Oklahoma Health Care Authority

The Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) values your feedback and input. It is very important that you provide your comments regarding the proposed rule change by the comment due date. Comments can be submitted on the OHCA's <u>Proposed Changes Blog</u>.

OHCA COMMENT DUE DATE: January 18, 2022

The proposed policy changes are currently in effect as Emergency Rules and must be promulgated as Permanent Rules. The proposed policy was presented at the July 7, 2020, and November 2, 2021 Tribal Consultations. Additionally, this proposal was presented to the Medical Advisory Committee on May 13, 2021. Furthermore, this proposal will be presented at a Public Hearing scheduled for December 15, 2021. Finally, the proposed changes are scheduled to be presented as permanent rules to the OHCA Board of Directors on March 16, 2022.

REFERENCE: APA WF 21-02B

SUMMARY:

OHS ADvantage Waiver Services and State Plan Personal Care Services – The proposed revisions will align policy with the recently approved 1915c ADvantage waiver renewal and current State Plan Personal Care services authority. Updated policy will provide clarity surrounding eligible provider certification and will also modify procedures to reflect current business practices. Final revisions will correct formatting and grammatical errors.

LEGAL AUTHORITY:

The Oklahoma Health Care Authority Act, Section 5007 (C)(2) of Title 63 of Oklahoma Statutes; The Oklahoma Health Care Authority Board; Section 162 of Title 56 of the Oklahoma Statues (56 O.S. § 162); 1915c ADvantage Waiver; 42 C.F.R. Section 440.167

RULE IMPACT STATEMENT:

STATE OF OKLAHOMA OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY

SUBJECT: Rule Impact Statement APA WF # 21-02B

A. Brief description of the purpose of the rule:

The proposed revisions will align policy with the recently approved 1915c ADvantage waiver renewal and current State Plan Personal Care services authority. Updated policy will provide clarity surrounding eligible provider certification and will also modify procedures to reflect current business practices. Final revisions will correct formatting and grammatical errors.

B. A description of the classes of persons who most likely will be affected by the proposed rule, including classes that will bear the cost of the proposed rule, and any information on cost

impacts received by the agency from any private or public entities:

The classes of persons affected by the approved amendments are recipients of ADvantage or State Plan Personal Care services and their providers. No cost impacts are anticipated.

C. A description of the classes of persons who will benefit from the proposed rule:

The classes of persons affected by the approved amendments are recipients of ADvantage or State Plan Personal Care services and their providers. No cost impacts are anticipated

D. A description of the probable economic impact of the proposed rule upon the affected classes of persons or political subdivisions, including a listing of all fee changes and, whenever possible, a separate justification for each fee change:

There is no economic impact and there are no fee changes associated with the rule change for the above classes of persons or any political subdivision.

E. The probable costs and benefits to the agency and to any other agency of the implementation and enforcement of the proposed rule, the source of revenue to be used for implementation and enforcement of the proposed rule, and any anticipated effect on state revenues, including a projected net loss or gain in such revenues if it can be projected by the agency:

The proposed rule changes are budget neutral.

F. A determination of whether implementation of the proposed rule will have an economic impact on any political subdivisions or require their cooperation in implementing or enforcing the rule:

The proposed rule will not have an economic impact on any political subdivisions or require their cooperation in implementing or enforcing the rule.

G. A determination of whether implementation of the proposed rule will have an adverse effect on small business as provided by the Oklahoma Small Business Regulatory Flexibility Act:

The proposed rule will not have an adverse effect on small businesses as provided by the Oklahoma Small Business Regulatory Flexibility Act.

H. An explanation of the measures the agency has taken to minimize compliance costs and a determination of whether there are less costly or non-regulatory methods or less intrusive methods for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule:

The Agency has taken measures to determine that there is no less costly or non-regulatory method or less intrusive method for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule.

I. A determination of the effect of the proposed rule on the public health, safety, and environment and, if the proposed rule is designed to reduce significant risks to the public health, safety, and environment, an explanation of the nature of the risk and to what extent

the proposed rule will reduce the risk:

The proposed rule should have no effect on the public health, safety, and environment.

J. A determination of any detrimental effect on the public health, safety, and environment if the proposed rule is not implemented:

The Agency does not anticipate any detrimental effect on the public health, safety, or environment if the proposed rule changes are not implemented.

K. The date the rule impact statement was prepared and if modified, the date modified:

Prepared: December 14, 2021

TITLE 317. OKLAHOMA HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY CHAPTER 35. MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ADULTS AND CHILDREN-ELIGIBILITY

SUBCHAPTER 15. STATE PLAN PERSONAL CARE SERVICES

317:35-15-1. Overview of long-term medical care services; relationship to QMBP, SLMB, Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Plus (QMBP), Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary (SLMB), and other Sooner Care services and eligibility

Long-term medical care for the categorically needy includes care in a nursing facility (refer to OAC 317:35-19), public and private intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (refer to OAC 317:35-9), persons age 65 years or older in mental health hospitals (refer to OAC 317:35-9), Home and Community Based Waiver Services for the Intellectually Disabled (refer to OAC 317:35-9), Home and Community Based Waiver Services for the ADvantage program (refer to OAC 317:35-17), and Personal Care services (refer to this subchapter). Personal Care provides services in the member's own home. Any time an individual is certified as eligible for SoonerCare coverage of long-term care, the individual is also eligible for other SoonerCare services. Another application is not required. Any time an aged, blind, or disabled individual is determined eligible for long-term care, a separate determination must be made to see if eligibility conditions as a Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Plus (QMBP) or Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary (SLMB) are met. Another application for QMBP or SLMB benefits is not required.

- (a) Long-term medical care for the categorically needy includes:
 - (1) Care in a nursing facility, per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-19;
 - (2) Public and private intermediate care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF/IID), per OAC 317:35-9;
 - (3) Persons age sixty-five (65) years or older in mental health hospitals, per OAC 317:35-9;
 - (4) Home and Community-Based Waiver Services for the Intellectually Disabled, per OAC 317:35-9;
 - (5) Home and Community-Based Waiver Services for the ADvantage program, per OAC 317:35-17; and
 - (6) State Plan Personal Care services, per OAC 317:35-15.
- (b) State Plan Personal Care provides services in the member's own home. Any time an individual

is certified as eligible for long-term care SoonerCare coverage, the member is also eligible for other SoonerCare services. Another application is not required. Any time an aged, blind, or disabled individual is determined eligible for long-term care, a separate determination is made to check if the member meets eligibility conditions as a QMBP or an SLMB. Another application for QMBP or SLMB benefits is not required.

317:35-15-2. State Plan Personal eare Care (SPPC) services

- (a) Personal care SPPC services is assistance to an individual assist a member in carrying out Activities of Daily Living (ADLs) or in carrying out Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADLs) directly related to the member's personal care needs to prevent. SPPC services prevent or minimize physical health regression or deterioration. Personal care service requires SPPC services require a skilled nursing assessment to: of need, development of a care plan to meet identified personal care needs, care plan oversight, and periodic re assessment and updating, of the care plan, when necessary. Personal care services do not include technical services, such as suctioning, tracheal care, gastrostomy tube feeding or care, specialized feeding due to choking risk, application of compression stockings, bladder catheterization, colostomy irrigation, wound care, application of prescription lotions or topical ointments, range of motion exercises, or the operation of equipment of a technical nature, such as a patient lift or oxygen equipment.
 - (1) Assess a member's needs;
 - (2) Develop a care plan to meet the member's identified personal care needs;
 - (3) Manage care plan oversight; and
 - (4) Periodically reassess and update the care plan when necessary.
- (b) SPPC services do not include technical services, such as:
 - (1) Suctioning;
 - (2) Tracheal care;
 - (3) Gastrostomy-tube feeding or care;
 - (4) Specialized feeding due to choking risk;
 - (5) Applying compression stockings;
 - (6) Bladder catheterization;
 - (7) Colostomy irrigation;
 - (8) Wound care;
 - (9) Applying prescription lotions or topical ointments;
 - (10) Range of motion exercises; or
- (11) Operating equipment of technical nature, such as a patient lift or oxygen equipment. (b)(c) Personal care SPPC members may receive services in limited types of living arrangements. The specific living arrangements are set forth below. as per (1) through (5) of this subsection.
 - (1) Personal care SPPC members are not eligible to receive services while residing in an institutional setting including, but not limited to; licensed facilities, such as a hospital, nursing facility, licensed residential care facility or licensed assisted living facility, or in an unlicensed institutional living arrangement, such as a room and board home or facility. Personal care may not be approved when the client lives in the personal care assistant's home except with the approval of Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) Aging Services.
 - (A) Licensed facilities, such as a:
 - (i) Hospital;
 - (ii) Nursing facility;
 - (iii) Licensed residential care facility; or

- (iv) Licensed assisted living facility; or
- (B) In an unlicensed institutional living arrangement, such as a room and board home or facility.
- (2) SPPC is not approved when the member lives in the personal care assistant's (PCA) or the individual personal care assistant's (IPCA) home, except with Oklahoma Human Services (OKDHS) Medicaid Services Unit approval.
- (2) Additional living arrangements in which members (3) Members may receive personal care services are SPPC services in the member's own home, apartment, or a family member's or friend's home or apartment. A home or apartment unit is defined as a self-contained living space having a lockable entrance to the unit including a bathroom and food storage/preparationstorage and preparation amenities in addition to bedroom/livingbedroom and living space.
- (3)(4) For personal care SPPC members who are full-time students, a dormitory room qualifies as an allowable living arrangement in which to receive personal care services for the period during which the member is a student. SPPC services.
- (4)(5) With prior OKDHS Health Care Management Nurse III approval of the DHS area nurse, personal care SPPC services may be provided in an educational or employment setting to assist the member to achieve vocational goals identified in the care plan.
- (c)(d) Personal care services may be provided by an individual employed by the member referred to as an individual personal care assistant (IPCA) or by a personal care assistant (PCA)A member may employ an IPCA to provide SPPC services. An IPCA may provide SPPC services when he or she is employed by a home care agency, provided the home care agency is certified to provide personal care services and contracted with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) to provide personal careSPPC services. Before providing SPPC services, DHS must determine anOKDHS determines whether the IPCA to be qualified to provide personal care services and the IPCA is not identified as formal/informal or informal support for member-before they can provide services. Persons eligible to serve as either IPCAs or PCAS must:PCAs:
 - (1) be Are at least 18 eighteen (18) years of age;
 - (2) <u>haveHave</u> no pending notation related to abuse, neglect, or exploitation as reported by the Oklahoma State Department of Health Nurse Aide Registry;
 - (3) not be Are not included in the DHSOKDHS Community Services Worker Registry;
 - (4) <u>not be Are not</u> convicted of a crime <u>or and do not</u> have <u>anya</u>-criminal background history or registry listings that prohibit employment per O.S. <u>Title 63</u>, <u>Section 1-1950.1; Title 63 of</u> the Oklahoma Statutes Section 1-1944 through 1-948;
 - (5) demonstrate Demonstrate the ability to understand and carry out assigned tasks;
 - (6) not be Are not a legally responsible family member, such as a spouse, legal guardian, or parent of a minor child of the member being served, such as a spouse, legal guardian, or a minor child's parent exceptions may be made for a legal guardian to provide services only with prior approval from DHS Aging Services;
 - (7) <u>have Have</u> a verifiable work history <u>and/oror</u> personal references, <u>and</u> verifiable identification; and
 - (8) meetMeet any additional requirements outlined in the contract and certification requirements with OHCA.
- (d)(e) Eligibility for Personal CareSPPC services eligibility is contingent on an individuala member requiring one (1) or more of the services offered at least monthly that include including personal care, meal preparation, housekeeping, laundry, shopping or errands, or specified special

317:35-15-3. Application for <u>State Plan</u> Personal Care (SPPC) services

- (a) Requests for Personal Care. SPPC services. A request for Personal Care is made to the local OKDHS office or ADvantage Administration (AA). The SPPC application process initiates when an online application is completed for SPPC services. A written financial application is not required for an individual applicant who has an active SoonerCare case. A financial application for Personal Care SPPC services is initiated when there is no active SoonerCare case. The Medicaid application is signed by the applicant, parent, spouse, guardian or someone—else acting on the applicant's behalf. All financial eligibility conditions of financial eligibility must be are verified and documented in the case record. When current available information already available in the local office—establishes eligibility, the information may be used by recording source and date of information. If the applicant also wishes to apply for a State Supplemental Payment, either the applicant or his/herhis or her guardian, or a person acting on the application form.
- (b) Date of application. Application date. The application date is when the benefits request is received and entered into the electronic system by OKDHS. Exceptions can occur when OKDHS has contracts with certain providers who accept and obtain applications and appropriate documentation. Once the documentation, for the SooonerCare eligibility determination, has been obtained, the contracted provider will forward the application and all applicable documentation to either the OKDHS county office or the Medicaid Services Unit-ADvantage Administration.
 - (1) The date of applications is:
 - (A) the date the applicant or someone acting on his/her behalf signs the application in the county office;
 - (B) the date the application is stamped into the county office when the application is initiated outside the county office; or
 - (C) the date when the request for SoonerCare is made orally and the financial application form is signed later.
 - (2) An exception to paragraph (1) of this subsection would occur when OKDHS has contracts with certain providers to take applications and obtain documentation. After the documentation is obtained, the contract provider forwards the application and documentation to the OKDHS county of the applicant's county of residence for SoonerCare eligibility determination. The application date is the date the applicant signed the application form for the provider.
- (c) **Eligibility status.** Financial and medical eligibility must be is established before services can be initiated.

317:35-15-4. Determination of State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) services medical eligibility for Personal Care determination

(a) Eligibility. The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS)(OKDHS) area nurse Health Care Management Nurse (HCMN) III determines medical eligibility for personal care SPPC services based on the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT)—Part III—and the determination that the member has unmet care needs that require personal care services.assistance. Personal care SPPC services are initiated to support the regular care provided in the member's home. Personal care SPPC services are not intended to take the place of regular care, and general maintenance tasks, or meal preparation shared or done for one another provided by natural supports, such as spouses or other adults who live in the same household. Additionally, personal

<u>eareSPPC</u> services are not furnished when they principally benefit the family unit. To be eligible for <u>personal careSPPC</u> services, the <u>individual must:applicant:</u>

- (1) <u>haveHas</u> adequate informal supports-consisting of. This means there is adult supervision that is present or available to contribute to care, or decision-making ability, as documented on the UCAT-Part III, to. To remain in his or her home without risk to his or her health, safety, and well-being, the <u>individual:applicant:</u>
 - (A) must have <u>Has</u> the decision-making ability to respond appropriately to situations that jeopardize his or her health and safety, or <u>has</u> available supports that compensate for his or her lack of ability as documented on the UCAT <u>Part III</u>; or
 - (B) who has his or her Has his or her decision-making ability, but lacks the physical capacity to respond appropriately to situations that jeopardize health and safety, and was informed by the DHS nursean OKDHS HCMN I or II informed him or her of potential risks and consequences, may be eligible of remaining in the home.
- (2) require a plan of care involving the planning and administration of services delivered under the supervision of professional personnel; Requires a care plan for planning and administering services delivered under a professional personnel's supervision;
- (3) <u>haveHas</u> a physical impairment or combination of physical and mental impairments as documented on the UCAT-<u>Part III</u>. An <u>individual applicant</u> who poses a threat to <u>selfhimself or herself</u> or others, as supported by professional <u>or credible</u> documentation or other credible documentation, may not be approved for <u>Personal CareSPPC</u> services. An individual who is actively psychotic or believed to be in danger of potential harm to <u>selfhimself or herself</u> or others may not be approved <u>for personal care services</u>;
- (4) not have members of the household or <u>Does not have household members or</u> persons who routinely visit the household who, as supported by professional <u>or credible</u> documentation—or other credible documentation, pose a threat of harm or injury to the <u>individual applicant</u> or other household visitors;
- (5) <u>lackLacks</u> the ability to meet personal care needs without additional supervision or assistance, or to communicate needs to others; and
- (6) require Requires assistance, not of a technical nature, to prevent or minimize physical health regression and deterioration.
- (b) **Definitions.** The following words and terms, when used in this subsection, shall have the following meaning, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
 - (1) "Activities of Daily Living" (ADL) means—activities of daily living are activities that reflect the applicant's or member's ability to perform self-care tasks essential for sustaining health and safety, such as:
 - (A) bathing; Bathing;
 - (B) eating; Eating;
 - (C) dressing; Dressing;
 - (D) grooming; Grooming;
 - (E) <u>transferring includes Transferring</u>, <u>including</u> activities such as getting in and out of a tub or <u>moving from</u> bed to chair;
 - (F) mobility; Mobility;
 - (G) toileting; Toileting; and
 - (H) bowel/bladderBowel or bladder control.
 - (2) "ADLs score of three (3) or greater" means the <u>applicant or</u> member cannot do at least one (1) ADL at all or needs some help with two (2) or more ADLs.

- (3) "Consumer Applicant or Member support very low-need" means the applicant's or member's UCAT—Part III Consumer Support score is zero (0), which this indicates, in the UCAT Part III assessor's clinical judgment, the formal and informal sources are sufficient for the applicant's or member's present need level of member need in most functional areas.
- (4) "Consumer Applicant or Member support low-need" means the member's UCAT Part III Consumer-Support score is five (5), which this indicates, in the UCAT Part III assessor's clinical judgment, the support from formal and informal sources are nearly sufficient for the applicant's or member's present need level of member need in most functional areas. The applicant or member, family, or informal supports are meeting most needs typically expected of family or household members to share or do for one another, such as general household maintenance. There is little risk of institutional placement with loss of current supports.
- (5) "Consumer Applicant or Member support moderate need" means the UCAT Part III Consumer applicant or member score is fifteen (15), which this indicates, in the UCAT Part III assessor's clinical judgment, the formal and informal support is available, but overall, it is inadequate, changing, fragile, or otherwise problematic. The applicant or member requires additional assistance that usually includes personal care assistance with one (1) or more ADLs not available through Medicare, the Veterans Administration, or other federal entitlement programs. Support provided by informal caregivers is of questionable reliability due to one (1) or more of the following: Informal caregiver support is considered questionable or unreliable due to one (1) or more criteria in (A) through (D) of this paragraph:
 - (A) <u>careCare</u> or support is required continuously with no relief or backup available;
 - (B) <u>informal Informal</u> support lacks continuity due to conflicting responsibilities such as work or child care;
 - (C) eare or support is provided by persons Persons with advanced age or disability; or provide care; or
 - (D) institutional Institutional placement can reasonably be expected with any loss of existing support.
- (6) "Consumer Applicant or Member support high need" means the member's member UCAT Part III Consumer score is twenty-five (25) which this indicates, in the UCAT Part III assessor's clinical judgment, the formal and informal supports are not sufficient as there is very little or no support available to meet a the applicant's or member's high degree of member need.
- (7) "Community services worker" Services Worker" means any non-licensed health professional employed by or under contract with a community services provider who provides, for compensation or as a volunteer, health-related services, training, or supportive assistance to frail elderly, disabled person(s), or person(s) with developmental disabilities.
- (8) "Community Services Worker Registry" means an OKDHS established registry established by the DHS,OKDHS per Section (§) 1025.1 of Title 56 of the Oklahoma Statutes (O.S.) to listlisting community services workers against whomwho have a final investigative finding of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, per 43A O.S. § 10-103, involving a frail elderly, person, disabled person(s), or person(s) with developmental or other disabilities was made by DHSOKDHS or an administrative law judge; and amended in 2002, to include the listing of SoonerCare (Medicaid) personal care assistants (PCAs) providing personal care services.
- (9) "Instrumental activities of daily living (IADL)" Activities of Daily Living (IADL)" means those daily activities that reflect the applicant or member's ability to perform household chores and tasks within the community essential for sustaining health and safety, such as:

- (A) shopping; Shopping;
- (B) cooking;Cooking;
- (C) cleaning; Cleaning;
- (D) managing Managing money;
- (E) using using a phone;
- (F) doing Doing laundry;
- (G) taking Taking medication; and
- (H) accessing transportation.
- (10) "IADLs score is at least six (6)" means the <u>applicant or</u> member needs some help with at least three (3) IADLs or cannot do two (2) IADLs at all.
- (11) "IADLs score of eight (8) or greater" means the <u>applicant or</u> member needs some help with at least four (4) IADLs or the member cannot do two (2) IADLs at all and needs some help with one (1) or more other IADLs.
- (12) "MSQ" means the mental status questionnaire. Mental Status Questionnaire.
- (13) "MSQ moderate risk range" means a total weighted-score of seven (7) to eleven (11) that indicates an orientation-memory-concentration impairment or memory impairment.
- (14) "Nutrition moderate risk" means thea total weighted UCAT Part III Nutrition score is eight (8) or moregreater that indicates poor appetite or weight loss combined with special diet requirements, medications, or difficulties in eating.
- (15) "Social resources Resource score is eight (8) or more" means the applicant or member lives alone, or has no informal support when he or she is sick, or needs assistance, or has little or no contact with others.
- (c) **Medical eligibility minimum criteria for personal care** The medical eligibility minimum criteria for personal care SPPC services are the minimum UCAT—Part III score criteria that an applicant or member must meet meets for medical eligibility for personal care and are:
 - (1) ADLs score is five (5) or greater; or <u>has an IADLs score</u> of eight (8) or greater; or Nutrition score is (8) or greater; or the MSQ score is seven (7) or greater; or the ADLs score is three (3) and IADLs score is at least six (6); and
 - (2) Consumer Applicant or Member Support score is fifteen (15) or more; or Consumer Applicant or Member Support score is five (5) and the Social Resources score is eight (8) or more greater.
- (d) Medical eligibility determination. Medical OKDHS HCMN III determines medical eligibility for personal care SPPC services is determined by the DHS. The medical decision for personal care is made by the DHS area nurse utilizing the UCAT Part III.
 - (1) Categorical relationship must beis established for SPPC services financial eligibility determination of eligibility for personal care. When categorical relationship to Aid to the Disabled was not established but there is an extremely emergent need for personal care, and current medical information is not available, the local office authorizes a medical examination. When authorization is necessary, the county director issues Form 08MA016E, Authorization for Examination, and Form 08MA02E, Report of Physician's Examination, to a licensed medical or osteopathic health care professional, refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-1. The licensed health care professional cannot be in a medical facility internship, residency, or fellowship program or in the full time employment of the Veterans Administration, United States Public Health Service, or other agency. The DHS county worker submits the information to the Level of Care Evaluation Unit (LOCEU) to request a determination of eligibility for categorical relationship. LOCEU renders a decision on the

categorical relationship using the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition. A follow-up is required by the DHS county worker with (SSA) to ensure the SSA disability decision is also the LOCEU decision.

- (A) When categorical relationship to Aid to the Disabled is not established, but there is an extremely emergent need for personal care, and current medical information is not available, the local office authorizes a medical examination.
- (B) When authorization is necessary, the county director issues Form 08MA016E, Authorization for Examination, and Form 08MA02E, Report of Physician's Examination, to a licensed medical or osteopathic health care professional, refer to Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:30-5-1.
- (C) The licensed health care professional cannot be in a medical facility internship, residency, or fellowship program or in the full-time employment of the Veterans Administration, United States Public Health Service, or other agency.
- (D) The OKDHS county worker submits the information to the Level of Care Evaluation Unit (LOCEU) to request a medical eligibility determination for categorical relationship. LOCEU renders a decision on the categorical relationship using the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition. The OKDHS county worker is required to conduct a follow-up with SSA to ensure the SSA disability decision is also the LOCEU decision.
- (2) Approved contract agencies or the ADvantage Administration (AA) may complete UCAT Part I for intake and screening and forward the form to the county office. the electronic application. This alerts the social services specialist (SSS) of application date.
- (3) Upon receipt of the referral, DHS county staff may initiate the UCAT, Part I.referral receipt, OKDHS SSS starts the financial eligibility determination.
- (4) The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II is responsible for completing the UCAT Part III assessment visit within ten-business (10-business)ten (10) business days of the personal care referral application for the applicant who is SoonerCare eligible at the time of the request. The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II completes the assessment visit within twenty business (20-business)twenty (20) business days of the referral for the applicant not determined SoonerCare eligible at the time of the request. When the UCAT Part Iapplication indicates the request is from an individual who resides at home and an immediate response is required to ensure the applicant's health and safety of the person, to prevent an emergency situation, or to avoid institutional placement, the UCAT Part III-assessment visit has top-scheduling priority.
- (5) During the assessment visit, the DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II completes the UCAT Part III and reviews rights to privacy, fair hearing, provider choice, and the pre-service acknowledgement agreement with the member. The DHS nurse informsOKDHS HCMN I or II gives the applicant of information about medical eligibility criteria and provides information about DHSOKDHS long-term care service options. The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II documents if the member wants to be considered for nursing facility level of care services or if the member is applying for a specific service program on the UCAT-Part III. When, based on the information obtained during the assessment, the DHS nurseOKDHS HCMNI or II determines if the member may be at risk for health and safety, an immediate referral is made to Adult Protective Services (APS) or Child Protective Services, as applicable. The referral is documented on the UCAT-Part III.
 - (A) When <u>SPPC</u> services are not sufficient to meet the applicant's <u>or member's</u> needs cannot be met by personal care services alone, the <u>DHS</u> nurse informs the applicant of the <u>OKDHS</u> HCMN I or II provides information about other community long-term care

- service options. The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II assists the applicant in accessing service options selected by the applicant or member selects in addition to, or in place of, Personal CareSPPC services.
- (B) When multiple household members are applying for SoonerCare <u>personal careSPPC</u> services, the UCAT <u>Part III</u> assessment is done for all the household members at the same time.
- (C) The DHS nurse informsOKDHS HCMN I or II provides the applicant—of the or member with information about the qualified agencies in his or her local area that provide services and obtains the applicant's or member's primary and secondary—choice of agencies.agency choice. When the applicant or family declines to choose a primary personal care service agency, the DHS nurse selects an agency from a list of all available agencies, using—a round-robin rotation system—is used for agency selection. The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II documents the selected personal care provider agency's name of the selected personal care provider agency.
- (6) The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II completes the UCAT Part III in the electronic system and sends it to the DHS area nurse for OKDHS HCMN III makes the medical eligibility determination. Personal care SPPC service eligibility is established on the date medical eligibility is approved and financial eligibility is established. This date serves as the certification date for services to be initiated.
 - (A) When the <u>time</u> length—of time from the initial assessment to the date of service eligibility determination exceeds ninety—calendar (90 calendar)ninety (90) calendar days, a new UCAT Part III and assessment visit is required.
 - (B) The DHS area nurse OKDHS HCMN III assigns a medical certification period of not more than thirty-six (36) months for persons eighteen (18) years of age and older or not more than twelve (12) months for persons younger than eighteen (18) years of age. The service plan period under the Service Authorization Model (SAM) is for a period of twelve (12) months and is provided by the DHS nurse.
- (7) The DHS area nurse notifies the DHS county workerSSS is notified via Electronic Data Entry and Retrieval System (ELDERS)the electronic system of the personal care certification. The authorization line is open via automation from ELDERS.
- (8) Upon establishment of personal care establishing SPPC certification, the DHS nurse contacts OKDHS HCMN I or II notifies the applicant's or member's preferred provider agency, or when necessary, the secondary provider agency or the provider agency selected by the round robin rotation system. Within one business (1 business) one (1) business day of provider agency acceptance, the DHS nurse forwards OKDHS HCMN I or II submits the referral information via electronic system to the provider agency for SAM plan development. Refer to OAC 317:35-15-8(a).
- (9) Following the <u>SAM packetprovider agency's SPPC plan</u> development, and within three-business (3-business)three (3) business days of receipt of the packet from the provider agency, the <u>DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II</u> reviews the documentation to ensure agreement with the plan. Once agreement is established, the <u>packetplan</u> is authorized by the designee or submitted to the <u>area nurseOKDHS HCMN III</u> for review.
- (10) Within ten-business (10-business)ten (10) business days of the SPPC plan receipt of the SAM case from the DHS nurse, the DHS area nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II, the OKDHS HCMN III authorizes or denies the SAMplan units. If the SAM caseplan fails to meet standards for authorization, the case it is returned to the DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II for

further justification.

(11) Within one business (1-business) one (1) business day of knowledge of the authorization, the DHS nurse forwards OKDHS HCMN I or II submits the service plan authorization to the provider agency-via electronic system.

317:35-15-5. General financial eligibility requirements for State Plan Personal Care

Financial eligibility for Personal CareSPPC is determined using the rules on income and resources according to the eligibility group to which the individualmember is related. to. Income and resources are evaluated on a monthly basis for all individuals members requesting payment for Personal CareSPPC who are categorically related to ABD; Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD); maximum countable monthly income and resource standards for individuals related to ABD are found on OKDHSOklahoma Human Services (OKDHS) form 08AX001E (Appendix C-1), Schedule VI (QMBP program standards). Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Plus program standards.

317:35-15-6. Determining financial eligibility of categorically needy individuals

Financial eligibility for <u>Personal CareState Plan Personal Care (SPPC)</u> services for categorically needy individuals is determined as follows:

- (1) Financial eligibility for MAGI Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) eligibility groups. See MAGI eligibility rules in Subchapter 6 of this Chapter to determine financial eligibility for MAGI eligibility groups.
- (2) Financial eligibility/eategoricallyeligibility or categorically related to ABD. Aged, Blind, and Disabled. In determining income and resources for the individualmember related to ABD, the "family" includes the individual and spouse, if any. To be categorically needy, the countable income must beis less than the categorically needy standard as shown on the OKDHS form 08AX001E (Appendix C-1), Schedule VI (QMBP standard). Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Plus standard. If an individual and member and his or her spouse cease to live together for reasons other than institutionalization or receipt of the ADvantage waiver or HCBW/MRa Home and Community Based Waiver, ADvantage or Developmental Disabilities services, income and resources are considered available to each other through the month in which they are separated. Mutual consideration ceases with the month after the month in which the separation occurs. Any amounts which are actually contributed to the spouse after the mutual consideration has ended are considered.
- (3) **Determining financial eligibility for State Plan Personal Care.** (SPPC). For individuals determined categorically needy for Personal Care, SPPC, the member will not pay a vendor payment for Personal Care SPPC services.

317:35-15-7. Certification for State Plan Personal Care

- (a) <u>State Plan</u> <u>Personal Care (SPPC)</u> <u>certification period</u>. The first month of the <u>Personal CareSPPC</u> certification period <u>must beis</u> the first month the member <u>wasis</u> determined <u>financially and medically</u> eligible for <u>Personal Care,SPPC</u> both financially and <u>medically</u>. When eligibility or ineligibility for <u>Personal CareSPPC</u> is established, the local <u>OKDHS</u> office updates the computergenerated <u>formnotice</u> and the appropriate notice is mailed to the member.
- (b) **Financial certification period.** The financial certification period for <u>Personal CareSPPC</u> services is <u>12twelve (12)</u> months. <u>Redetermination of eligibility Eligibility redetermination</u> is completed according to the categorical relationship.

(c) **Medical certification period.** A medical certification period of not more than thirty-six (36) months is assigned for ana_individualmember who is approved for Personal Care.SPPC. The certification period for Personal CareSPPC services is based on the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT)—evaluation and clinical judgment of the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) area nurse or designee.HCMN III.

317:35-15-8. Agency <u>State Plan</u> personal care <u>Personal Care (SPPC)</u> service authorization and monitoring

- (a) Within 10-businessten (10) business days of referral receipt of the referral for personal eare SPPC services, the personal care provider agency nurse completes a Service Authorization Model (SAM) visit in the home to assess on an assessment of the member's personal care service needs and completes and submits the packeta-person-centered plan based on the member's needs to the DHS nurse. Oklahoma Human Services (OKDHS) Health Care Management Nurse (HCMN) I or II. The member's SAM packet includes DHS Forms: plan includes the:
 - (1) 02AG044E, Personal Care Progress Notes; Adv/SPPC-Nurse Evaluation;
 - (2) 02AG030E, Personal Care Planning Schedule/Service Plan; SPPC-Service Planning; and
 - (3) 02AG029E, Personal Care Plan.SPPC Member Service Agreement.
- (b) When more than one (1) person in the household wasis referred to receive personal care SPPC or ADvantage services, all household members' SAM packetsplans are discussed and developed with the eligible members so service delivery is coordinated to achieve the most efficient use of resources. The number of SPPC service units of personal care service—authorized for each individual is distributed between all eligible family members, to ensure that the absence of one family member This ensures one (1) family member's absence does not adversely affect the family member(s) remaining in the home. When one (1) or more persons in the same household with a epersonal carea SPPC member were is referred to or are receiving receives other formal services, such as ADvantage or Developmental Disability Services, then those services are coordinated as well
- (c) The personal care provider agency receives documentation from DHS as the OKDHS HCMN I or II for authorization to begin services. The agency delivers provides a copy of the care plan Form 02AG029E and the Personal Care Planning Schedule/Service Plan to the member upon initiating services.
- (d) Prior to the provider agency placing a personal care assistant Personal Care Assistant (PCA) in the member's home or other service-delivery setting by the provider agency, an Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI) background check, an Oklahoma State Department of Health Registry check, and an DHSOKDHS Community Services Worker Registry check must be completed per Sections 1-1944 through 1-1948 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes. Payment is made for PCAs who provide personal care SPPC services and meet criteria OAC 317:35-15-2(e)(1) 1 through 8). Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-15-2(c) (1) through (8).
- (e) The provider agency nurse monitors the member's care plan-of-care.
 - (1) The personal care provider agency <u>nurse or staff</u> contacts the member within fivebusiness five (5) business days of <u>authorized document</u> receipt of the authorized document in order to ensure services were are implemented according to the authorized care plan of care.
 - (2) The provider agency nurse makes a <u>SAM homemonitoring visit using the Adv/SPPC Nurse Evaluation</u> at least every six <u>(6)</u> months to assess the member's satisfaction with his or her care and to evaluate the <u>SAM packet care plan</u> for adequacy of goals and authorized units. Whenever a <u>homemonitoring</u> visit is made, the provider agency nurse documents findings in

- the Personal Care Progress Notes. electronic system. The provider agency forwards a copy of the Progress Notes to the DHS nursesubmits monitoring documentation to the OKDHS HCMN I or II for review within five business five (5) business days of the visit. A registered nurse (RN) conducts the monitoring visit when the PCA is performing hands-on personal care. The A licensed practical nurse may only conduct the monitoring visit may be conducted by a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) only when the PCA is not performing hands-on personal care. A Registered Nurse (RN) must also co-signAn RN also co-signs the progress notes.
- (3) Requests by the The provider agency nurse nurse's requests to change the number of authorized units authorized in the SAM packet SPPC plan are submitted via the electronic system to (DHS) the OKDHS HCMN III and are approved or denied by the (DHS) area nurse or designee, to approve or deny prior to changed number of authorized units—unit implementation.
- (4) Annually, or more frequently when the member's needs change, the provider agency nurse re-assesses the member's needs and develops a new <u>SAM packetplan</u> to meet the member's needs. The provider agency nurse conducts a home visit and completes and submits the annual reassessment documents to the <u>DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II</u> no sooner than 60-calendar days before the existing service plan end-date, and no later than 14-calendar fourteen (14) calendar days prior to service.
- (5) When the member is unstaffed, the provider agency <u>nurse</u> or <u>staff</u> communicates with the member and makes efforts to re-staff. It is recommended the provider agency contacts unstaffed members weekly by phone to actively monitor the health and safety of the member and documents ongoing efforts to provide <u>staff</u>. When consecutively unstaffed for seven (7) calendar days, or fewer depending on the member's needs, the provider agency nurse or <u>staff</u> contacts the unstaffed member weekly by phone to actively monitor the member's health and <u>safety and documents ongoing efforts to provide staff using the electronic system.</u> When the member is unstaffed for <u>30-calendarthirty</u> (30) days, the provider agency notifies the <u>DHS nurse on Form 02AG032E</u>, <u>Provider Communication Form OKDHS HCMN I or II via the Case Note for SPPC thirty</u> (30) day unstaffed note in the electronic system. The DHS nurse <u>The HCMN I or II</u> contacts the member and when the member chooses, initiates a <u>member transfer of the member to another provider agency that can provide staff</u>.

317:35-15-8.1. Agency State Plan Personal Care services; billing, and problem resolution

The ADvantage Administration (AA) certifies qualified personal care provider agencies and facilitates the execution of the agencies' SoonerCare (Medicaid) contracts on behalf of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority's (OHCA) behalf. OHCA checks the list of providers barred from Medicare/SoonerCare (Medicaid) participation to ensure that the personal care services agency is not listed.

- (1) Payment for <u>State Plan</u> <u>personal care.Personal Care (SPPC).</u> Payment for <u>personal care SPPC</u> services is made for care provided in the member's <u>"own home" own home</u> or in other limited <u>living arrangement</u> types <u>of living arrangements</u>, per <u>OACOklahoma Administrative Code (OAC)</u> 317:35-15-2(b)(1 through 4).
 - (A) Use of provider Provider agency: use. To provide personal care SPPC services, an agency must be licensed by the Oklahoma State Department of Health, meetmeets certification standards identified by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS), (OKDHS), and possesspossesses a current SoonerCare (Medicaid) contract.
 - (B) Reimbursement. Personal care SPPC services payment on a member's behalf of a

member is made according to the <u>service</u> type of <u>service</u> and number of <u>units of personal</u> care services authorized in the <u>Service Authorization Model (SAM) packet.authorized</u> service units.

- (i) The amount paid to provider agencies for each service unit of service is determined according to established SoonerCare (Medicaid) rates for the Personal Carepersonal care services. Only authorized units contained in each eligible member's individual SAM packetplan are eligible for reimbursement. Provider agencies serving more than one personal care service member residing in the same residence ensure the members' SAM packetsplans combine units in the most efficient manner to meet the needs of all eligible persons in the residence.
- (ii) Payment for personal care SPPC services payment is for tasks performed in accordance per OAC 317:30-5-951 only when listed on anwith the authorized care plan-of care.per OAC 317:30-5-951. Payment for personal care skilled nursing service is made on the member's behalf of the member for assessment/evaluation assessment, evaluation, and associated service planning per SAM nursing visit.
- (iii) <u>ServiceSPPC service</u> time for personal care services is documented through the use of the Electronic Visit Verification System (EVV), previously known as Interactive Voice Response Authentication (IVRA) system, when services are provided in the home.

(2) Issue resolution.

- (A) The provider agency provides a written copy of their grievance process to each member at the service commencement of services. The written grievance process includes the name and phone number of a provider agency contact person who is responsible for responding to such complaints and grievances. When the member is dissatisfied with the Personal Care SPPC provider agency or the assigned PCA and has exhausted attempts to work with the Personal Care provider agency's grievance process without resolution, the member is referred to the DHSOKDHS State Plan Care Unit to attempt to resolve the issue(s). The member has the right to appeal to OHCA per OAC 317:2-1-2.
- (B) When a PCA performance issue is identified, provider agency staff conducts a counseling conference with the member <u>and/oror</u> the PCA as appropriate. Provider agency staff counsels the PCA regarding problems with <u>his/her</u>his or her performance.
- (3) **Persons ineligible to serve as** PCAs.a PCA. Payment from SoonerCare funds for personal care SPPC services may not be made to an individual who is a legally responsible family member of the member, such as a spouse, legal guardian, or parent of a minor child, to whom he/shewhen he or she is providing personal eare SPPC services (exceptions may be made for legal guardians with prior approval from the Department of Human Services/Aging Services (DHS/AS).

317:35-15-8.2. State Plan Personal Care Eligible Provider Exception [REVOKED]

The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) Aging Services (AS) may authorize a member's legal guardian to be eligible for SoonerCare (Medicaid) reimbursement when he or she is hired by a home care provider agency as a personal care service provider. Authorization for a legal guardian as a provider requires the criteria in (1) though (4) of this Section and monitoring provisions to be met.

(1) Authorization for a legal guardian to be the member's care provider may occur only when

the member is offered a choice of providers and documentation demonstrates:

- (A) Another provider is not available; or
- (B) The member's needs are so extensive that the legal guardian providing the care is prohibited from obtaining employment.
- (2) The service must:
 - (A) Fall under the State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) program guidelines;
 - (B) Be necessary to avoid institutionalization;
 - (C) Be a service and/or support specified in the person-centered service plan;
 - (D) Be provided by a person who meets provider qualifications;
 - (E) Be paid at a rate that does not exceed what would be paid to a provider of a similar service and does not exceed what is allowed by Medicaid (SoonerCare)for the payment of personal care or personal assistance services; and
 - (F) Not be an activity the legal guardian would ordinarily perform or is responsible to perform.
- (3) The legal guardian service provider complies with:
 - (A) Providing no more that forty (40) hours of services in a seven (7) calendar day period;
 - (B) Planned work schedules that must be available in advance for the member's home care agency. Variations to the schedule must be noted and supplied to the home care agency two (2) weeks in advance unless the change is due to an emergency;
 - (C) Utilization of the Electronic Visit Verification System (EVV) also known as the Interactive Voice Response Authentication (IVRA) system; and
 - (D) Being identified and monitored by the home care agency.
- (4) The home care agency is required to submit a request and obtain approval for eligible provider exceptions to OKDHS AS prior to employing a legal guardian as a member's personal care assistant (PCA). Eligible provider exceptions require the home care agency to:
 - (A) Provide monitoring and complete the Eligible Provider Exception Six Month Review document, when in the member's home completing the six-month Nurse Evaluation document in the Medicaid waiver information system; and
 - (B) Annually complete the Eligible Provider Exception Request and submit it with the annual Service Authorization Model (SAM) documentation no later than forty-five (45) calendar days prior to the previous eligible provider exception service authorization end date.

317:35-15-9. Redetermination of financial Financial eligibility for State Plan Personal Care

The OKDHS county Social Services Specialist must complete Oklahoma Human Services social services specialist completes a redetermination of financial eligibility redetermination before the end of the certification period. A notice is generated only if there is a change which affects affecting the member's financial eligibility.

317:35-15-10. Redetermination of medical Medical eligibility redetermination for personal care State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) services

- (a) **Medical eligibility redetermination.** The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) area nurse must complete a(OKDHS) Health Care Management Nurse (HCMN) III completes a <u>medical</u> redetermination of medical eligibility before the end of the long-term care medical certification period.
- (b) Recertification. The DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II re-assesses the personal care services

- member,SPPC service members eighteen (18) years of age and older, for medical re-certification based on the member's needs and level of caregiver support required, using the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT) Part III—at least every thirty-six (36) months. Those members, who are Members younger than eighteen (18) years of age, are re-evaluated by the DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II using the UCAT Part III—on a twelve (12) month basis or sooner when needed. During this re-certification assessment, the DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II informs the member of the state's other Sooner Care (Medicaid) long-term care options. The DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II submits the re-assessment to the DHS area nurse OKDHS HCMN III for recertification. Documentation is sent to the DHS OKDHS area nurse no later than the tenthealendar (10th calendar) tenth (10th) calendar day of the month in which the certification expires. When the DHS area nurse OKDHS HCMN III determines medical eligibility for personal eare SPPC services, a recertification review date is entered on the system.
- (c) Change in amount of units or tasks. When the personal care SPPC provider agency determines a need for a change in the amount of units or tasks within the personal care in the service, a new Service Authorization Model (SAM) packet care plan is completed and submitted to DHSOKDHS within five (5) business days of identifying the assessed need. The OKDHS HCMN III approves or denies the change is approved or denied by the DHS area nurse or designee, prior to implementation.
- (d) Voluntary closure of personal care services. SPPC services voluntary closure. When a SPPC member decides personal care services are no longer needed to meet his or her needs, a medical decision is not needed. The member and the DHS nurse or DHS county Social Services Specialist completes and signs DHS Form 02AG038E, State Plan Personal Care/ADvantage Programis sent a Voluntary Withdrawal Request- for confirmation and signature, and the request is entered into the electronic system upon receipt. The DHS nurse submits A closure notification is submitted to the provider agency- via the electronic system.
- (e) Resuming personal care services. When a SPPC member approved for personal careSPPC services is without personal care services for less than ninety-calendar (90-calendar)ninety (90) calendar days, but the member has current medical and SoonerCare (Medicaid) financial eligibility approval, personal careSPPC services may be resumed using the member's previously approved SAM packet.plan. The personal care provider agency nurse contacts the member to determine when changes in health or service needs occurred. When changes are identified, the provider agency nurse makes a homecompletes an assessment visit and submits a personal carea SPPC services skilled nursing need re-assessment of need within ten business (10 business)ten (10) business days of the resumed plan start date, using the State Plan Personal Care Progress Notes, DHS Form 02AG044E. When the member's needs dictate, the personal care provider agency may submit a request for a change in authorized personal care services SPPC service units with a SAM packet to DHS. When no changes occur, the agency nurse documents the contact on State Plan Personal Provider Communication Form 02AG032E and forwards it to the DHS nurse within tenbusiness (10 business) in the electronic system for the OKDHS HCMN I or II ten (10) business days of the resumed plan start date.
- (f) **Financial ineligibility.** When the <u>DHSOKDHS</u> social services specialist (<u>SSS</u>) determines a personal care services member does not meet SoonerCare (<u>Medicaid</u>) financial eligibility criteria, the <u>DHS office notifies the DHS area nurseOKDHS HCMN III is notified</u> to initiate the closure process due to financial ineligibility. <u>Individuals determined When OKDHS determines a member to be</u> financially ineligible for <u>personal careSPPC</u> services, <u>are notified by DHSthey notify the member of the determination</u>, and his or her right to appeal the decision in writing of the

determination and of their right to appeal the decision. The DHS nurse submits A closure notification is submitted to the provider agency.

- (g) Closure due to medical ineligibility. Individuals determined When OKDHS determines to be medically ineligible for personal care SPPC services are notified by DHS, they notify the member of the determination, and his or her right to appeal the decision, in writing of the determination and of their right to appeal the decision. When medical eligibility redetermination is not made prior to current medical eligibility expiration, the existing medical eligibility certification is automatically extended until care level of care redetermination is established. For members:
 - (1) who Who are not hospitalized or in an extended medical care facility, the existing medical eligibility certification is extended for a maximum sixty-calendar (60-calendar)days sixty (60) calendar days from the date of the previous medical eligibility expiration date;
 - (2) who Who are hospitalized or in an extended medical care facility, the existing medical eligibility certification is extended for thirty-calendar (30 calendar)thirty (30) calendar days from the date of discharge from the facility or for sixty calendar (60 calendar)sixty (60) calendar days from the date of previous medical eligibility expiration date, whichever is longer;
 - (3) whose Whose medical eligibility redetermination is not made by applicable extended deadline, the member is determined to be no longer medically eligible; ineligible; or
 - (4) who Who no longer meet medical eligibility or cannot be located to complete the redetermination assessment, the area nurse or nurse designee; the HCMN I or II notifies the HCMN III. The HCMN III updates the system's medical eligibility end date and notifies the DHS State Plan Care Unit (SPCU) nurse HCMN I or II of effective end date. The DHS SPCU nurse submits A closure notification is submitted to the provider agency.

(h) Termination of State Plan personal care services. Personal Care services termination.

- (1) Personal care State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) services may be discontinued when:
 - (A) the <u>Professional documentation supports the</u> member poses a threat to self or others as supported by professional documentation;
 - (B) other Other household members of the household or persons who routinely visit the household who, as supported by professional or credible documentation or other credible documentation, supports, pose a threat to the member or other household visitors;
 - (C) the The member or the other household members use threatening, intimidating, degrading, or sexually inappropriate language and/oror innuendo or behavior towards service providers, either in the home or through other contact or communications; and efforts. Efforts to correct such behavior were are unsuccessful as supported by professional or credible documentation or other credible documentation.supports;
 - (D) the The member or family member fails to cooperate with Personal Care SPPC service delivery or to comply with Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) or DHS OKDHS rules as supported by professional or credible documentation; supports;
 - (E) the The member's health or safety is at risk as supported by professional or credible documentation; supports;
 - (F) <u>additional Additional</u> services, either "formal" such as, paid by Sooner Care (Medicaid) or some other funding source or "informal" such as, unpaid are provided in the home <u>eliminating</u>. This <u>eliminates</u> the need for SoonerCare <u>personal careSPPC</u> services:
 - (G) the individual's The member's living environment poses a physical threat to self or others as supported by professional or credible documentation supports where applicable,

- and measures to correct hazardous conditions or assist the person to move are unsuccessful or are not feasible; or
- (H) the The member refuses to select and/or or accept the services of a provider agency or personal care assistant (PCA)Personal Care Assistant (PCA) service for ninety-consecutive (90-consecutive)ninety (90) consecutive days as supported by professional or credible documentation. supports.
- (2) For personsmembers receiving personal care SPPC services, the personal care-provider agency submits documentation with the recommendation to discontinue services to DHS.OKDHS. The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II reviews the documentation and submits it to the DHS area nurseOKDHS HCMN III for determination. The DHS nurse notifies the personal care provider agency or PCA and the local DHS county workerOKDHS social services specialist is notified of the decision to terminate services: via the electronic system. The member is sent an official closure notice informing him or her of appropriate member rights to appeal the decision to discontinue services.

317:35-15-12. Case changes

Any time there are changes which affecting the State Plan Personal Care case, eligibility, computer generated notices are issued.

317:35-15-13.1. Individual personal care assistant (IPCA) service management

- (a) An Individual Personal Care Assistant (IPCA) may be utilized to provide personal care SPPC services when it is documented to be in the member's best interest of the member to have an IPCA, or when there are no qualified personal care provider agencies available in the member's local area. Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) checks the list of providers barred from Medicare/Medicaid participation to ensure the IPCA is not listed.
- (b) After personal care SPPC services eligibility is established, and prior to implementation of personal care SPPC services using an IPCA, the DHS nurse OKDHS Health Care Management Nurse I or II reviews the care plan with the member and IPCA and notifies the member and IPCA them to begin personal care SPPC services delivery. The DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II maintains the original care plan and forwards a copy of the care plan to the selected IPCA and member within one-businessone (1) business day of approval receipt of approval.
- (c) The DHS nurseHCMN I or II contacts the member within five-business five (5) business days to ensure services are in place and meeting the member's needs. The HCMN I or II also and monitors the care plan for members with an IPCA. For any member receiving personal careSPPC services utilizing an IPCA, the DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II makes a home visit at least every six (6) months beginning within 90-calendarninety (90) calendar days from the date of personal care service initiation. DHSOKDHS HCMN I or II assesses the member's satisfaction with his or her personal careSPPC services and evaluates the care plan for adequacy of goals and units allocated. Requests for changes in the units authorized in the care plan must be are approved by the DHS area nurse or designee, HCMN III prior to implementation of the changed number of units.

317:35-15-13.2. Individual personal care assistants (IPCA) provider contractor; billing, training, and problem resolution

While the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) is the contractor authorized under federal law, the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) nurse(OKDHS) Health Care Management Nurse (HCMN) I or II initiates initial contracts with qualified individuals for

provision of personal careeligible members to provide SPPC services per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-15-2. The OHCA is responsible for IPCA contract renewal-for the IPCA is the responsibility of OHCA.

- (1) **IPCA payment.** Payment for <u>personal careSPPC</u> services is made for care provided in the member's "<u>own home</u>" or in other limited types of living arrangements per OAC 317:35-15-2(b)(1) through (4). <u>Personal careSPPC services</u> may not be approved when the <u>elientmember</u> lives in the Personal Care Assistant's (<u>PCA's)(PCA)</u> home, except with the approval of <u>DHSOKDHS Community Living</u>, Aging Services- and Protective Services.
 - (A) **Reimbursement**. Personal care payment for a member is made according to the number of <u>personal care</u> units of <u>service</u> identified in the service plan.
 - (i) The amount per unit—amounts paid to individual contractors is determined according to the established rates. A service plan is developed for each eligible individualmember in the home and service units of service are assigned to meet the each member's needs—of each member. The service plans combine units in the most efficient manner efficiently to meet the needs of all eligible persons members needs in the household.
 - (ii) From the total amounts billed by the IPCA bills in (i) of this subparagraph, the OHCA, acting as agent for the member-employer, withholds the appropriate FICA tax percentage of FICA tax and sends it to the Internal Revenue Service as the individual contractor's contribution toward Social Security coverage. To ensure the Social Security account is credited, the individual contractor's Social Security account may be properly credited, it is vital that the individual contractor's Social Security number beis entered correctly on each claim.
 - (iii) The contractor payment fee covers all personal care SPPC services included on the service and care plans developed by the DHS nurse. the OKDHS HCMN I or II develops. Payment is only made for eligible members' direct services and care of the eligible member(s) only. The area nurse, or designee, OKDHS HCMN III, authorizes the number of units of service units the member receives.
 - (iv) A member may select more than one (1) IPCA. This may be The service and care plan indicates when this is necessary as indicated by the service and care plans.
 - (v) The IPCA may provide SoonerCare personal careSPPC services for several households during one (1) week as long as the daily number of paid service units does not exceed eight (8) hours, 32thirty-two (32) units per day. The total number of Total weekly hours per week cannot exceed 40, 160 units.forty (40), one-hundred and sixty (160) units.
 - (B) Release of IPCA wage and/or or employment information for IPCAs.release. Any inquiry received by the local office requesting wage and/or or employment information for an IPCA is forwarded to the OHCA, Claims Resolution.
- (2) **IPCA member selection**. Members and/oror family members recruit, interview, conduct reference checks, and select the individual applicants for IPCA consideration. Prior to placing a personal care service provider IPCA in the member's home, an OSBIOklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI) background check, a DHS and an OKDHS Community Services Worker Registry check must be are completed per Section 1-1944 through 1-1948 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes. (O.S. 63 §§ 1-1944 through 1-948). The DHS nurse must also check OKDHS HCMN I or II also checks the Certified Nurse Aide Registry. The DHS nurse must affirm that OKDHS HCMN I or II affirms the applicant's name is not contained on

any of the registries. The <u>DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II</u> notifies OHCA when the applicant is on the Registry.any registry.

- (A) Persons eligible to serve as IPCAs. PaymentSPPC services payment is made for personal care services to IPCAs who provide personal care services who meet the criteria per OAC 317:35-15-2(c)(1) through (8).
- (B) **Persons ineligible to serve as IPCAs.** Payment SPPC services payment from SoonerCare funds for personal care services may not be made to an individual who is athe member's legally responsible family member, such as a spouse, legal guardian, or parent of a minor child of the member being served, exceptions to legal guardian are made only with prior approval from Aging Services Division.
 - (i) Payment cannot be made to a DHS or an OKDHS or OHCA employee. Payment cannot be made to an immediate family member of a DHS an OKDHS employee who works in the same county without DHS Aging Services OKDHS Medicaid Services Unit approval. When a family member relationship exists between a DHS nursean OKDHS HCMN I or II and an IPCA in the same county, the DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN I or II cannot manage services for a member whose IPCA is a his or her family member of the DHS nurse.
 - (ii) If it is determined that an a DHS an OKDHS HCMN I or II or an OHCA employee is interfering in the process of providing services service provision for personal or family benefit, he or shethe employee is subject to disciplinary action.
- (3) **IPCA orientation.** When a member selects an IPCA, the DHS nurse contacts OKDHS HCMN I or II notifies the individual selected IPCA to report to the county office to complete the Oklahoma State Department of Health—form(OSDH) Form 805, Uniform Employment Application for Nurse Aide Staff, and the DHSOKDHS Form 06PE039E, Employment Application Supplement, and for a qualification determination of qualifications—and orientation—determination. For personal careSPPC members, this process is the responsibility of the DHS nurse.OKDHS HCMN I or II responsibility. The IPCA can begin work when:after:
 - (A) he or she was interviewed by the member, The member interviews him or her;
 - (B) he or she was oriented by the The OKDHS nurse, orients him or her;
 - (C) he or she executed a A contract (OHCA-0026) is executed with the OHCA;
 - (D) the The effective service date was is established;
 - (E) all All registries were are checked and the IPCA's name is not listed;
 - (F) the Oklahoma State Department of Health OSDH Nurse Aide Registry was is checked and no notations were are found; and
 - (G) the OSBI background check was is completed.
- (4) Training of IPCAs. IPCA training. It is the responsibility of the DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II responsibility to make sure the IPCA has the training needed to carry out the care plan of care prior to each member's service initiation for each member.
- (5) Problem resolution related to the IPCA performance of the IPCA. When it comes to the attention of the DHS nurse that OKDHS HCMN I or II attention there is a problem related to the IPCA performance of the IPCA, a counseling conference is held between the member, OKDHS nurse, HCMN I or II, and worker. IPCA. The DHS nurse OKDHS HCMN I or II counsels the IPCA regarding problems with his or her performance. Counseling is considered when staff believes counseling will result when doing so results in improved performance.
- (6) Termination of the IPCA Provider Agreement-termination.

- (A) AAn IPCA contract termination recommendation for the termination of an IPCA's contract is submitted to OHCA and IPCA services are suspended immediately when: the IPCA:
 - (i) an IPCA's performance is such that his or her continued participation in the program could pose Performance poses a threat to the member's health and safety of the member or to others; or
 - (ii) the IPCA failed Failed to comply with the expectations outlined in the PCA Provider Agreement expectations and counseling is not appropriate or was not effective; or
 - (iii) an IPCA's name Name appears on the DHSOKDHS Community Services Worker Registry, or any of the registries registry listed in Section 1-1947 of Title O.S. 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, § 1-1947, even though his or her name may not have appeared on the Registry when his or her name is not on the registry at the time of application or hiring.
- (B) The DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN makes the IPCA termination recommendation for the termination of the IPCA to DHSto OKDHS Community Living, Aging and Protective Services Medicaid Services Unit (MSU), who notifiesMSU then notifies the OHCA Legal Division of the recommendation. When the problem is related to abuse, neglect, or exploitation allegations of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, DHSOKDHS Adult Protective Services, State Attorney General's Medicaid Unit, OHCA, and the Oklahoma State Department of HealthOSDH are notified by the DHS nurse.
- (C) When the problem is related to <u>abuse</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>or exploitation</u> allegations, <u>of abuse</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>or exploitation</u> the <u>DHS nurseOKDHS HCMN</u> follows the process, <u>as outlined inper</u> OAC 340:100-3-39.

317:35-15-14. Billing procedures for State Plan personal care

Billing procedures for personal care State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) services are contained in the Oklahoma Medicaid Management Information Systems (OKMMIS) Billing and Procedure Manual. Questions regarding billing procedures that cannot be resolved through a study of studying the manual are referred to the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA). Contractors for Personal CareSPPC contractors bill on CMS-1500 claim form. OHCA provides instructions to ana contracted Individual personal care assistant Personal Care Assistant (IPCA) contracted provider for claim completion of the claim at the time of the contractor's orientation. The contracted provider submits a claim for each member. The contracted provider prepares claims for services provided and submits the claims to the fiscal agent responsible for ensuring claims were are properly completed. All personal care contractors must have a unique provider number. New contracted providers are mailed the provider number after they are being placed on the claims processing contractor's provider file. All services provided in the service recipients member's home, member's home including Personal Care and Nursing must be, and all work completed in the provider's office, are documented through the Electronic Visit Verification (EVV) system. Additionally, work completed in the provider's office is documented in the EVV system. The EVV system provides alternate backup solutions if the automated system is unavailable; however, in the event of an EVV system failure, the provider documents time in accordance with internal provider agency policy and procedures backup plan. This documentation is sufficient to account for both in-home and in-office services. The provider agency's backup procedures are only permitted when the EVV system is unavailable.

317:35-15-15. Referral for social services Social services referral

In many situations, members who are receiving medical services through SoonerCare (Medicaid) need social services. The OKDHS nurseHCMN I or II may make referrals for social services to the OKDHS workersocial services specialist (SSS) in the local office. In addition to these referrals, a member, or another individual acting on the member's behalf, may initiate a social services request for social services may be initiated by a member or by another individual acting upon behalf of a member.

- (1) The OKDHS Social Services SpecialistSSS is responsible for providing provides the indicated services, or for referralmakes referrals to the appropriate resource outside the Department outside resources if the services are not available within the Department. OKDHS.
- (2) Among the OKDHS SSS provided services provided by the OKDHS Social Services Specialist are:
 - (A) Services that will enable individuals Enable members to attain and/oror maintain as good physical and mental health as possible;
 - (B) Services to assist patients Assist members who are receiving receive care outside their own homes in planning for and returning to their own homes or to other alternate care;
 - (C) <u>Services to encourageEncourage</u> the development and maintenance of family and community <u>interestinterests</u> and ties;
 - (D) <u>Services to promote Promote member's</u> maximum independence in the management of managing their own affairs;
 - (E) <u>Protective Include protective</u> services, <u>including evaluation of that evaluate the</u> need for and <u>arranging for arrange</u> guardianship; and
 - (F) <u>AppropriateOffer</u> family planning services, <u>which include assisting the including</u> family <u>assistance</u> in acquiring means to responsible parenthood. Services are offered in making the necessary referral and follow-up.

SUBCHAPTER 17. ADVANTAGE WAIVER SERVICES

317:35-17-5. ADvantage program medical eligibility determination

The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS)OKDHS area nurse or nurse designee, makes the medical eligibility determination utilizing professional judgment, the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT) Parts I and III, and any other available medical information.

- (1) When ADvantage care services are requested or the UCAT Inpulication is received in the county office, the:
 - (A) DHSOKDHS nurse is responsible for completing completes the UCAT-III; and
 - (B) social service Social services specialist (SSS) is responsible for contacting contacts the applicant within three (3) business days to initiate the financial eligibility application process.
- (2) Categorical relationship <u>must beis</u> established for <u>ADvantage services eligibility</u> determination of eligibility for ADvantage services. When a <u>member's</u> categorical relationship to <u>a</u> disability <u>wasis</u> not established, the local <u>social service specialistSSS</u> submits the same information, per Oklahoma Administrative Code (OAC) 317:35-5-4(2) to the Level of Care Evaluation Unit (LOCEU) of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority to request a <u>medical categorical relationship</u> determination of eligibility for categorical relationship.

- LOCEU <u>renders a decisiondecides</u> on the categorical relationship to <u>the person with</u> the disability using the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition. <u>AAn SSS</u> follow-up <u>with SSA</u> is required by the DHS social service specialist with SSA to ensure the disability decision agrees with the LOCEU decision.
- (3) Community agencies <u>and waiver service applicants may</u> complete the UCAT I,application and forward the form to the county office. <u>OKDHS</u>. When the UCAT I indicates the applicant does not qualify for Medicaid long-term care services, the applicant is referred to appropriate community resources. Members may call the care line at 1-800-435-4711.
- (4) The DHS When an applicant is Medicaid eligible at the request time, an OKDHS nurse completes the UCAT HI-assessment visit with the memberapplicant within 10-businessten (10) business days of referral receipt of the referral for ADvantage services for an applicant who is Medicaid eligible at the time of the request. The DHSOKDHS nurse completes the UCAT HI-assessment visit—within 20-businesstwenty (20) business days of the date the Medicaid application is completed for new applicants.
- (5) For initial level of care (LOC), the OKDHS nurse assesses the applicant through an electronic format such as phone or video conference, using the UCAT unless there are limiting factors which necessitate a face-to-face assessment.
 - (A) The OKDHS nurse determines LOC based upon the assessment outcome unless the applicant is medically ineligible. In this case, a face-to-face visit is scheduled to either validate the initial electronic format assessment or to provide additional documentation to support the applicant meeting medical LOC.
 - (B) Applicants are not denied access to the waiver solely based on an assessment completed through an electronic format.
- (5)(6) During the UCAT III-assessment-visit, the DHSOKDHS nurse informs the applicant of medical eligibility criteria and provides information about the different long-term care service options. When there are multiple household members applying for the ADvantage program, the UCAT assessment is done for them during the same visit. The DHSOKDHS nurse documents whether the memberapplicant chooses nursing facility program services or ADvantage program services and makes a level of carean LOC and service program recommendation.
- (6)(7) The DHSOKDHS nurse informs the memberapplicant and family of agencies certified to deliver ADvantage case management and in-home care services in the local area to obtain the applicant's primary and secondary informed choices, provider choice, ensuring adherence to conflict free case management requirements.
 - (A) Providers of ADvantage services for the member, providers, or for those who have an interest in, or are employed by an ADvantage provider, for the member must not do not provide case management or develop the person-centered service plan, except The only exception is when the ADvantage Administration (AA) demonstrates the only there are no more than two (2) willing and qualified entityentities to provide case management and/orand develop person-centered service plans in a geographic area, and those agencies also provides provide other ADvantage services.
 - (B) When the member and/orapplicant or family declines to make a provider choice, the DHSOKDHS nurse documents the decision on Form 02CB001, Member Consents and Rights.the consents and rights document.
 - (C) The AAOKDHS uses a rotating system to select an agencyagencies for the memberapplicant from a list of all local, certified case management and in-home care

agencies, providers, ensuring adherence to conflict free case management requirements. (7)(8) The DHSOKDHS nurse documents the choice agency names of the chosen agencies, or the choice to decline to select agencies, and the applicant's agreement of the member, by dated signature, to receive waiver services provided by the agencies.

(8)(9) When the member's applicant's needs require an immediate interdisciplinary team (IDT) meeting with the case manager and home healthcare provider agency nurse participation to develop a person-centered service plan, the DHSOKDHS nurse documents the priority processing need for priority processing.

(9)(10) The DHSOKDHS nurse scores the UCAT III. The DHS nurse forwards the completed UCAT III and documentation of financial eligibility, documentation of the member's case management and in-home care agency choices to the area nurse or nurse designee for medical eligibility determination.

(10)(11) When based upon the information obtained duringthe OKDHS nurse determines the UCAT the assessment, the DHS nurse determines indicates the member may be health and safety are at risk for health and safety, DHSOKDHS Adult Protective Services staff is notified immediately and the referral is documented on the UCAT.

(11)(12) Within 10-businessten (10) business days of receipt of a complete ADvantage application, the area nurse or nurse designee determines medical eligibility using nursing facility level of care LOC criteria and service eligibility criteria, per OAC 317:35-17-2 and 317:35-17-3, and enters the medical decision on the system.

(12)(13) Upon SSS financial eligibility notification of financial eligibility from the social service specialist, medical eligibility, and medical eligibility approval for ADvantage entry from the area nurse or nurse designee, the AA_ communicates with the case management provider to begin care and service plan development. The AA communicates to the case management provider, the member's name, address, case number, Social Security number, AA provides the member's demographic and assessment information, and the number of units of case management and the number of units of home care agency nurse evaluation units authorized for service plan development. When the member requires an immediate home visit to develop a person-centered within 24 hours, the plan, AA contacts the case management provider directly to confirm availability and request IDT priority electronically sends the new case packet information to the case management provider.

(13)(14) When the member is being discharged from a nursing facility or hospital and transferred home, services must be are in place to ensure the member's health and safety of the member upon discharge to the home from the nursing facility or hospital, a. The member's chosen case manager from an ADvantage case management provider selected by the member and referred by the AA follows the ADvantage institution institutional transition, case management procedures for care, and service plan development and implementation.

(14)(15) A new medical level of care LOC determination is required when a member requests any changes in service program, setting, from:

- (A) State Plan Personal Care (SPPC) services to ADvantage services;
- (B) ADvantage to State Plan Personal Care SPPC services;
- (C) $\underline{\mathsf{nursing}}\underline{\mathsf{Nursing}}$ facility to ADvantage services; or
- (D) ADvantage to nursing facility services.

(15)(16) A new medical <u>level of careLOC</u> determination is not required when a member requests <u>ADvantage services</u> re-activation of ADvantage services after a short-term stay of 90 calendarstaying ninety (90) calendar days or less in a nursing facility when the member

had previous ADvantage services and the ADvantage certification period has not expired. by the date the member is discharged.

(16)(17) When a UCAT assessment <u>wasis</u> completed more than <u>90-calendar_ninety</u> (<u>90</u>) <u>calendar</u> days prior to submission to the area nurse or nurse designee for a medical decision, a new assessment is required.

317:35-17-16. Member annual level of care re-evaluation and annual service plan reauthorization

- (a) The ADvantage case manager reassesses the member's needs annually using the Uniform Comprehensive Assessment Tool (UCAT) Parts I and III, then evaluates the member's progress of the member toward person-centered service plan goals and objectives. The ADvantage case manager develops the annual person-centered service plan with the member and interdisciplinary team and submits the person-centered service plan to the ADvantage Administration (AA) for authorization. The ADvantage case manager initiates the UCAT reassessment and development of develops the annual person-centered service plan at least forty (40) calendar days, but not more than sixty (60) calendar days, prior to the existing plan's end date of the existing person-centered service plan packet reassessment documents no less than thirty (30) calendar days prior to the existing plan's end date of the existing plan. The reassessment person-centered service plan packet includes documents include the person-centered service plan, UCAT Parts I and III, Nursing Assessment and Monitoring Tool and supporting documentation.
- (b) For medical eligibility reassessment, The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS)(OKDHS) recertification nurse reviews the UCAT Parts I and IIIthe ADvantage case manager submitted by the ADvantage case manager for a level of care redetermination. When policy defined criteria for nursing facility level of careLOC cannot be determined or justified from available documentation or through direct contact with the ADvantage case manager, the member is referred to the local OKDHS nurse. UCAT Parts I and IIIare completed in the member's home by the DHS nurse. The DHS nurse submits the UCAT evaluation to the area nurse or nurse designee, to make the medical eligibility level of care determination. The OKDHS nurse then reassesses the applicant using the UCAT through an electronic format such as a phone and video conference, unless there are limiting factors which necessitate a face-to-face assessment.
 - (1) The OKDHS nurse determines LOC based on the assessment's outcome unless the applicant is determined to be medically ineligible. In this case, a face-to-face visit is scheduled to either validate the electronic format assessment or provide additional documentation to support the applicant meeting medical LOC.
 - (2) Applicants are not medically denied access to the waiver solely based on an assessment completed through an electronic format.
- (c) When medical eligibility redetermination is not made prior to the current medical eligibility expiration, the existing medical eligibility certification is automatically extended.
 - (1) For members who are not receiving inpatient; acute care, long term acute care, rehab or skilled nursing services, the existing medical eligibility certification is extended for a maximum of sixty (60) calendar days from the date of the previous medical eligibility expiration date.
 - (2) For members who are receiving inpatient; acute care, long term acute care, rehab or skilled nursing services, the existing medical eligibility certification is extended for thirty (30) calendar days from the <u>facility discharge</u> date, of <u>discharge from the facility</u> or <u>thefor</u> sixty

- (60)calendar days from the <u>previous medical eligibility's</u> date of the previous medical eligibility date, whichever is longer.
- (3) When the medical eligibility redetermination is not made by the applicable extended deadline, the member is determined to no longer meetmeets medical eligibility. The area nurse or nurse designee updates the system's medical eligibility end date and simultaneously notifies AA electronically.
- (d) When <u>DHSOKDHS</u> determines a member no longer meets medical eligibility, to receive waiver services, the:
 - (1) area Area nurse or nurse designee updates the medical eligibility end date and notifies the AA electronically;
 - (2) AA communicates to the member's ADvantage case manager that the member was determined to no longer needmeets medical eligibility for ADvantage as of the eligibility determination; and
 - (3) ADvantage case manager communicates with the member and when requested, assists with access to other services.

317:35-17-27 Incident reporting

- (a) Reporting requirement. Certified ADvantage provider staff should report critical and non-critical incidents involving the health and welfare of ADvantage Waiver members to the Oklahoma Human Services Medicaid Services Unit (MSU).
- (b) Critical incidents. Critical incidents are events with potential to cause significant risk or serious harm to an ADvantage member's safety or well-being. Critical Incidents Reports (CIR) are completed for:
 - (1) Suspected maltreatment including abuse, neglect, or exploitation, per Section 10-103 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes (43A O.S. § 10-103);
 - (2) Attempted suicide or suicidal ideation exhibition;
 - (3) Unexpected or questionable death;
 - (4) Falls or injuries requiring medical attention;
 - (5) Residence loss due to disaster;
 - (6) An interruption of needed medical supports;
 - (7) Lost or missing members;
 - (8) A medication error requiring medical attention;
 - (9) Use of physical restraints; or
 - (10) Allegations related to Personal Care Assistant (PCA) or Personal Service Assistant (PSA).
- (c) Non-critical incidents. Non-critical incidents are events with potential to cause risk to an ADvantage member's safety and well-being, but do not rise to the critical incident level. Non-critical incidents include:
 - (1) Falls or injuries that do not require medical attention;
 - (2) Theft allegations;
 - (3) Threatening or inappropriate behavior;
 - (4) Substance abuse or use;
 - (5) Serious allegations related to a provider agency; and
 - (6) Law enforcement involvement due to challenging behaviors.
- (d) Incident notification requirements. The reporting provider documents and submits to MSU incidents included in (b) and (c) of this Section in the electronic system on the CIR document,

within one business day of becoming aware of the incident. The reporting provider notifies other persons or entities as required by law or regulation, including:

- (1) When a service recipient dies, per OAC 340:100-3-35; and
- (2) Investigative authorities immediately in cases of suspected maltreatment, as applicable, including:
 - (A) Local law enforcement;
 - (B) The Office of Client Advocacy when the alleged perpetrator is a community service worker, per OAC 340:2-3-33; and
 - (C) Adult Protective Services when the alleged perpetrator is not a community service worker per 43A O.S. § 10-104.
- (e) Internal Investigation. The provider completes an internal investigation of all critical incidents, unless directed otherwise by an authorized government entity.
 - (1) All provider investigative reports are submitted to the MSU within ten (10) working days after the initial CIR is completed.
 - (2) The provider coordinates internal critical incident investigation and response efforts with governmental investigative authorities as required by law.
 - (3) Provider supervisory staff run a monthly report from the electronic system to review all critical incidents submitted to the MSU. Doing so ensures proper handling and dispensation occurs, as required by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
- (f) Escalated issues. The Escalated Issues (EI) team reviews all CIR and determines whether the appropriate response occurred. EI coordinates their investigation and response efforts with governmental investigative authorities as required by law. For non-critical incident reports, EI reviews and works with the member, the member's informal support, provider, and others to verify appropriate actions are taken to identify barriers to service, prevent future incidents, and assure continued member health and welfare. Investigation results are communicated to the member, legal guardian, or next of kin as appropriate.
- (g) Members and their representatives. Upon entry into the program and at least annually, each member is provided with resources and contact information to self-report complaints, abuse, neglect, exploitation, or other issues.