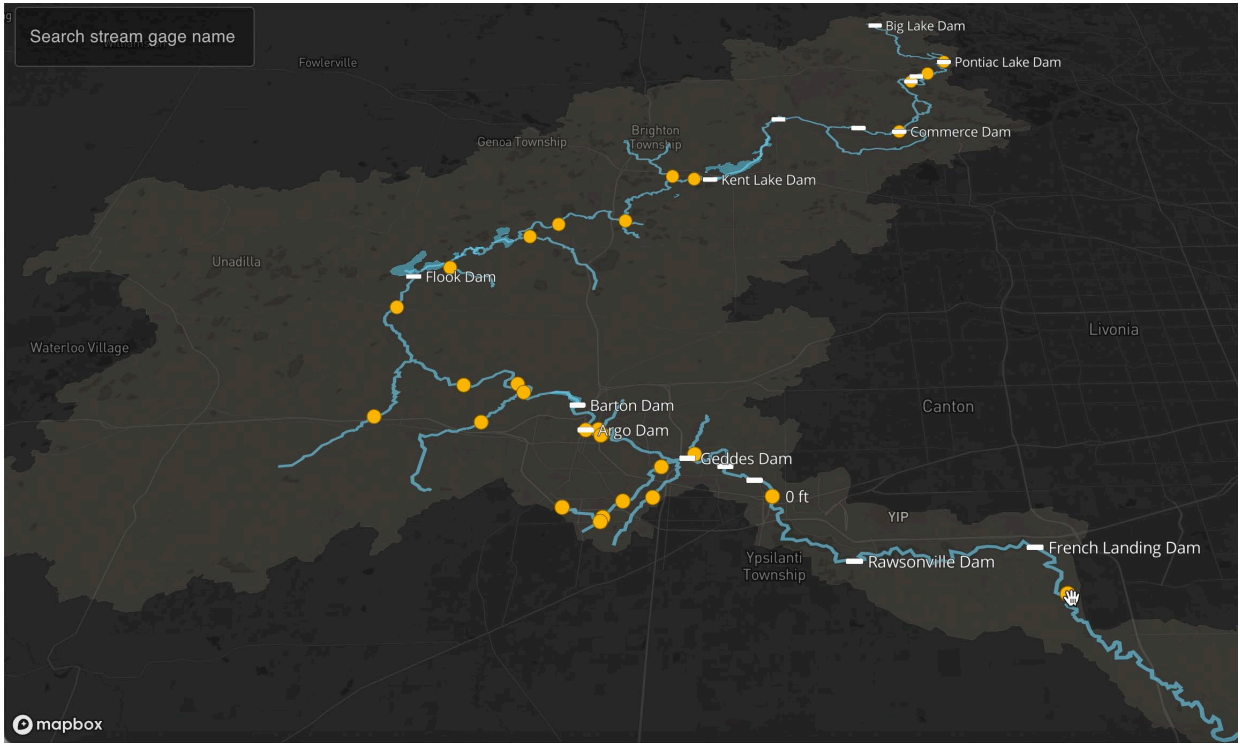


Water
Operator











Southeast Michigan, USA, servicing 4 million people

Rainfall Uncertainties

100+ sensors



20+ control points



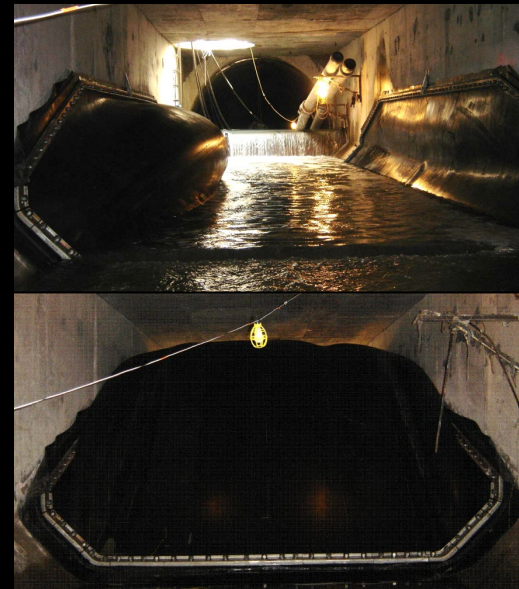
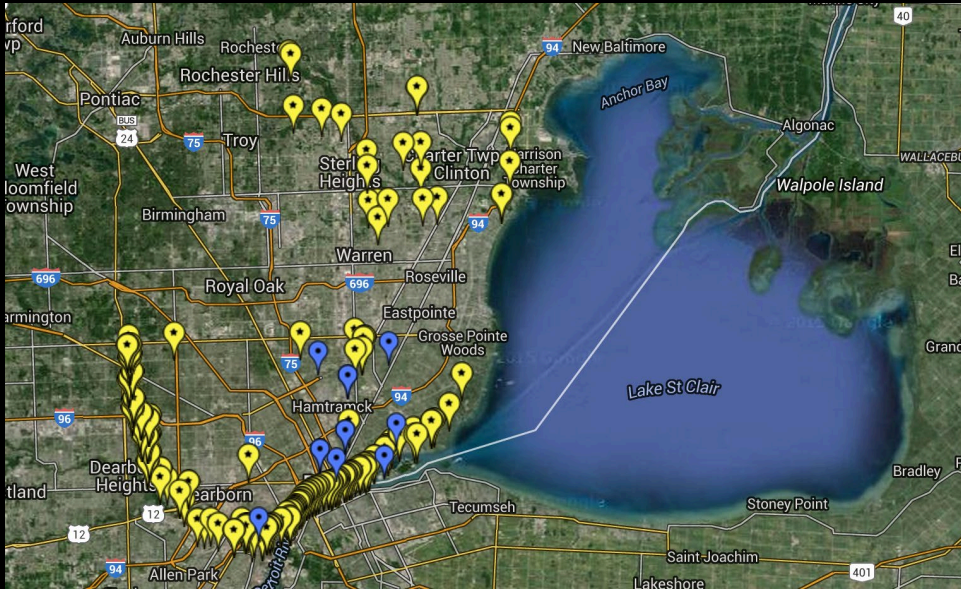
Large Solution Space $\approx 10^{40}$

WRRF



downstreamwater quality







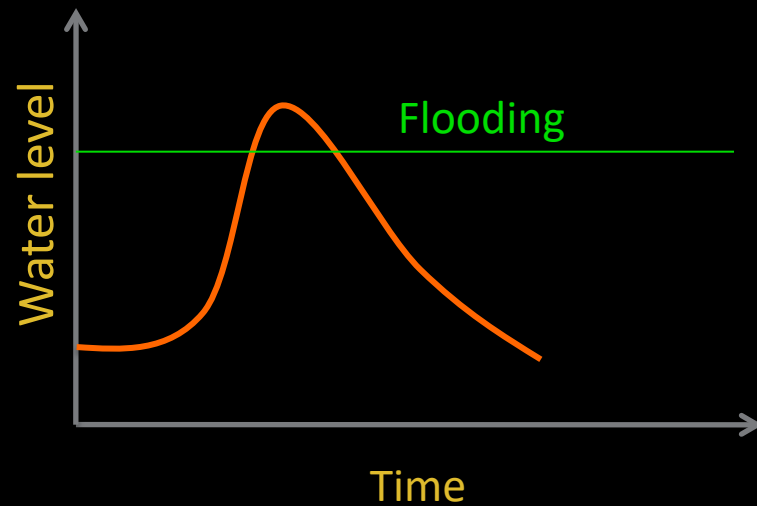
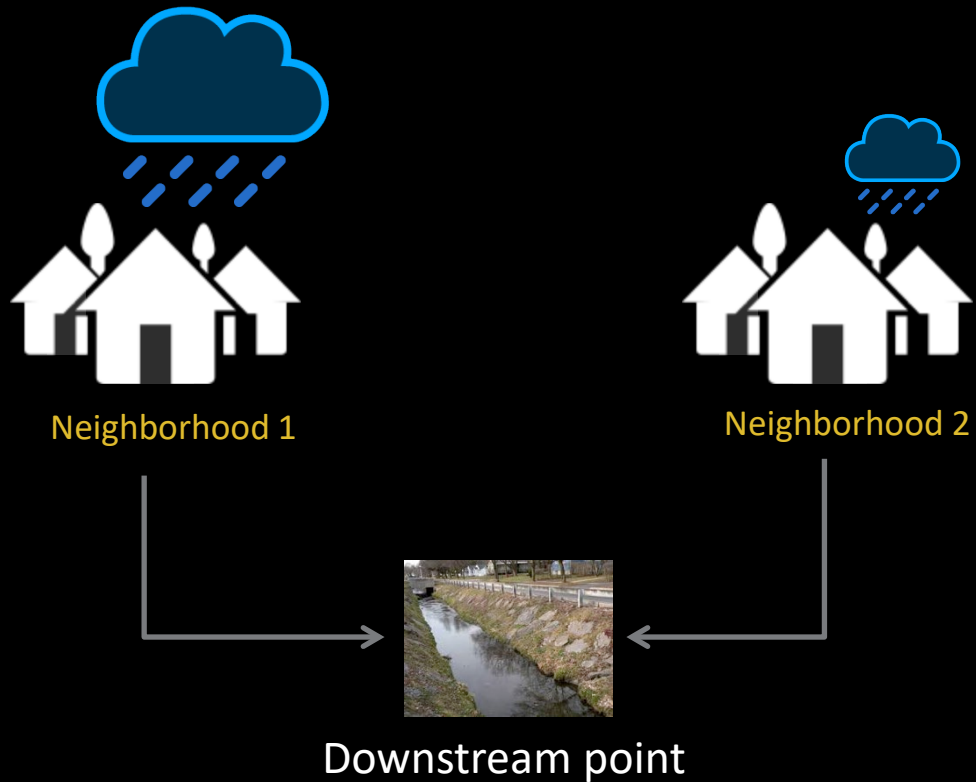


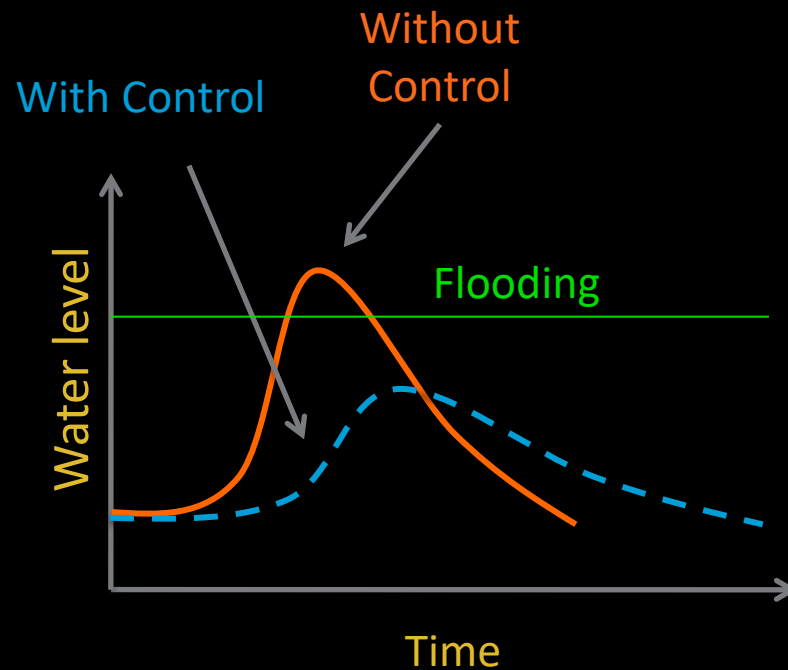
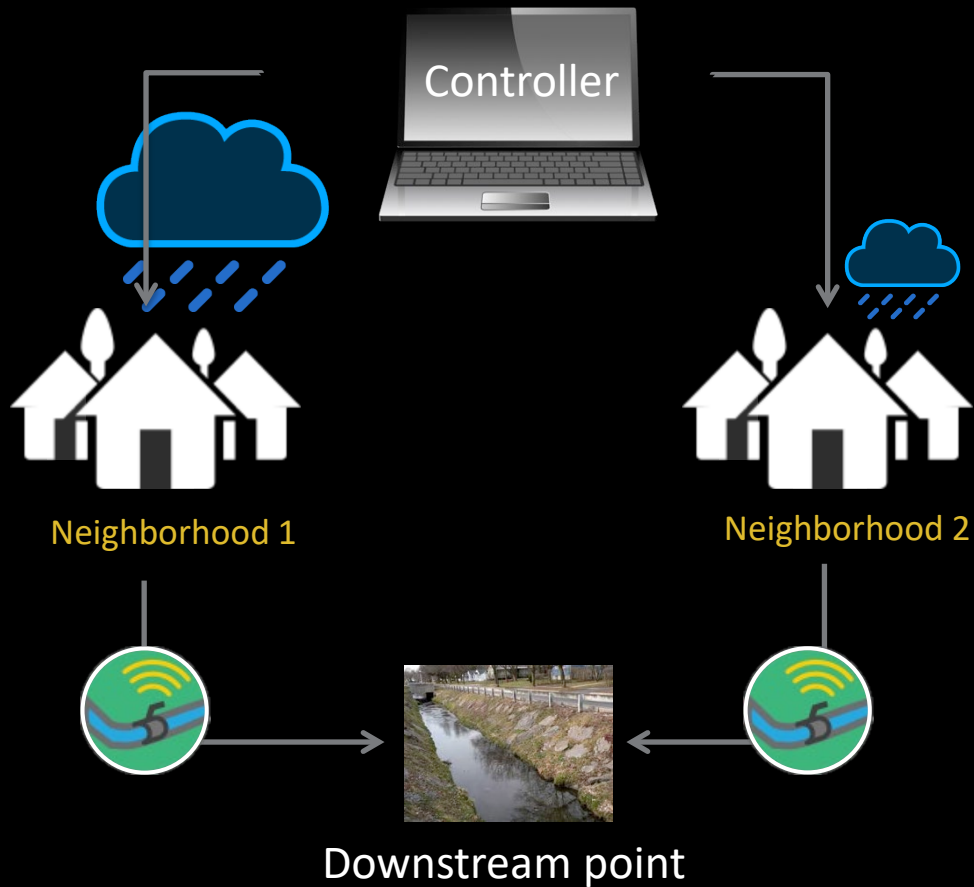


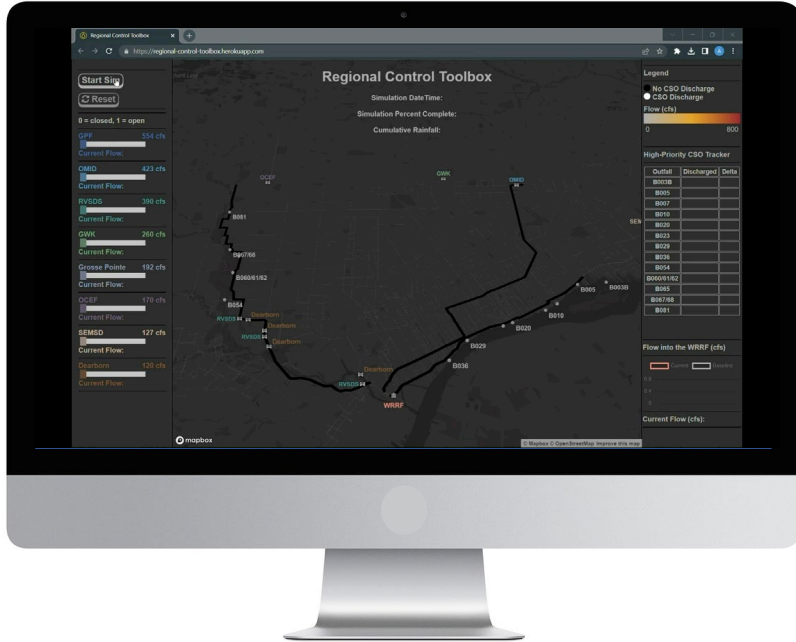












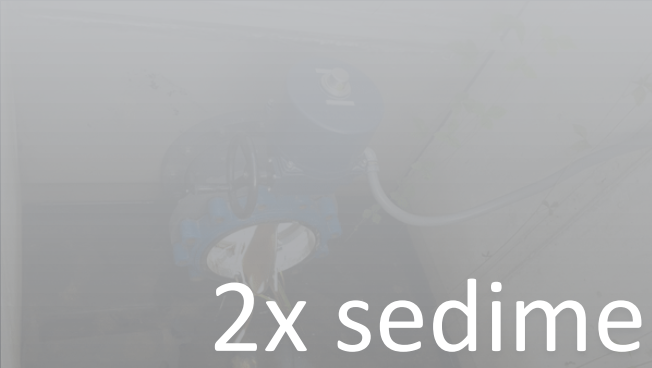
=



\$0.5 Billion







2x sediment capture



6x dissolved nutrient capture

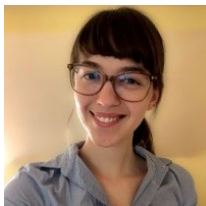
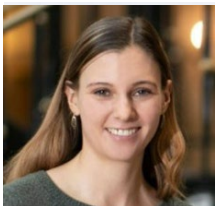


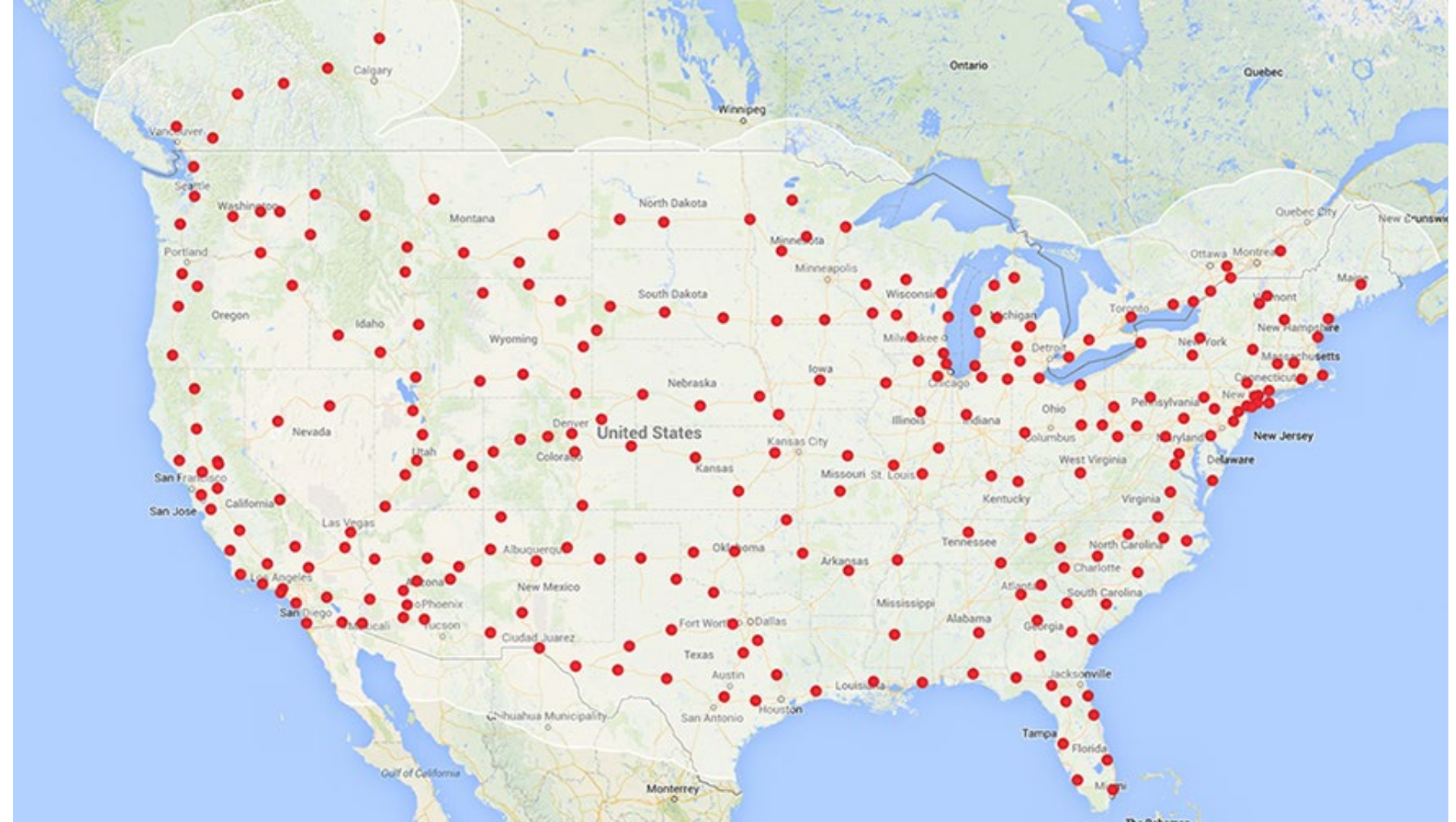
2x Digital Upgrade



University Testbeds







FLOOD
GAUGE

FEET

5

4

3

2







Respond
Real-time



Respond
Real-time



Prepare
Day Ahead



Respond
Real-time



Prepare
Day Ahead



Maintain
Weeks Ahead



Respond
Real-time



Prepare
Day Ahead



Maintain
Weeks Ahead



Plan
Years ahead

Respond

Real-time



Prepare

Day Ahead



Maintain

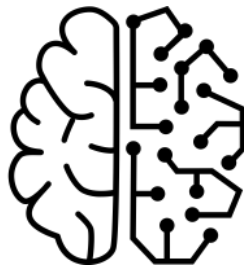
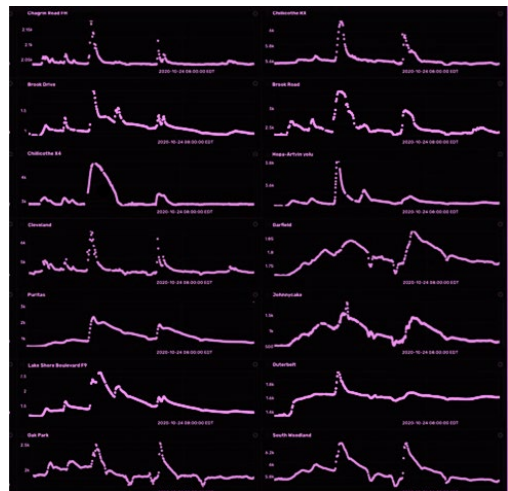
Weeks Ahead



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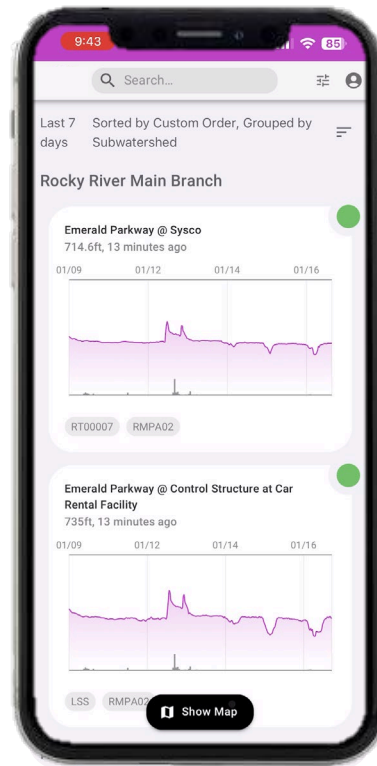
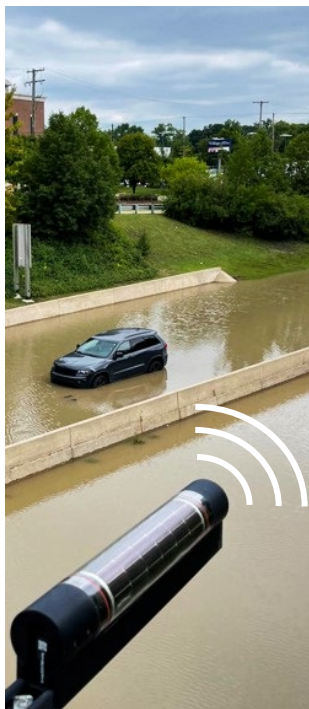


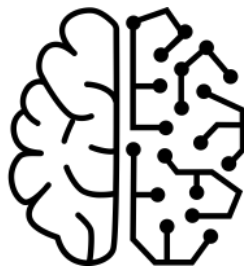
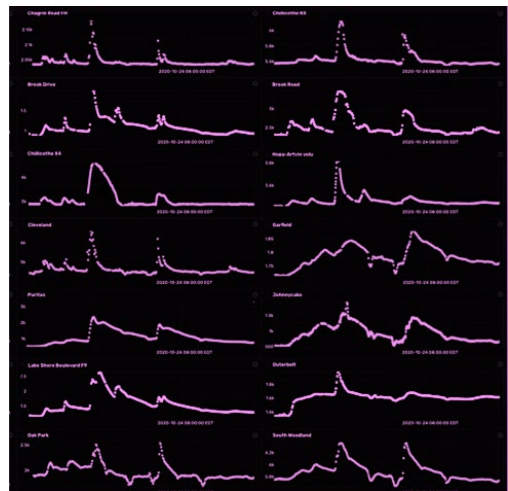
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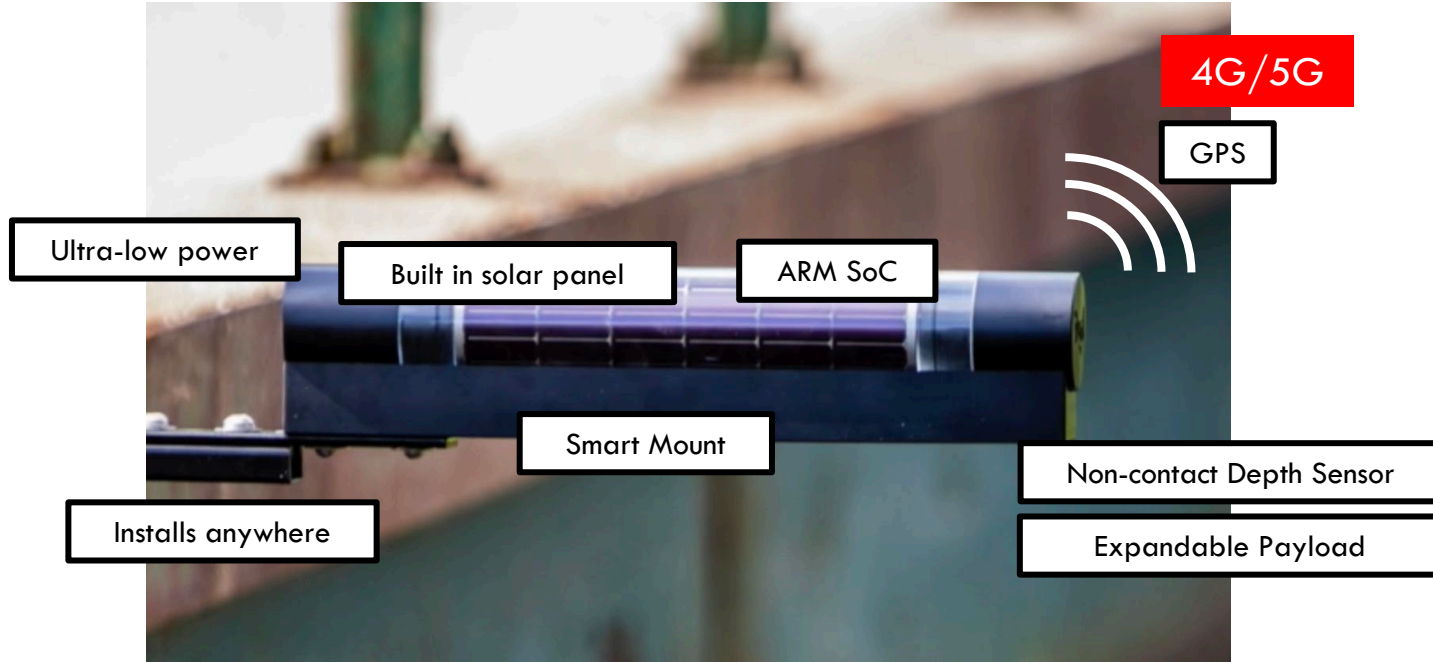


Maintain
Weeks Ahead



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Coastal



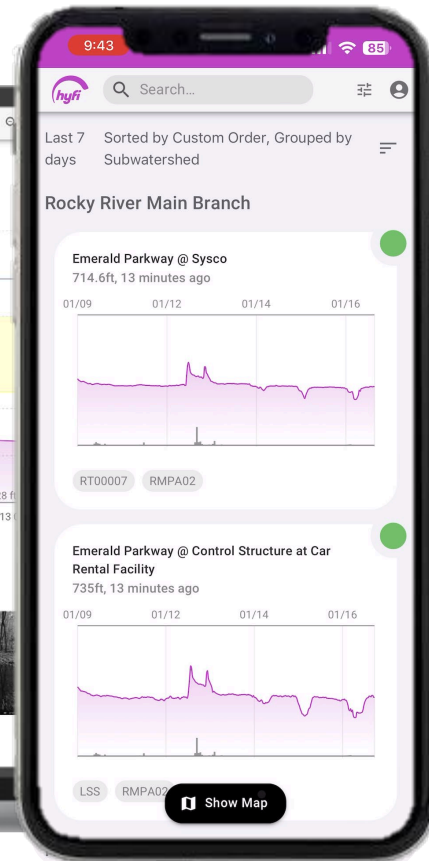
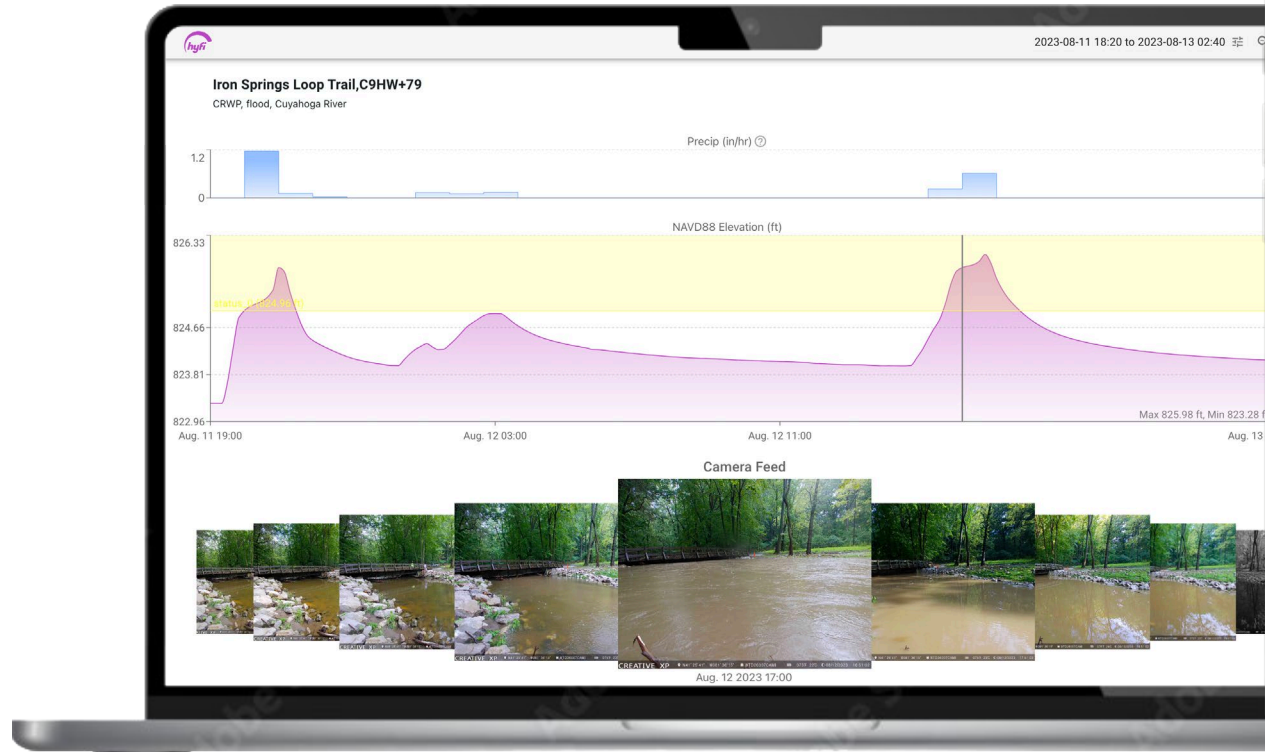
Inland

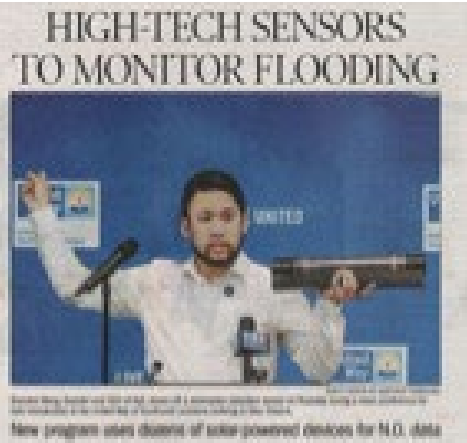


Street



Below



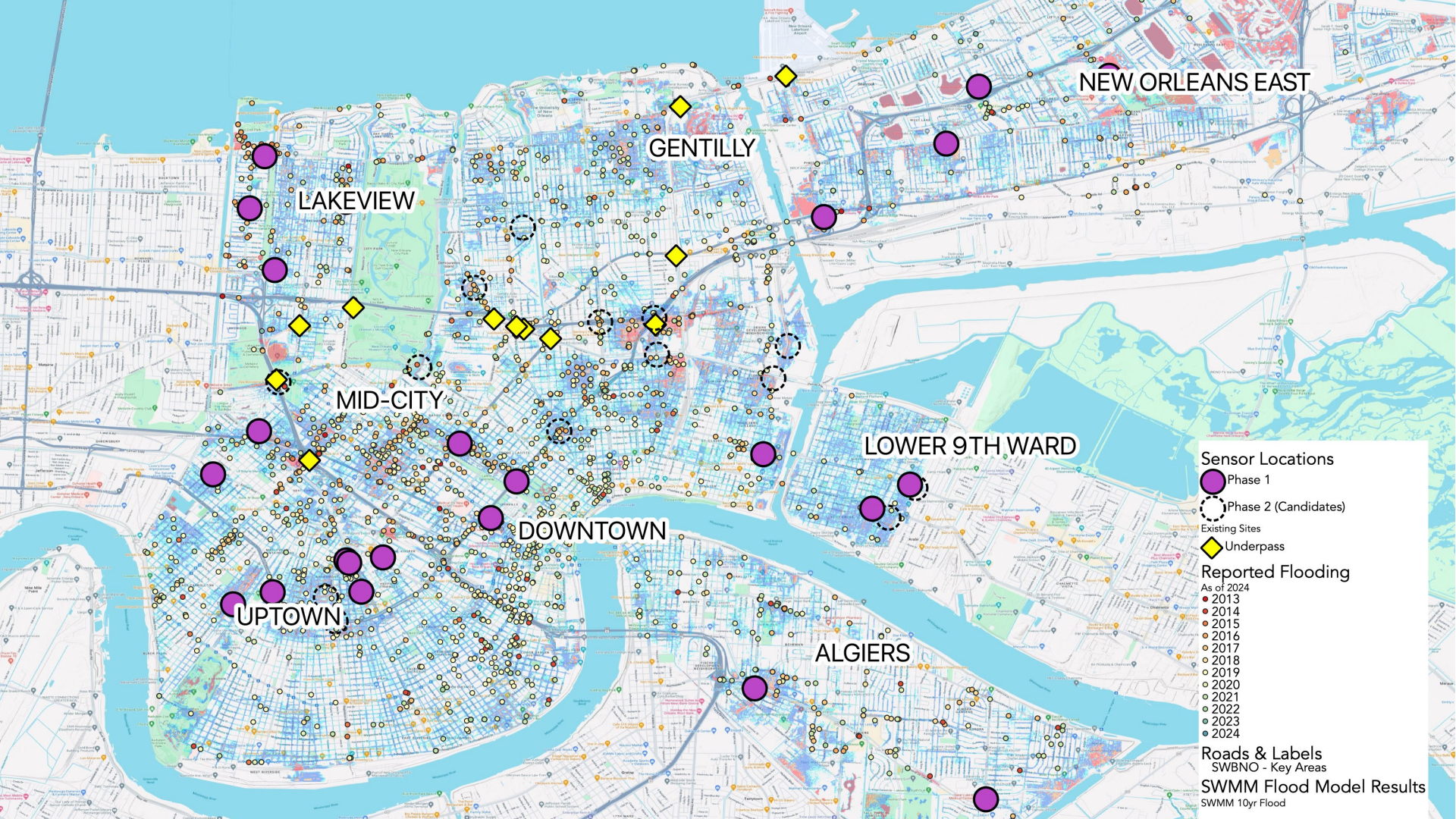


verizon



UNITED WAY
Southeast Louisiana





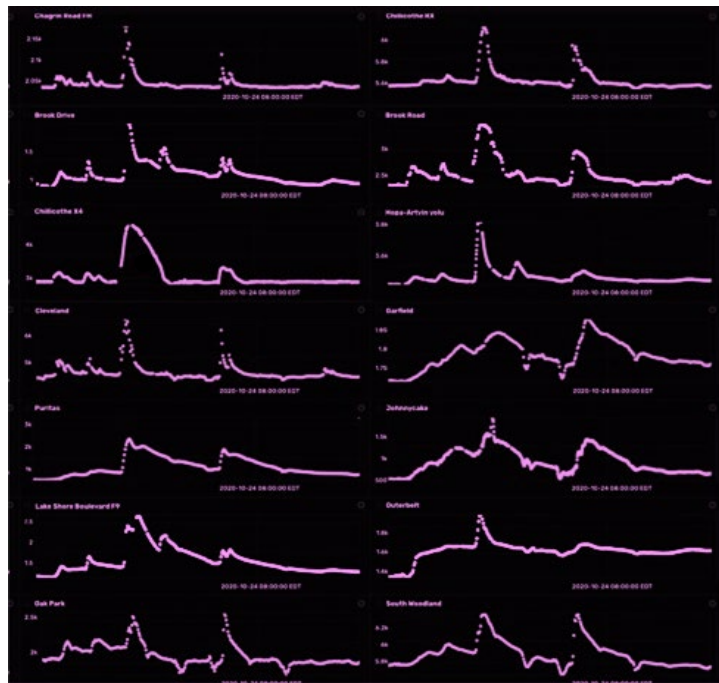
- Sensor Locations**
- Phase 1
 - Phase 2 (Candidates)
 - Existing Sites
 - Underpass

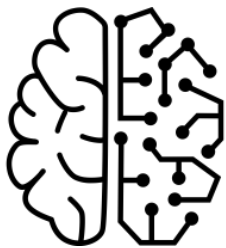
- Reported Flooding**
- As of 2024
- 2013
 - 2014
 - 2015
 - 2016
 - 2017
 - 2018
 - 2019
 - 2020
 - 2021
 - 2022
 - 2023
 - 2024

Roads & Labels
SWBNO - Key Areas
SWMM Flood Model Results
SWMM 10yr Flood

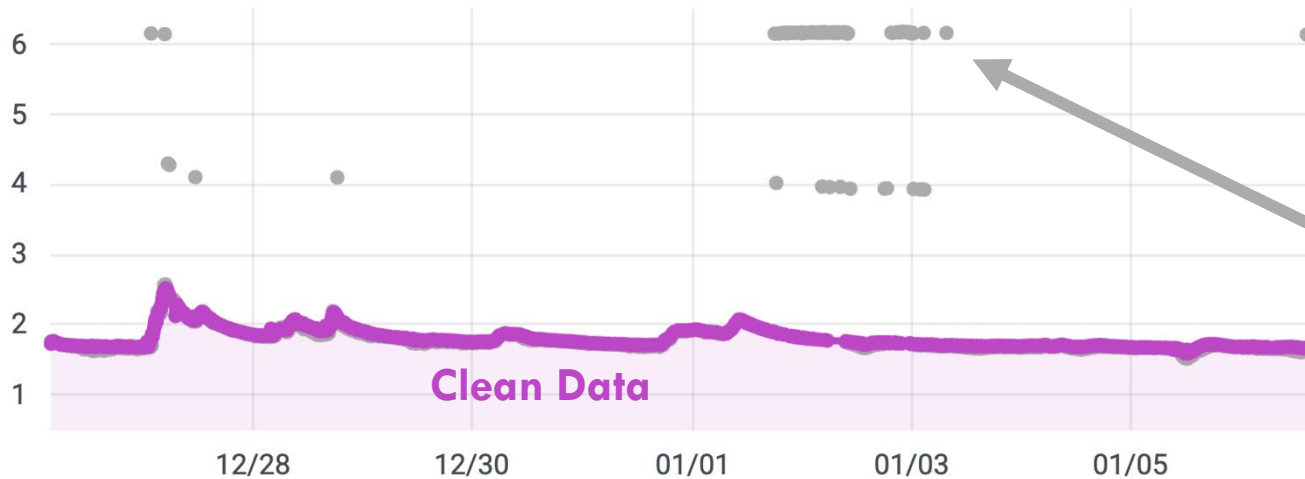








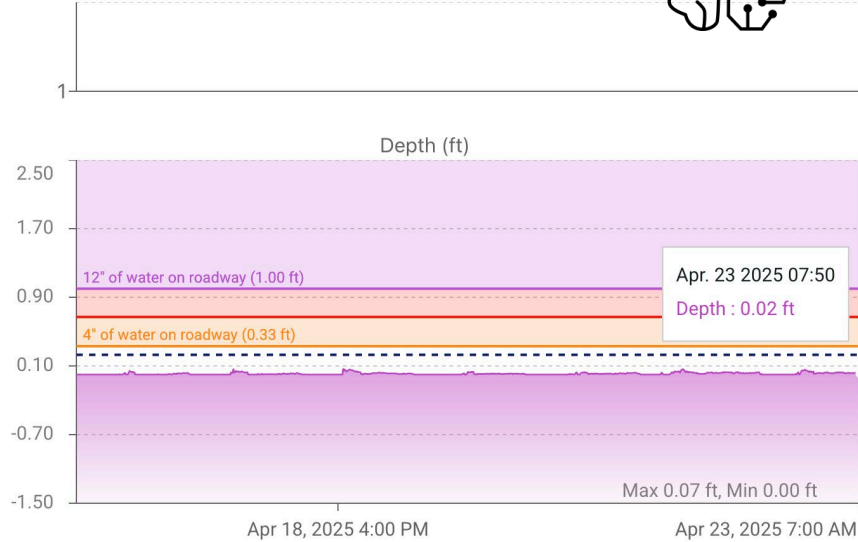
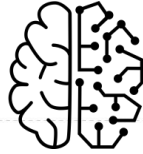
Obstacle Detection & Data Quality



10 Fleur de Lis Drive & 34th St

Precip (in/hr) ?

Total rain for this time range: 0.00 in



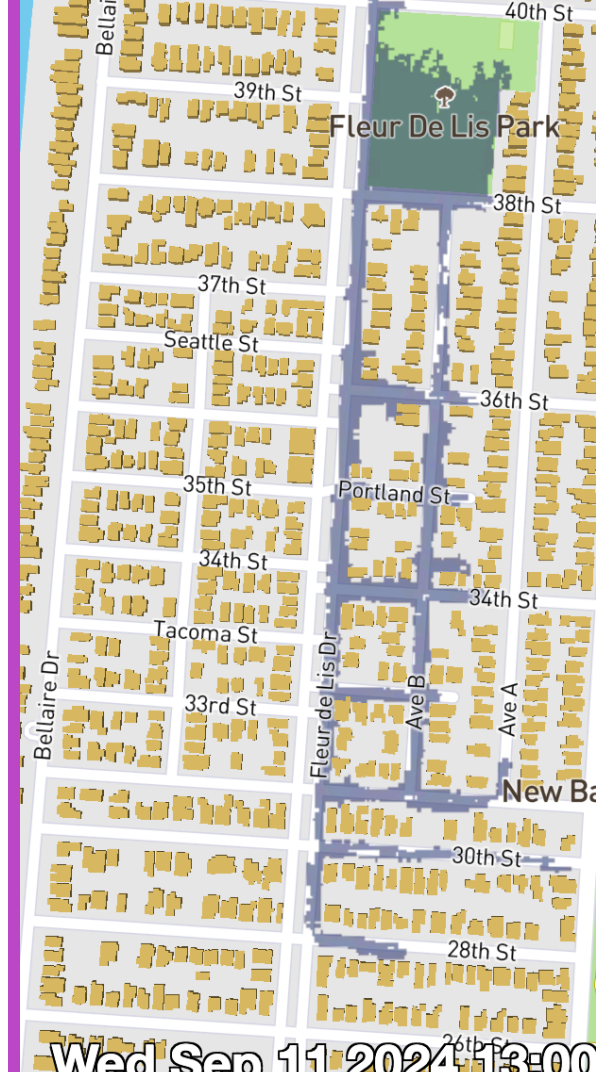
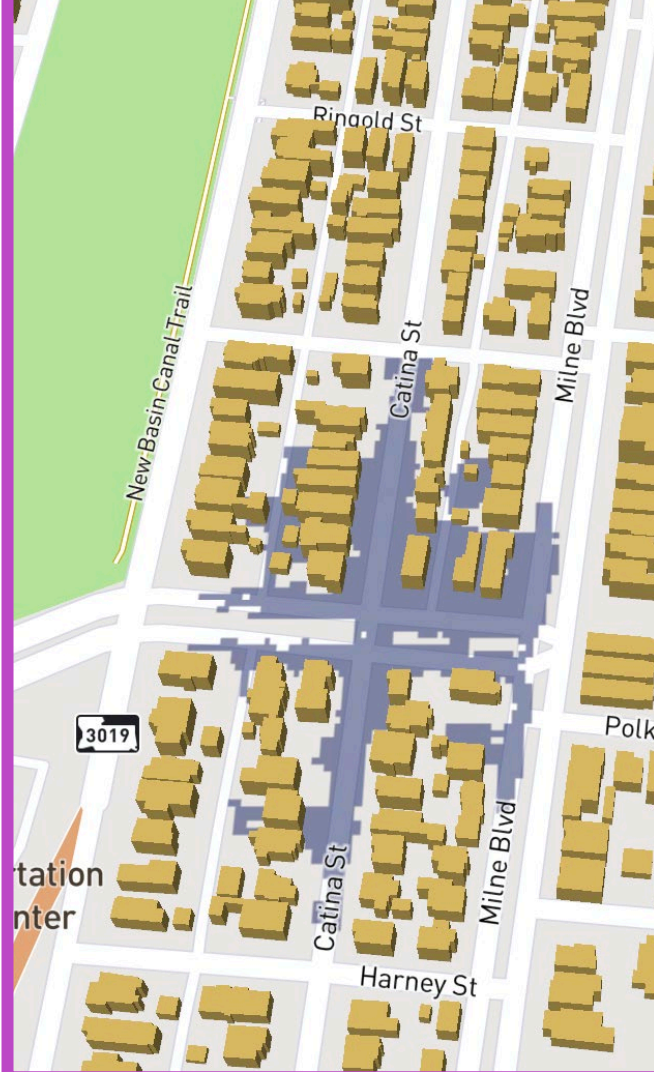
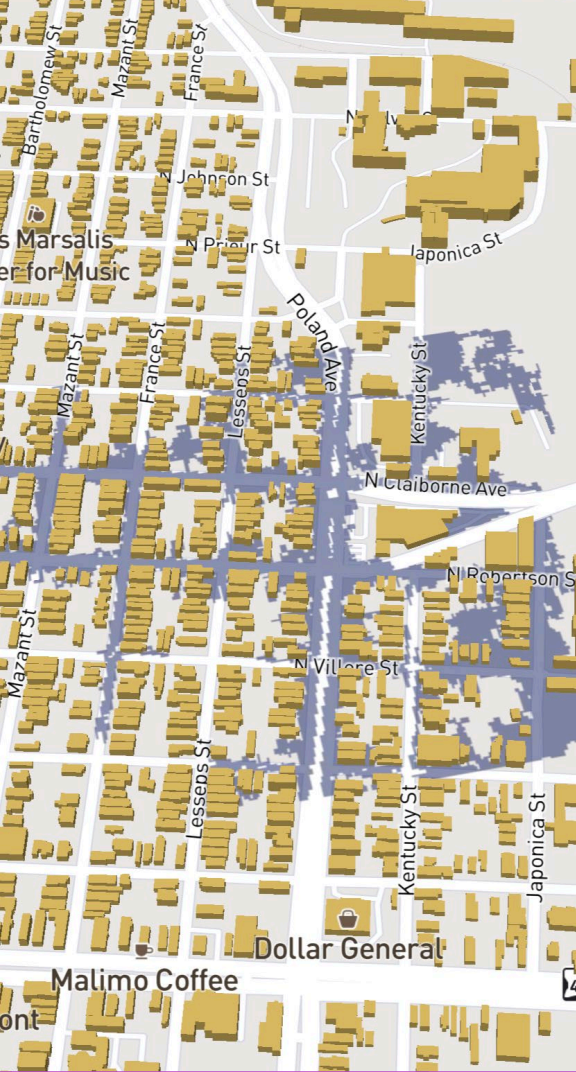
0.23 ft

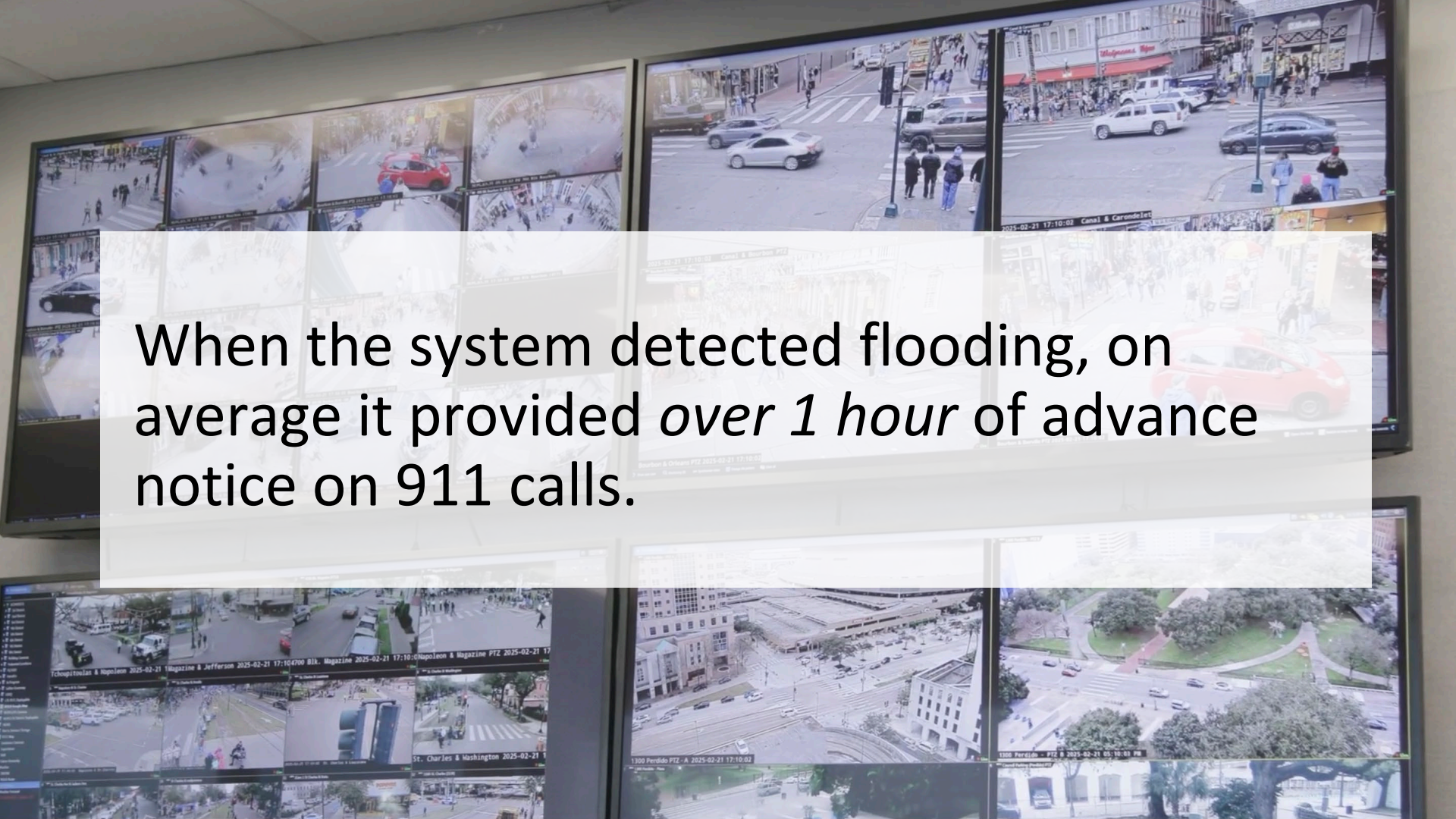
Set Alert

5.0

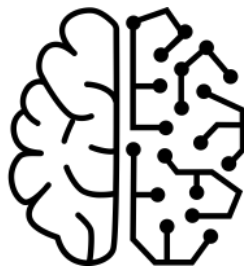
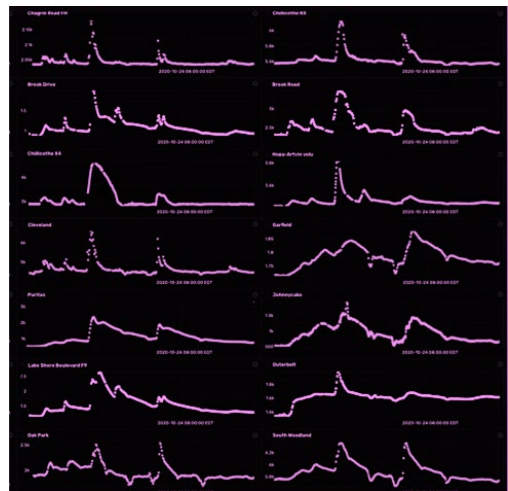
0.0







When the system detected flooding, on average it provided *over 1 hour* of advance notice on 911 calls.



Respond
Real-time



Prepare
Day Ahead



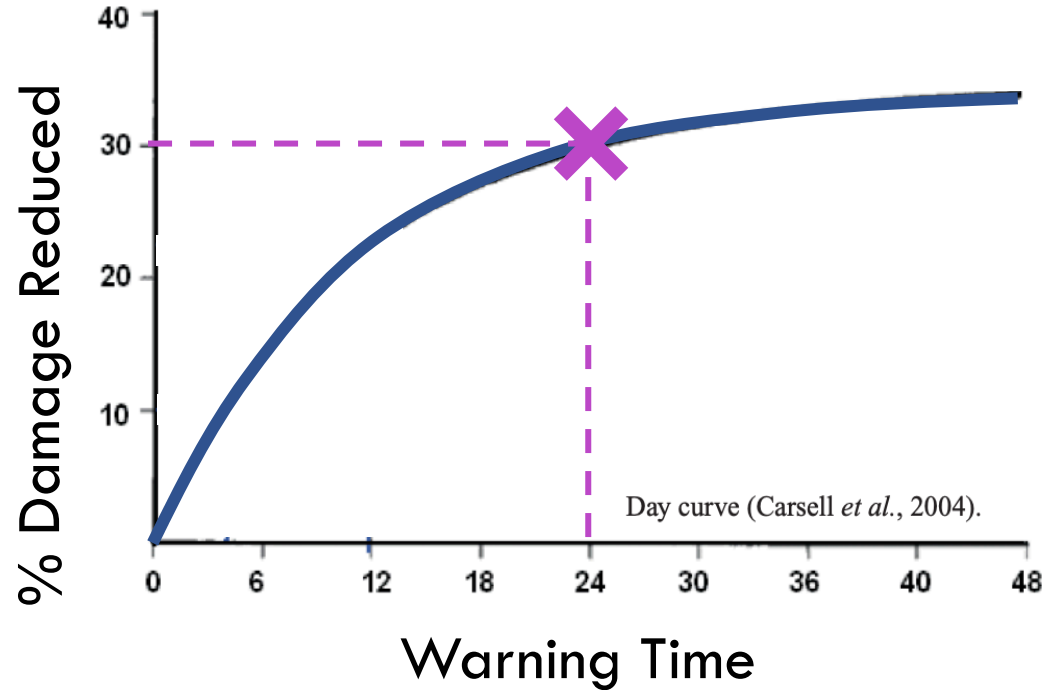
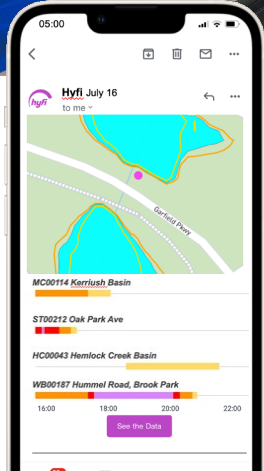
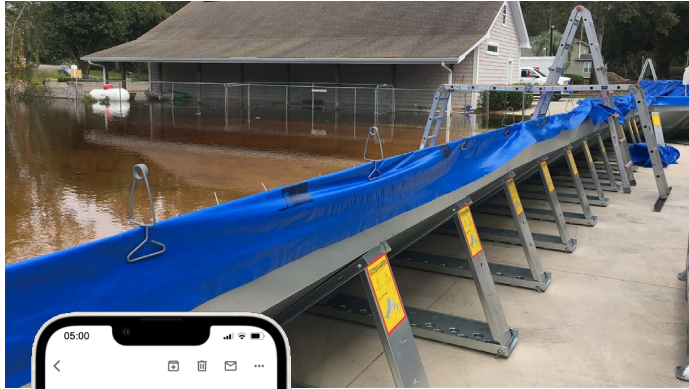
Maintain
Weeks Ahead



Plan
Years ahead

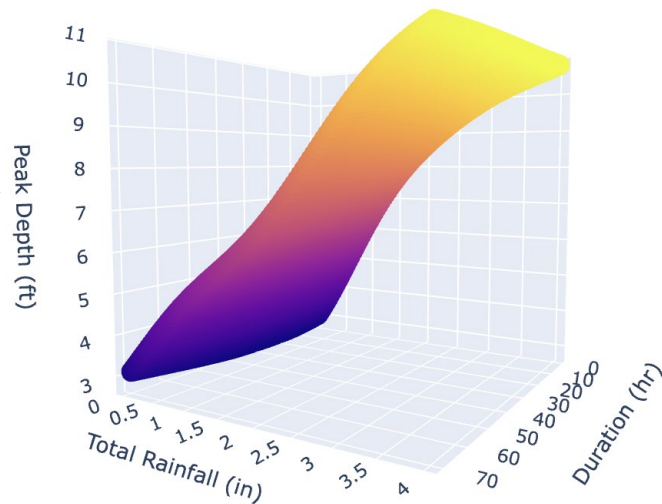
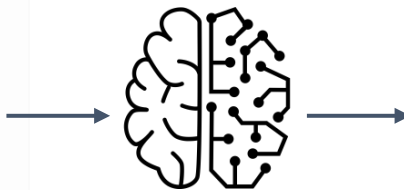
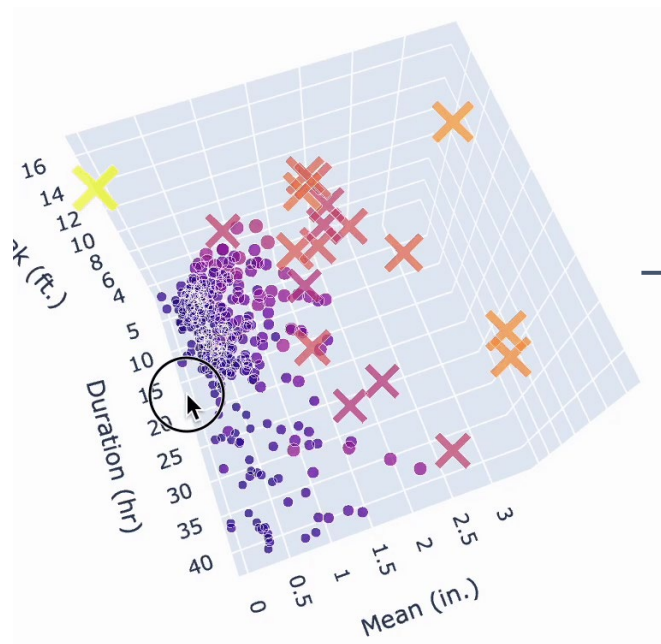


24-hour lead times reduce flood damage by 30% by putting up barriers or moving cars and property to higher ground.



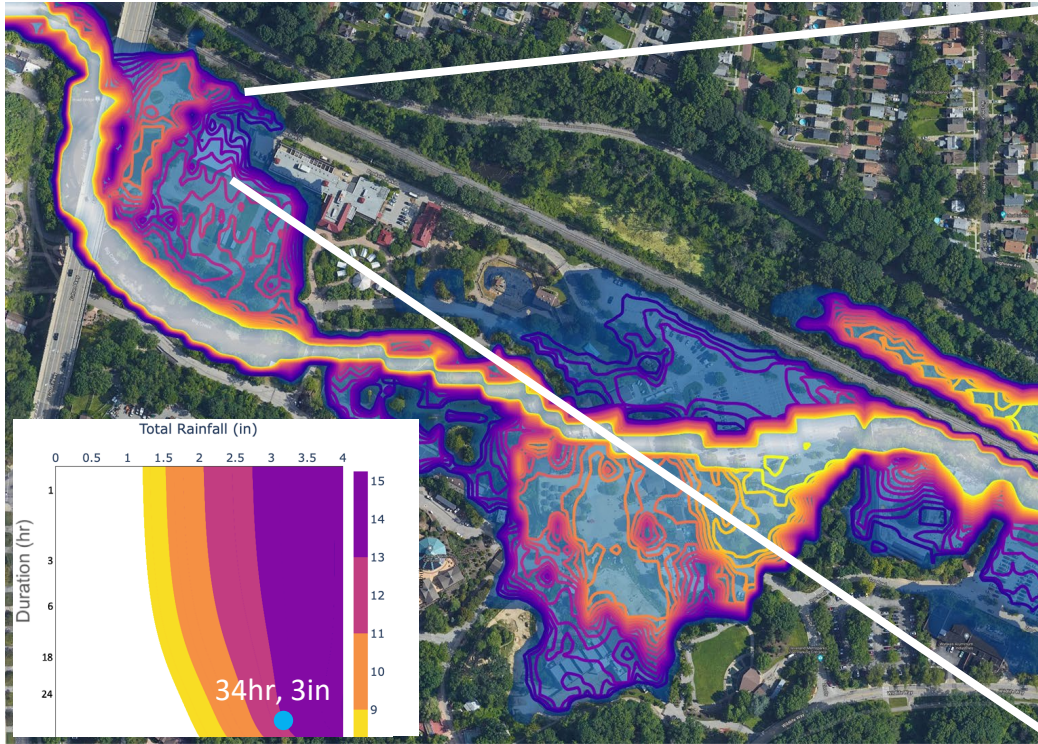
50+ locations along streams, creeks, basins since 2020

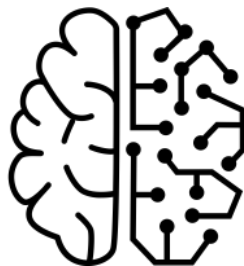
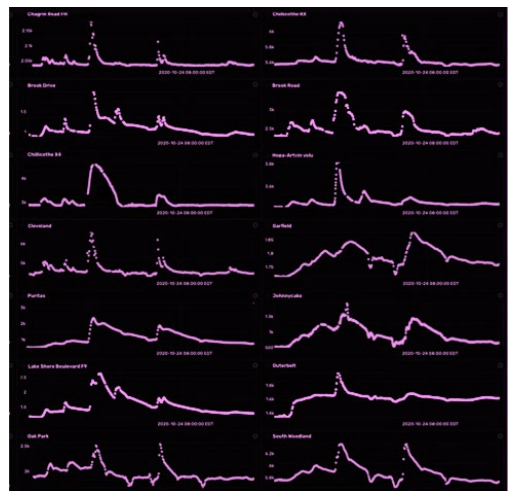




Big Creek @ Cleveland (Zoo)

Preliminary results. USGS reported 13.26 ft (Operating limit 14.5 ft)





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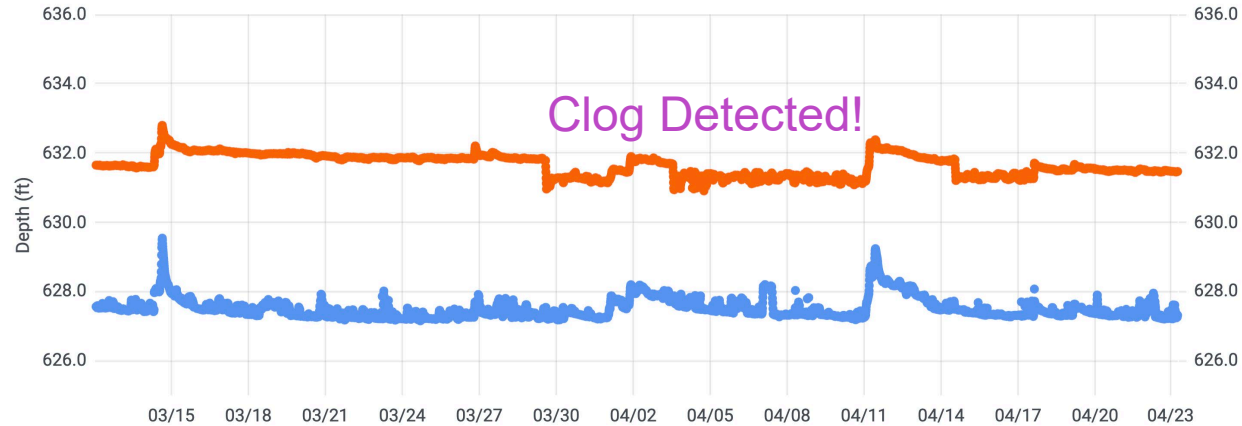
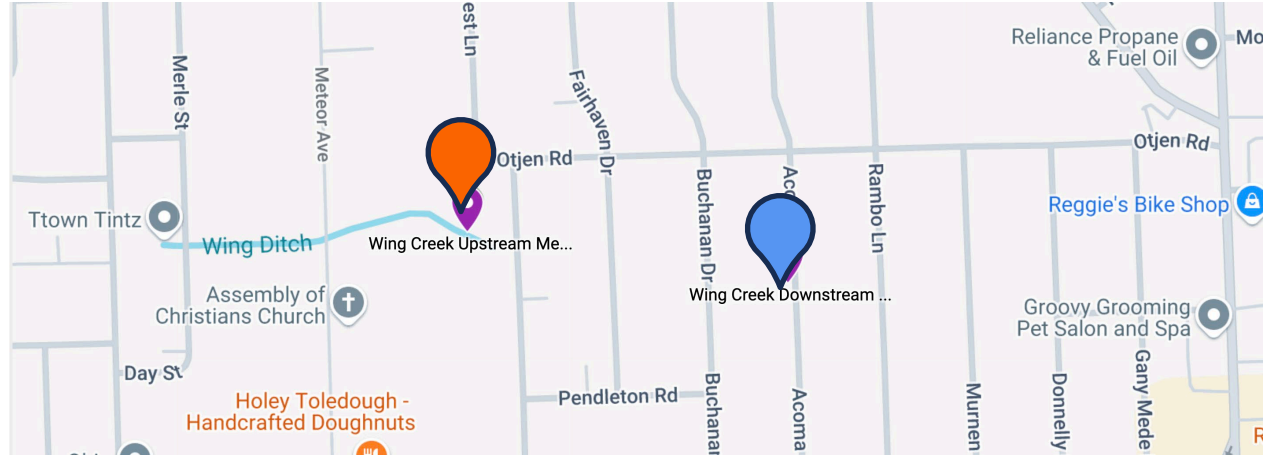
Maintain
Weeks Ahead

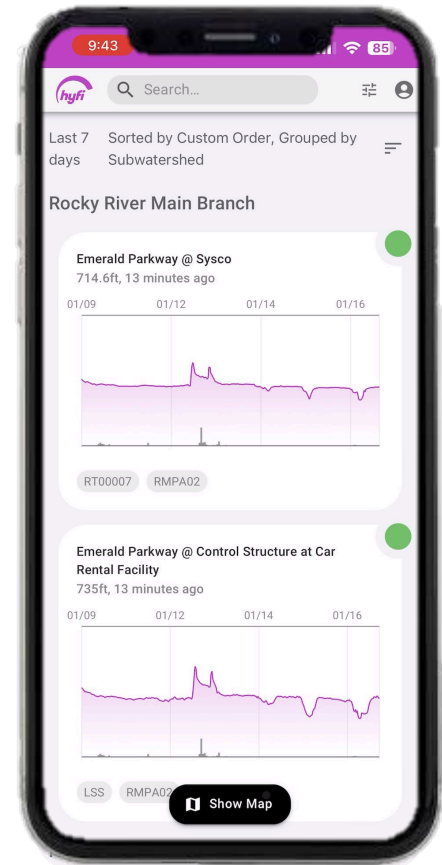


Plan
Years ahead

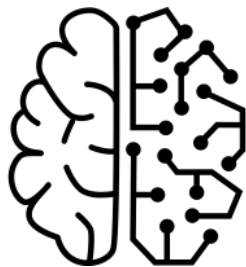
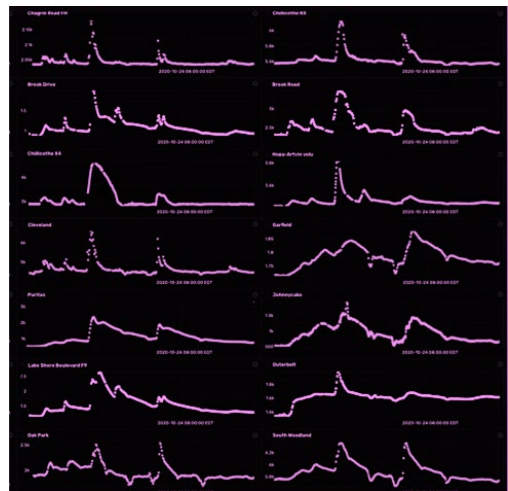


Debris & Jam Detection









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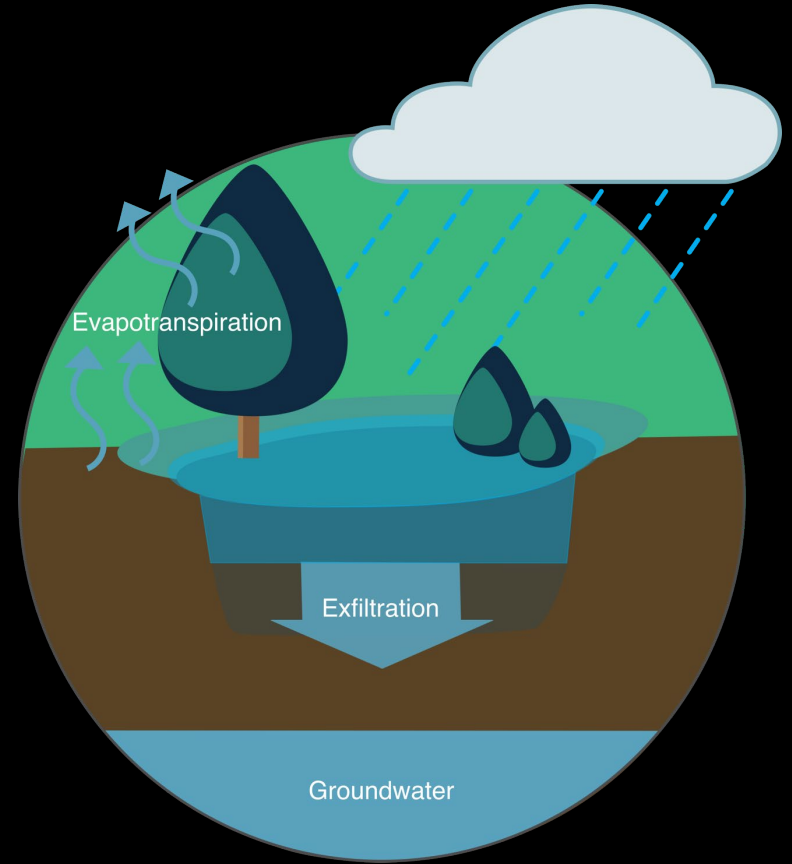


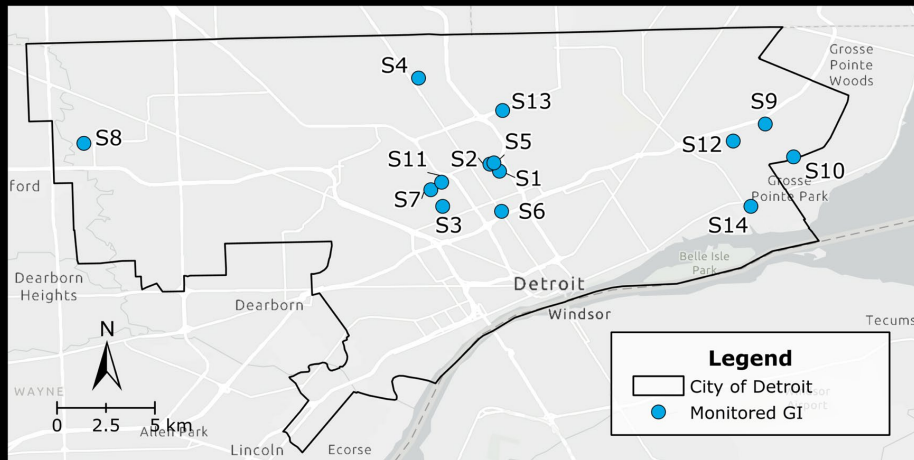
Maintain
Weeks Ahead

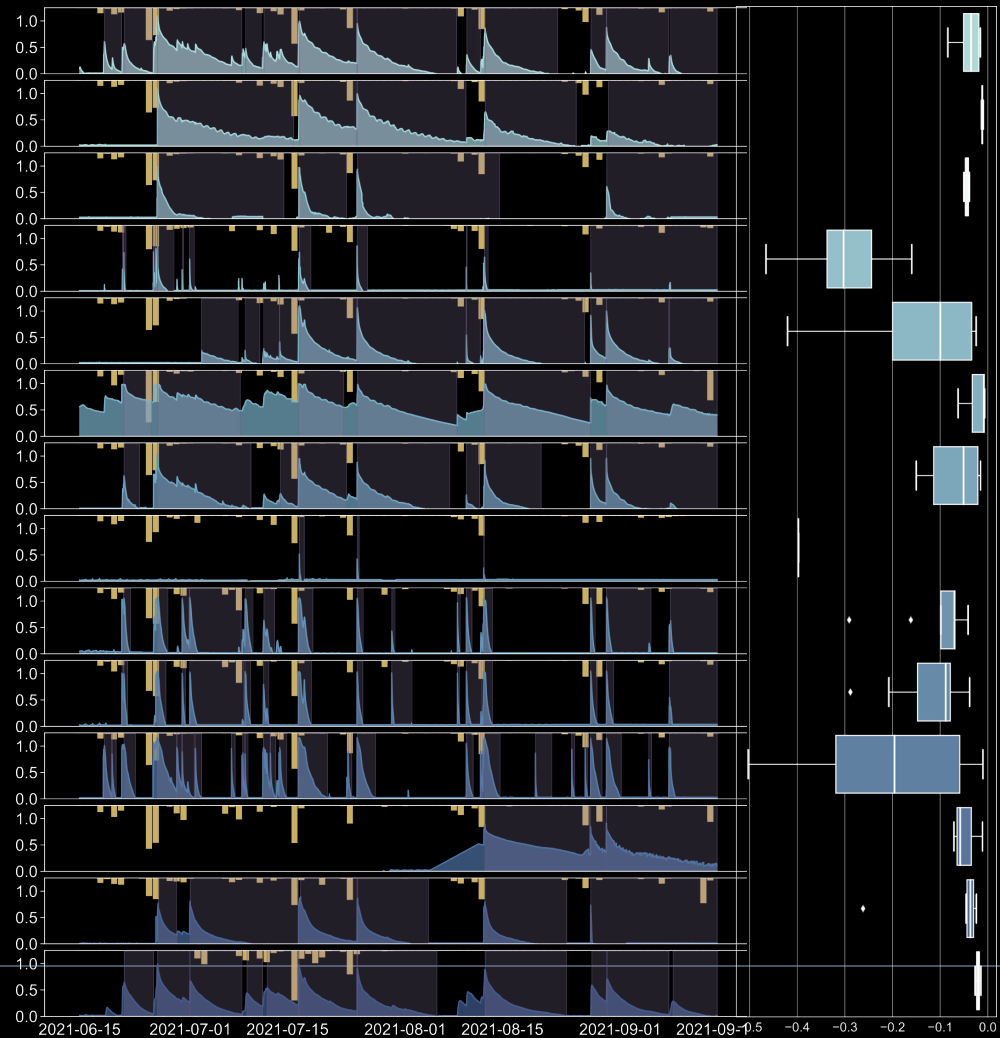


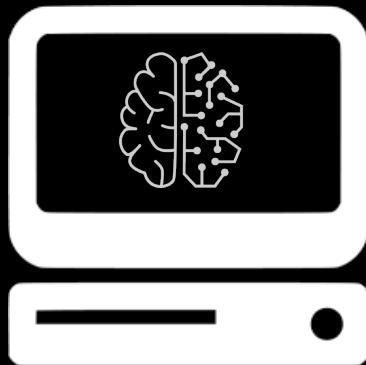
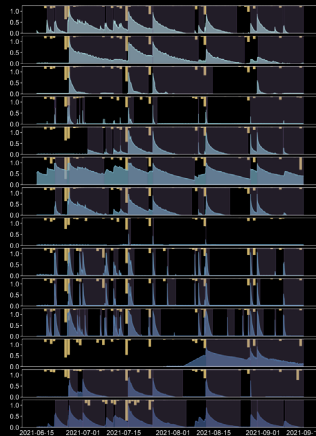
Plan
Years ahead

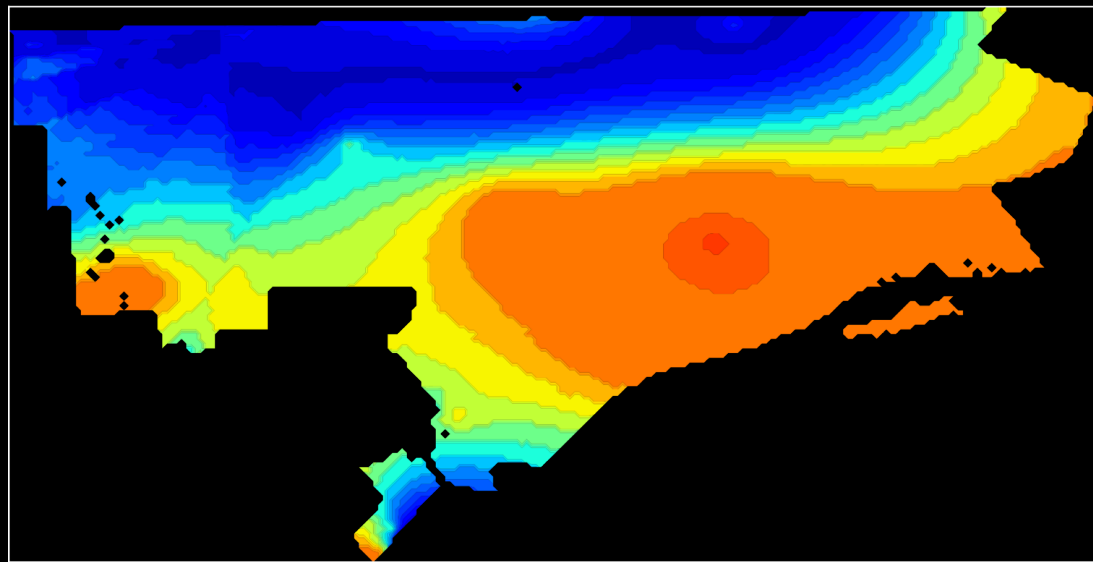
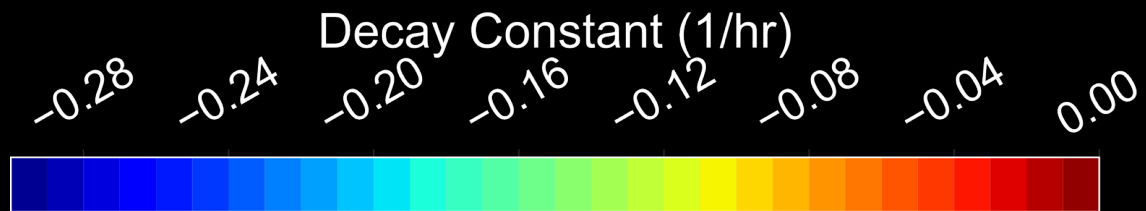














SewerTycoon Detroit

Map Overlay

None

Plan

hbnj



MAKE IT RAIN

Subcatchment

Outfall

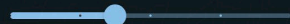
Add Green Infrastructure to 78 subcatchments

LID Type

% of available area



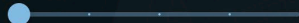
Rain Gardens



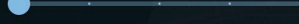
Green Roofs



Tree Planters



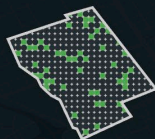
Rain Barrels



RESET

CLEAR DEVELOPMENT

ADD TO PLAN



Coverage: 15.88%

Estimated Cost: \$146,573,286.00



mapbox

© Mapbox © OpenStreetMap Improve this map

City-wide Summary

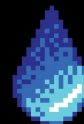
Runoff:
18656 MG

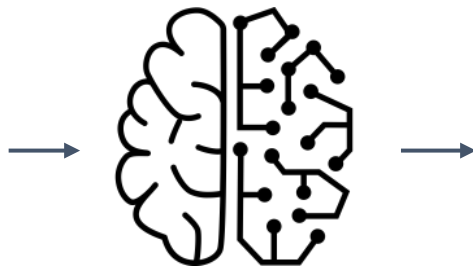
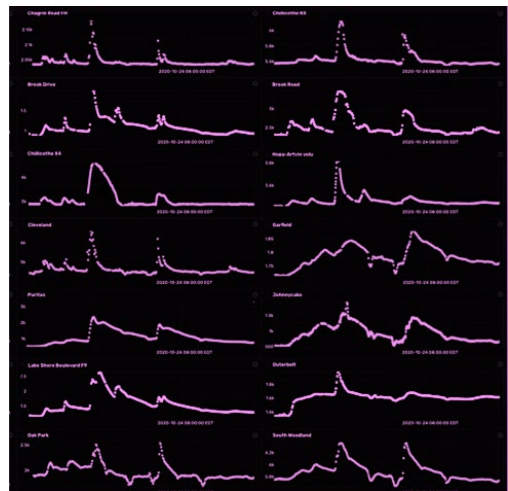
Infiltration:
10808 MG

Overflow:
22420 MG

Est. Cost:
\$99,286,092.00

digitalwaterlab.org





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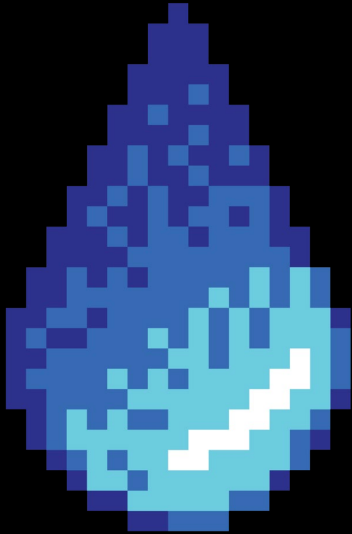
Plan
Years ahead







AI tricks for pipes...and people



www.digitalwaterlab.org

www.hyfi.io