OKLAHOMA SHORT-TERM OCCUPATIONAL OUTLOOK, 2025 - 2027

SOC Code	Occupation Title	Employment 2025	Employment 2027	Employment Change Number	Employment Change Percent	Annual Total Openings[1]	Education and Training Classification: Typical Entry-Level Education[2]	Work Experience in a Related Occupation[3]	Typical on-the-job Training[4]
00-0000	**Total, All Occupations**	**1,890,280**	**1,926,870**	**36,590**	**1.94**	**223,460**			
11-0000	**Management Occupations**	**120,070**	**122,820**	**2,740**	**2.28**	**10,660**			
11-1000	**Top Executives**	**51,680**	**52,800**	**1,120**	**2.17**	**4,550**			
11-1011	Chief Executives	3,100	3,160	70	2.13	240	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	48,170	49,220	1,040	2.17	4,270	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-1031	Legislators	410	420	10	2.44	40	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-2000	**Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers**	**5,570**	**5,650**	**80**	**1.42**	**450**			
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	100	100	0	0.00	10	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-2021	Marketing Managers	1,440	1,470	30	1.73	120	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-2022	Sales Managers	2,990	3,030	40	1.37	240	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-2032	Public Relations Managers	670	680	10	1.34	50	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-2033	Fundraising Managers	370	370	0	1.10	30	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3000	**Operations Specialties Managers**	**20,450**	**20,990**	**540**	**2.62**	**1,720**			
11-3012	Administrative Services Managers	2,910	2,960	50	1.65	260	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-3013	Facilities Managers	1,000	1,020	20	1.70	90	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	3,900	4,010	110	2.92	310	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3031	Financial Managers	6,540	6,800	250	3.87	570	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	1,920	1,940	20	1.04	140	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	490	490	10	1.65	40	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	1,560	1,590	30	1.73	140	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
11-3111	Compensation and Benefits Managers	120	130	10	4.07	10	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3121	Human Resources Managers	1,620	1,650	40	2.16	140	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3131	Training and Development Managers	390	400	10	2.33	30	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9000	**Other Management Occupations**	**42,380**	**43,390**	**1,010**	**2.38**	**3,940**			
11-9013	Farmers, Ranchers, and Other Agricultural Managers	7,470	7,540	60	0.84	820	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
11-9021	Construction Managers	3,180	3,290	110	3.55	290	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11-9031	Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	930	940	10	0.86	60	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9032	Education Administrators, Kindergarten through Secondary	3,620	3,660	50	1.27	260	Master's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	2,570	2,580	0	0.08	170	Master's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9039	Education Administrators, All Other	460	460	0	0.88	30	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9041	Architectural and Engineering Managers	1,890	1,920	30	1.43	140	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9051	Food Service Managers	3,350	3,460	100	3.07	420	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
11-9071	Gambling Managers	280	290	10	2.86	40	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
11-9072	Entertainment And Recreation Managers, Except Gambling	170	180	10	3.45	20	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9081	Lodging Managers	520	530	10	2.31	60	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	7,640	8,070	430	5.61	760	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	370	380	10	1.61	30	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	230	230	0	-0.87	20	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	3,030	3,080	50	1.52	260	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	1,980	2,030	50	2.53	180	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9161	Emergency Management Directors	310	320	10	3.57	30	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9171	Funeral Home Managers	450	460	10	1.56	40	Associate's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9179	Personal Service Managers, All Other	110	110	0	1.85	10	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
11-9199	Managers, All Other	3,810	3,880	70	1.73	320	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-0000	**Business and Financial Operations Occupations**	**108,630**	**111,140**	**2,500**	**2.30**	**9,690**			
13-1000	**Business Operations Specialists**	**72,980**	**74,700**	**1,720**	**2.35**	**6,690**			
13-1020	Buyers and Purchasing Agents	5,450	5,570	110	2.09	560	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1031	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	5,310	5,380	70	1.30	390	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-1041	Compliance Officers	4,220	4,320	100	2.32	370	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1051	Cost Estimators	2,120	2,140	20	0.95	190	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1071	Human Resources Specialists	9,770	10,050	290	2.92	920	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1075	Labor Relations Specialists	790	790	0	-0.38	60	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1081	Logisticians	4,060	4,220	160	4.04	440	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1082	Project Management Specialists	9,740	9,960	220	2.23	770	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1111	Management Analysts	5,800	5,990	190	3.31	560	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1121	Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	1,420	1,450	40	2.54	150	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1131	Fundraisers	1,300	1,320	20	1.39	100	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1141	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	1,360	1,400	30	2.27	120	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1151	Training and Development Specialists	4,860	5,010	150	3.09	480	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1161	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	8,370	8,580	210	2.53	810	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1199	Business Operations Specialists, All Other	8,230	8,330	100	1.24	760	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2000	**Financial Specialists**	**35,650**	**36,440**	**790**	**2.21**	**3,010**			
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	19,470	19,910	440	2.25	1,640	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2020	Property Appraisers and Assessors	1,140	1,170	30	2.71	100	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-2031	Budget Analysts	580	590	10	1.56	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2041	Credit Analysts	700	700	0	0.29	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2051	Financial and Investment Analysts	1,980	2,030	50	2.73	150	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	1,540	1,590	60	3.71	120	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-2053	Insurance Underwriters	1,110	1,140	30	2.51	90	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-2061	Financial Examiners	350	360	10	4.00	30	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-2071	Credit Counselors	300	300	10	1.69	20	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-2072	Loan Officers	4,420	4,490	60	1.38	320	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-2082	Tax Preparers	2,800	2,860	60	2.18	340	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-2099	Financial Specialists, All Other	840	850	10	1.55	70	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-0000	**Computer and Mathematical Occupations**	**39,560**	**40,100**	**550**	**1.38**	**2,440**			
15-1200	**Computer Occupations**	**36,240**	**36,590**	**360**	**0.98**	**2,160**			
15-1211	Computer Systems Analysts	3,340	3,410	70	2.03	220	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1212	Information Security Analysts	1,270	1,330	60	4.97	100	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
15-1221	Computer and Information Research Scientists	660	680	30	3.96	50	Master's degree	None	None
15-1231	Computer Network Support Specialists	2,180	2,160	-20	-0.73	120	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15-1232	Computer User Support Specialists	8,860	8,830	-30	-0.30	520	Some college, no degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15-1241	Computer Network Architects	1,380	1,390	10	0.94	70	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None

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15-1242	Database Administrators	710	720	0	0.56	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1243	Database Architects	770	770	10	0.92	40	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
15-1244	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	2,750	2,710	-30	-1.24	120	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1251	Computer Programmers	1,580	1,540	-40	-2.29	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1252	Software Developers	7,080	7,230	150	2.16	420	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1253	Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	1,550	1,580	30	1.61	100	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1254	Web Developers	430	440	10	1.40	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1255	Web and Digital Interface Designers	490	490	0	0.00	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-1299	Computer Occupations, All Other	3,200	3,300	100	3.25	230	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-2000	**Mathematical Science Occupations**	**3,320**	**3,520**	**190**	**5.81**	**280**			
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	820	850	30	3.93	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
15-2041	Statisticians	80	80	0	1.33	0	Master's degree	None	None
15-2051	Data Scientists	2,260	2,410	150	6.82	200	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-0000	**Architecture and Engineering Occupations**	**27,320**	**27,890**	**570**	**2.09**	**2,120**			
17-1000	**Architects, Surveyors, and Cartographers**	**2,280**	**2,350**	**70**	**3.02**	**180**			
17-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	1,180	1,210	40	3.15	90	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency
17-1012	Landscape Architects	120	120	0	1.69	10	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency
17-1021	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	50	60	0	1.85	0	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-1022	Surveyors	940	960	30	3.10	80	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency
17-2000	**Engineers**	**16,780**	**17,170**	**390**	**2.32**	**1,140**			
17-2011	Aerospace Engineers	1,540	1,580	50	3.06	110	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2021	Agricultural Engineers	110	110	0	2.73	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2041	Chemical Engineers	200	200	0	0.00	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2051	Civil Engineers	2,730	2,820	90	3.11	200	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2061	Computer Hardware Engineers	130	130	0	-1.56	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	1,850	1,880	30	1.68	110	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2072	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	1,420	1,430	10	0.92	80	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	550	560	10	1.09	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	800	810	20	2.14	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2112	Industrial Engineers	2,510	2,580	70	2.75	180	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2131	Materials Engineers	230	240	10	2.16	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	2,300	2,370	70	3.00	150	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2171	Petroleum Engineers	1,170	1,200	30	2.56	90	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-2199	Engineers, All Other	1,140	1,150	10	1.23	70	Bachelor's degree	None	None
17-3000	**Drafters, Engineering Technicians, and Mapping Technicians**	**8,250**	**8,370**	**110**	**1.38**	**810**			
17-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	1,560	1,600	40	2.82	160	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3012	Electrical and Electronics Drafters	370	370	0	-1.08	30	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3013	Mechanical Drafters	580	580	0	-0.35	50	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3021	Aerospace Engineering and Operations Technologists and Technicians	50	50	0	0.00	0	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3022	Civil Engineering Technologists and Technicians	380	390	10	2.61	40	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3023	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technologists and Technicians	1,380	1,380	10	0.65	130	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3024	Electro-Mechanical and Mechatronics Technologists and Technicians	70	70	0	1.37	10	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3025	Environmental Engineering Technologists and Technicians	480	480	0	0.21	40	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3026	Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians	820	830	10	1.10	70	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3027	Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians	260	270	0	0.38	20	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3028	Calibration Technologists and Technicians	80	80	0	0.00	10	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3029	Engineering Technologists and Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	910	920	10	1.33	80	Associate's degree	None	None
17-3031	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	1,280	1,310	30	2.66	170	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-0000	**Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations**	**14,680**	**14,980**	**300**	**2.06**	**1,440**			
19-1000	**Life Scientists**	**2,900**	**2,960**	**60**	**2.10**	**220**			
19-1013	Soil and Plant Scientists	130	130	0	0.75	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-1023	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	350	360	10	1.98	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-1029	Biological Scientists, All Other	140	150	0	0.69	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	350	350	0	0.87	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-1032	Foresters	400	410	10	1.49	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-1041	Epidemiologists	180	190	10	5.59	10	Master's degree	None	None
19-1042	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	1,040	1,070	30	2.79	60	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
19-2000	**Physical Scientists**	**2,860**	**2,910**	**50**	**1.68**	**240**			
19-2012	Physicists	90	90	0	1.14	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
19-2021	Atmospheric and Space Scientists	280	280	0	0.00	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-2031	Chemists	700	710	10	1.87	50	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-2032	Materials Scientists	70	70	0	2.86	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	580	600	20	2.57	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-2042	Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	910	930	20	1.75	80	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-2099	Physical Scientists, All Other	190	190	0	0.53	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-3000	**Social Scientists and Related Workers**	**2,610**	**2,670**	**60**	**2.30**	**200**			
19-3022	Survey Researchers	80	70	0	-2.67	10	Master's degree	None	None
19-3033	Clinical and Counseling Psychologists	400	420	20	4.75	30	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
19-3034	School Psychologists	740	750	10	1.22	50	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	380	390	20	4.26	40	Master's degree	None	None
19-3091	Anthropologists and Archeologists	130	140	0	3.03	10	Master's degree	None	None
19-3093	Historians	60	60	0	1.64	10	Master's degree	None	None
19-3099	Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	330	340	10	1.50	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-4000	**Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians**	**4,280**	**4,340**	**60**	**1.42**	**560**			
19-4012	Agricultural Technicians	210	210	0	0.00	30	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-4021	Biological Technicians	580	590	10	1.73	70	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-4031	Chemical Technicians	780	790	10	1.29	90	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-4042	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	340	350	10	2.35	50	Associate's degree	None	None
19-4043	Geological Technicians, Except Hydrologic Technicians	710	720	20	2.26	100	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-4061	Social Science Research Assistants	360	360	0	0.56	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-4092	Forensic Science Technicians	120	130	10	4.88	20	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-4099	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	910	920	10	0.66	120	Associate's degree	None	None
19-5000	**Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and Technicians**	**2,020**	**2,090**	**70**	**3.61**	**230**			

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19-5011	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	1,700	1,760	60	3.65	200	Bachelor's degree	None	None
19-5012	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	320	330	10	3.42	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
21-0000	**Community and Social Service Occupations**	**39,440**	**40,350**	**910**	**2.32**	**3,950**			
21-1000	**Counselors, Social Workers, and Other Community and Social Service Specialists**	**32,740**	**33,650**	**900**	**2.76**	**3,300**			
21-1012	Educational, Guidance, and Career Counselors and Advisors	5,290	5,380	90	1.72	460	Master's degree	None	None
21-1013	Marriage and Family Therapists	1,490	1,570	80	5.38	160	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	1,840	1,870	40	2.02	220	Master's degree	None	None
21-1018	Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, and Mental Health Counselors	5,150	5,440	290	5.67	550	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
21-1019	Counselors, All Other	150	150	10	4.14	20	Master's degree	None	None
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	8,000	8,080	70	0.92	700	Bachelor's degree	None	None
21-1022	Healthcare Social Workers	2,630	2,730	100	3.77	280	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	1,390	1,440	60	4.04	150	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
21-1029	Social Workers, All Other	470	480	10	2.12	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
21-1091	Health Education Specialists	1,200	1,250	40	3.49	150	Bachelor's degree	None	None
21-1092	Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	930	930	0	0.11	80	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	3,060	3,140	80	2.68	360	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1094	Community Health Workers	720	750	30	4.17	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1099	Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other	440	440	0	0.69	50	Bachelor's degree	None	None
21-2000	**Religious Workers**	**6,690**	**6,710**	**10**	**0.16**	**650**			
21-2011	Clergy	3,640	3,650	10	0.38	320	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
23-0000	**Legal Occupations**	**13,410**	**13,620**	**210**	**1.58**	**820**			
23-1000	**Lawyers, Judges, and Related Workers**	**9,270**	**9,440**	**160**	**1.77**	**380**			
23-1011	Lawyers	8,570	8,730	160	1.87	350	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
23-1021	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	140	140	0	-0.69	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
23-1023	Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	120	120	0	0.00	0	Doctoral or professional degree	5 years or more	Short-term on-the-job training
23-2000	**Legal Support Workers**	**4,140**	**4,180**	**50**	**1.16**	**440**			
23-2011	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	2,570	2,600	30	1.09	280	Associate's degree	None	None
23-2093	Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	1,460	1,480	20	1.30	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
23-2099	Legal Support Workers, All Other	110	110	0	0.93	10	Associate's degree	None	None
25-0000	**Educational Instruction and Library Occupations**	**112,690**	**114,040**	**1,350**	**1.20**	**10,710**			
25-1000	**Postsecondary Teachers**	**19,840**	**20,010**	**160**	**0.83**	**1,510**			
25-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	1,030	1,040	10	1.36	80	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	510	520	0	0.78	40	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	710	710	0	-0.28	50	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1031	Architecture Teachers, Postsecondary	110	110	0	0.88	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1032	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	720	720	10	0.84	60	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1041	Agricultural Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	280	280	0	0.00	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	750	760	10	0.93	60	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	300	300	0	0.33	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1053	Environmental Science Teachers, Postsecondary	120	120	0	-0.85	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	210	210	0	-0.48	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	180	180	0	0.00	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1064	Geography Teachers, Postsecondary	70	70	0	1.41	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	210	210	0	-0.47	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	520	520	0	0.77	40	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1067	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	170	170	0	0.00	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1069	Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary, All Other	180	180	0	0.55	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	2,860	2,940	80	2.87	250	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	870	900	30	3.22	80	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	800	800	0	-0.25	60	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-1082	Library Science Teachers, Postsecondary	90	90	0	-1.14	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1111	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	180	180	0	0.56	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1113	Social Work Teachers, Postsecondary	190	190	0	-0.53	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	1,080	1,070	0	-0.09	80	Master's degree	None	None
25-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	400	400	0	0.25	30	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	800	790	-10	-1.01	50	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	250	250	0	-0.39	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	280	280	0	-0.71	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	160	160	0	0.00	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1192	Family and Consumer Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	60	60	0	0.00	0	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	190	190	0	0.53	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-1194	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Postsecondary	3,180	3,220	30	1.07	250	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-1199	Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	1,920	1,920	0	-0.10	140	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
25-2000	**Preschool, Elementary, Middle, Secondary, and Special Education Teachers**	**53,310**	**54,010**	**690**	**1.30**	**4,210**			
25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	5,660	5,770	120	2.03	700	Associate's degree	None	None
25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	1,530	1,560	30	1.63	190	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	17,090	17,300	200	1.19	1,250	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	7,560	7,650	90	1.16	550	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2023	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School	180	180	0	0.55	10	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	12,910	13,090	180	1.36	900	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2032	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	1,820	1,840	20	0.93	120	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
25-2051	Special Education Teachers, Preschool	240	240	0	0.85	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2052	Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	2,930	2,960	30	1.02	220	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2057	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	1,190	1,200	10	0.93	90	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2058	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	1,910	1,930	20	1.10	140	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-2059	Special Education Teachers, All Other	300	300	0	1.01	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-3000	**Other Teachers and Instructors**	**13,380**	**13,610**	**230**	**1.75**	**1,800**			
25-3011	Adult Basic Education, Adult Secondary Education, and English as a Second Language Instructors	590	580	-10	-2.04	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Teachers	3,470	3,570	90	2.71	460	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
25-3031	Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	5,910	6,010	110	1.79	750	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-3041	Tutors	1,900	1,930	30	1.47	340	Some college, no degree	None	None
25-3099	Teachers and Instructors, All Other	1,510	1,530	20	1.19	190	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-4000	**Librarians, Curators, and Archivists**	**3,110**	**3,170**	**60**	**1.93**	**400**			

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SOC Code	Occupation Title	Employment 2025	Employment 2027	Employment Change Number	Employment Change Percent	Annual Total Openings[1]	Education and Training Classification: Typical Entry-Level Education[2]	Work Experience in a Related Occupation[3]	Typical on-the-job Training[4]
25-4011	Archivists	90	90	0	1.16	10	Master's degree	None	None
25-4012	Curators	250	250	10	3.25	30	Master's degree	None	None
25-4013	Museum Technicians and Conservators	210	220	10	3.33	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-4022	Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	1,750	1,790	40	2.23	180	Master's degree	None	None
25-4031	Library Technicians	820	820	10	0.61	150	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
25-9000	**Other Educational Instruction and Library Occupations**	**23,040**	**23,240**	**200**	**0.87**	**2,790**			
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	2,910	2,940	40	1.20	290	Master's degree	5 years or more	None
25-9044	Teaching Assistants, Postsecondary	2,920	2,920	0	-0.14	350	Bachelor's degree	None	None
25-9045	Teaching Assistants, Except Postsecondary	15,660	15,830	170	1.09	2,010	Some college, no degree	None	None
27-0000	**Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations**	**23,560**	**23,920**	**360**	**1.53**	**2,420**			
27-1000	**Art and Design Workers**	**6,620**	**6,680**	**60**	**0.83**	**610**			
27-1011	Art Directors	500	510	10	1.00	50	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
27-1012	Craft Artists	80	80	0	5.33	10	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training
27-1013	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	120	120	0	2.50	10	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
27-1021	Commercial and Industrial Designers	310	320	0	0.96	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-1023	Floral Designers	530	530	0	0.19	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-1024	Graphic Designers	2,120	2,150	30	1.23	170	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-1025	Interior Designers	610	620	10	1.80	60	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-1026	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	1,810	1,810	-10	-0.28	180	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-1027	Set and Exhibit Designers	210	210	10	2.88	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-2000	**Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers**	**7,340**	**7,560**	**230**	**3.07**	**970**			
27-2012	Producers and Directors	860	860	-10	-0.70	60	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
27-2022	Coaches and Scouts	3,050	3,190	140	4.53	460	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-2023	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	220	230	10	4.93	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-2041	Music Directors and Composers	590	600	10	1.71	60	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	1,920	1,960	40	2.08	240	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training
27-3000	**Media and Communication Workers**	**6,570**	**6,620**	**50**	**0.72**	**590**			
27-3011	Broadcast Announcers and Radio Disc Jockeys	290	270	-20	-6.83	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-3023	News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	500	480	-20	-3.61	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	2,980	3,030	60	1.95	270	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-3041	Editors	740	740	0	0.54	60	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
27-3042	Technical Writers	610	610	0	0.33	50	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
27-3091	Interpreters and Translators	430	440	10	1.87	40	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-3092	Court Reporters and Simultaneous Captioners	210	210	0	-0.48	20	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4000	**Media and Communication Equipment Workers**	**3,030**	**3,060**	**30**	**1.12**	**250**			
27-4011	Audio and Video Technicians	820	840	20	2.43	70	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4012	Broadcast Technicians	420	410	-10	-2.61	30	Associate's degree	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4014	Sound Engineering Technicians	70	60	0	-1.54	10	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4015	Lighting Technicians	50	60	0	7.41	10	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4021	Photographers	1,110	1,130	10	1.17	100	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-4031	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Film	340	350	10	2.05	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-4032	Film and Video Editors	150	150	0	1.35	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
27-4099	Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other	60	60	0	0.00	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
29-0000	**Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations**	**126,380**	**131,460**	**5,080**	**4.02**	**9,610**			
29-1000	**Health Diagnosing or Treating Practitioners**	**78,450**	**81,770**	**3,330**	**4.24**	**5,280**			
29-1011	Chiropractors	610	640	30	4.58	40	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1021	Dentists, General	1,360	1,410	60	4.06	60	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1029	Dentists, All Other Specialists	80	90	0	1.19	0	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1031	Dietitians and Nutritionists	1,340	1,390	50	3.81	110	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1041	Optometrists	700	730	30	4.87	50	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1051	Pharmacists	4,250	4,340	90	2.00	200	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1071	Physician Assistants	2,050	2,180	130	6.25	170	Master's degree	None	None
29-1081	Podiatrists	50	50	0	3.92	0	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	1,740	1,820	80	4.30	120	Master's degree	None	None
29-1123	Physical Therapists	3,270	3,420	150	4.56	200	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1124	Radiation Therapists	240	250	10	4.58	20	Associate's degree	None	None
29-1125	Recreational Therapists	90	90	0	0.00	10	Bachelor's degree	None	None
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	2,200	2,300	90	4.13	160	Associate's degree	None	None
29-1127	Speech-Language Pathologists	2,440	2,560	120	4.92	190	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1128	Exercise Physiologists	320	330	10	4.11	30	Bachelor's degree	None	None
29-1129	Therapists, All Other	270	280	10	3.75	20	Bachelor's degree	None	None
29-1131	Veterinarians	1,070	1,100	30	2.81	40	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1141	Registered Nurses	41,230	42,860	1,630	3.95	2,900	Bachelor's degree	None	None
29-1171	Nurse Practitioners	3,380	3,690	320	9.33	310	Master's degree	None	None
29-1181	Audiologists	180	190	10	5.11	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None
29-1214	Emergency Medicine Physicians	180	180	10	4.55	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1215	Family Medicine Physicians	3,220	3,350	130	4.13	150	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1216	General Internal Medicine Physicians	550	570	20	3.62	20	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1221	Pediatricians, General	190	200	10	3.09	10	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1222	Physicians, Pathologists	80	90	0	3.61	0	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1223	Psychiatrists	90	100	0	3.19	0	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1229	Physicians, All Other	2,370	2,450	80	3.34	100	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency
29-1292	Dental Hygienists	2,880	3,030	150	5.20	250	Associate's degree	None	None
29-1299	Healthcare Diagnosing or Treating Practitioners, All Other	200	210	10	2.46	10	Master's degree	None	None
29-2000	**Health Technologists and Technicians**	**46,070**	**47,740**	**1,670**	**3.63**	**4,180**			
29-2010	Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	5,320	5,530	220	4.10	450	Bachelor's degree	None	None
29-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	950	990	40	4.54	80	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2032	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	1,210	1,270	60	4.79	90	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2033	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	260	270	10	3.82	20	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	4,110	4,280	180	4.26	300	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2035	Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	470	500	20	4.43	30	Associate's degree	Less than 5 years	None
29-2042	Emergency Medical Technicians	2,340	2,450	110	4.83	230	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
29-2043	Paramedics	1,670	1,750	80	4.74	110	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	None

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29-2051	Dietetic Technicians	230	230	0	1.32	30	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	5,100	5,240	140	2.74	540	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2053	Psychiatric Technicians	880	920	40	4.32	90	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	2,710	2,810	110	3.92	210	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
29-2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	970	1,000	30	2.79	110	Associate's degree	None	None
29-2057	Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	790	850	60	7.69	130	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
29-2061	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	13,380	13,720	350	2.58	1,250	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
29-2072	Medical Records Specialists	2,290	2,370	80	3.62	190	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
29-2081	Opticians, Dispensing	900	930	30	3.68	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
29-2091	Orthotists and Prosthetists	110	120	10	5.50	10	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency
29-2099	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	2,290	2,400	110	4.71	220	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-9000	**Other Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations**	**1,860**	**1,950**	**90**	**4.62**	**150**			
29-9021	Health Information Technologists and Medical Registrars	970	1,020	50	4.74	80	Associate's degree	None	None
29-9091	Athletic Trainers	410	430	20	5.93	40	Master's degree	None	None
29-9093	Surgical Assistants	410	430	20	3.90	30	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-0000	**Healthcare Support Occupations**	**74,390**	**77,190**	**2,800**	**3.77**	**11,810**			
31-1100	**Home Health and Personal Care Aides; and Nursing Assistants, Orderlies, and Psychiatric Aides**	**46,740**	**48,280**	**1,540**	**3.30**	**7,530**			
31-1120	Home Health and Personal Care Aides	23,070	24,200	1,130	4.88	4,030	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1131	Nursing Assistants	23,030	23,420	390	1.69	3,390	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-1132	Orderlies	410	420	20	4.19	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1133	Psychiatric Aides	240	240	10	3.39	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-2000	**Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides**	**4,010**	**4,260**	**240**	**6.08**	**670**			
31-2011	Occupational Therapy Assistants	1,080	1,150	70	6.00	160	Associate's degree	None	None
31-2012	Occupational Therapy Aides	110	120	0	2.68	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	2,390	2,540	160	6.53	420	Associate's degree	None	None
31-2022	Physical Therapist Aides	430	450	20	4.68	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9000	**Other Healthcare Support Occupations**	**23,640**	**24,660**	**1,020**	**4.30**	**3,610**			
31-9011	Massage Therapists	950	1,000	50	4.93	140	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-9091	Dental Assistants	4,790	5,020	230	4.83	740	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-9092	Medical Assistants	10,460	10,960	500	4.80	1,520	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-9093	Medical Equipment Preparers	1,020	1,060	40	3.93	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists	610	610	10	1.32	110	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-9095	Pharmacy Aides	1,000	1,010	10	0.70	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	1,780	1,830	60	3.15	340	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9097	Phlebotomists	2,330	2,440	110	4.68	350	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
31-9099	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	710	720	20	2.41	100	High school diploma or equivalent	None	None
33-0000	**Protective Service Occupations**	**46,430**	**47,730**	**1,310**	**2.81**	**5,350**			
33-1000	**Supervisors of Protective Service Workers**	**6,570**	**6,800**	**230**	**3.47**	**590**			
33-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	2,440	2,530	90	3.77	210	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-1021	First-Line Supervisors of Firefighting and Prevention Workers	2,010	2,100	80	4.17	170	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-1091	First-line Supervisors of Security Workers	1,410	1,450	50	3.20	160	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
33-2000	**Firefighting and Prevention Workers**	**5,190**	**5,400**	**210**	**3.99**	**510**			
33-2011	Firefighters	4,660	4,840	190	3.97	440	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training
33-2021	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	180	180	0	1.10	20	Postsecondary non-degree award	5 years or more	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-2022	Forest Fire Inspectors and Prevention Specialists	350	370	20	5.65	50	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3000	**Law Enforcement Workers**	**16,840**	**17,280**	**440**	**2.61**	**1,530**			
33-3012	Correctional Officers and Jailers	280	280	0	-1.07	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3021	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	4,040	4,060	30	0.62	370	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3031	Fish and Game Wardens	1,370	1,390	20	1.17	100	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3041	Parking Enforcement Workers	130	120	0	-1.59	10	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	10,810	11,220	400	3.73	1,000	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9000	**Other Protective Service Workers**	**17,830**	**18,260**	**430**	**2.42**	**2,730**			
33-9011	Animal Control Workers	420	440	20	4.25	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9021	Private Detectives and Investigators	370	380	10	3.01	40	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9031	Gambling Surveillance Officers and Gambling Investigators	1,350	1,380	30	2.52	190	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9032	Security Guards	13,300	13,630	320	2.42	1,870	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9091	Crossing Guards and Flaggers	160	160	0	1.29	30	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9092	Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	940	980	30	3.61	280	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9093	Transportation Security Screeners	280	280	0	1.09	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9094	School Bus Monitors	450	460	0	0.22	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9099	Protective Service Workers, All Other	560	560	10	1.08	160	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-0000	**Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations**	**166,980**	**171,460**	**4,490**	**2.69**	**33,510**			
35-1000	**Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers**	**19,220**	**19,830**	**610**	**3.16**	**3,020**			
35-1011	Chefs and Head Cooks	1,370	1,420	50	3.44	180	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	17,850	18,410	560	3.14	2,840	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
35-2000	**Cooks and Food Preparation Workers**	**47,040**	**48,200**	**1,170**	**2.48**	**7,720**			
35-2011	Cooks, Fast Food	9,660	9,600	-60	-0.63	1,380	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	10,310	10,520	210	2.01	1,620	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	18,740	19,670	940	4.99	3,270	No formal educational credential	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-2015	Cooks, Short Order	840	860	10	1.66	130	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	7,410	7,480	70	0.92	1,300	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3000	**Food and Beverage Serving Workers**	**88,570**	**91,000**	**2,440**	**2.75**	**20,200**			
35-3011	Bartenders	5,920	6,100	180	3.06	1,060	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3023	Fast Food and Counter Workers	54,290	56,030	1,740	3.20	13,290	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	26,560	27,040	490	1.84	5,540	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	1,800	1,830	30	1.67	320	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9000	**Other Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers**	**12,160**	**12,430**	**280**	**2.28**	**2,580**			
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	4,260	4,390	130	3.15	830	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9031	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	4,180	4,250	70	1.70	1,110	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-0000	**Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations**	**60,570**	**61,860**	**1,290**	**2.13**	**8,890**			
37-1000	**Supervisors of Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers**	**5,260**	**5,390**	**120**	**2.34**	**660**			
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	3,280	3,350	70	2.23	430	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
37-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	1,980	2,030	50	2.52	230	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None

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SOC Code	Occupation Title	Employment 2025	Employment 2027	Employment Change Number	Employment Change Percent	Annual Total Openings[1]	Education and Training Classification: Typical Entry-Level Education[2]	Work Experience in a Related Occupation[3]	Typical on-the-job Training[4]
37-2000	**Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers**	**41,760**	**42,540**	**780**	**1.86**	**6,300**			
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	26,110	26,680	570	2.19	3,990	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	14,440	14,610	170	1.18	2,150	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3000	**Grounds Maintenance Workers**	**13,540**	**13,940**	**400**	**2.92**	**1,940**			
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	12,250	12,610	370	3.01	1,760	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3012	Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	710	720	10	1.83	100	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
37-3013	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	540	550	10	2.23	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-0000	**Personal Care and Service Occupations**	**46,800**	**47,860**	**1,060**	**2.27**	**8,340**			
39-1000	**Supervisors of Personal Care and Service Workers**	**4,070**	**4,200**	**130**	**3.07**	**470**			
39-1013	First-Line Supervisors of Gambling Services Workers	1,410	1,450	40	2.62	160	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
39-1014	First-line Supervisors of Entertainment And Recreation Workers, Except Gambling Services	770	810	40	4.79	100	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
39-1022	First-line Supervisors of Personal Service Workers	1,890	1,940	50	2.70	220	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
39-2000	**Animal Care and Service Workers**	**6,580**	**6,800**	**220**	**3.39**	**1,220**			
39-2011	Animal Trainers	680	700	20	3.09	110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-2021	Animal Caretakers	5,900	6,100	200	3.42	1,110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3000	**Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers**	**6,470**	**6,740**	**270**	**4.16**	**1,570**			
39-3011	Gambling Dealers	1,920	1,960	40	2.13	330	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3012	Gambling and Sports Book Writers and Runners	430	430	10	2.12	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3019	Gambling Service Workers, All Other	130	130	0	1.56	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	1,250	1,340	90	7.29	370	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	2,500	2,620	120	4.72	710	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3093	Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants	210	220	10	2.83	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-4000	**Funeral Service Workers**	**1,050**	**1,050**	**10**	**0.48**	**160**			
39-4021	Funeral Attendants	620	620	0	0.65	110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-4031	Morticians, Undertakers, and Funeral Arrangers	370	370	0	0.27	40	Associate's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
39-5000	**Personal Appearance Workers**	**5,950**	**6,060**	**110**	**1.83**	**780**			
39-5011	Barbers	470	480	10	1.93	50	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-5012	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	3,820	3,890	70	1.80	510	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-5092	Manicurists and Pedicurists	790	810	10	1.51	90	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-5094	Skincare Specialists	670	680	20	2.40	100	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-6000	**Baggage Porters, Bellhops, and Concierges**	**490**	**500**	**10**	**2.45**	**80**			
39-6011	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	120	120	0	2.61	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-6012	Concierges	370	380	10	2.41	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-7000	**Tour and Travel Guides**	**400**	**420**	**20**	**5.53**	**100**			
39-7010	Tour and Travel Guides	400	420	20	5.53	100	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9000	**Other Personal Care and Service Workers**	**21,790**	**22,090**	**300**	**1.37**	**3,960**			
39-9011	Childcare Workers	15,100	15,180	80	0.55	2,570	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	2,860	3,000	140	4.82	590	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9032	Recreation Workers	2,860	2,930	70	2.45	610	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-0000	**Sales and Related Occupations**	**166,760**	**167,480**	**730**	**0.44**	**22,140**			
41-1000	**Supervisors of Sales Workers**	**22,630**	**22,660**	**30**	**0.11**	**2,080**			
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	18,270	18,270	0	-0.02	1,730	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
41-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	4,360	4,390	30	0.66	350	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
41-2000	**Retail Sales Workers**	**95,980**	**96,200**	**220**	**0.23**	**15,540**			
41-2011	Cashiers	41,230	41,020	-200	-0.49	7,770	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2012	Gambling Change Persons and Booth Cashiers	1,170	1,180	20	1.28	230	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	4,210	4,250	30	0.78	470	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2022	Parts Salespersons	4,160	4,230	70	1.56	480	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	45,220	45,520	310	0.68	6,600	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-3000	**Sales Representatives, Services**	**21,460**	**21,840**	**370**	**1.74**	**2,080**			
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	940	910	-30	-3.09	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	7,080	7,330	250	3.59	690	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	2,350	2,400	50	2.09	190	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3041	Travel Agents	780	790	10	0.77	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3091	Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel	10,320	10,410	90	0.91	1,040	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-4000	**Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing**	**17,240**	**17,270**	**30**	**0.15**	**1,520**			
41-4011	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	4,410	4,410	0	0.07	390	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	12,830	12,860	20	0.17	1,130	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9000	**Other Sales and Related Workers**	**9,440**	**9,520**	**80**	**0.89**	**920**			
41-9011	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	370	370	0	-0.80	60	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-9022	Real Estate Sales Agents	6,970	7,080	110	1.54	640	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9031	Sales Engineers	360	360	0	0.00	30	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9041	Telemarketers	890	860	-30	-3.82	100	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-9099	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	360	370	10	1.65	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	None
43-0000	**Office and Administrative Support Occupations**	**235,240**	**237,090**	**1,850**	**0.78**	**26,750**			
43-1000	**Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers**	**21,010**	**21,350**	**330**	**1.58**	**2,140**			
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	21,010	21,350	330	1.58	2,140	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
43-2000	**Communications Equipment Operators**	**440**	**440**	**0**	**0.92**	**50**			
43-2011	Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	390	390	0	0.78	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3000	**Financial Clerks**	**39,260**	**39,280**	**10**	**0.03**	**4,260**			
43-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	2,430	2,390	-30	-1.40	220	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks	4,560	4,660	90	2.04	500	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	20,000	20,080	80	0.38	2,330	Some college, no degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3041	Gambling Cage Workers	1,690	1,710	20	1.42	180	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	2,930	2,890	-40	-1.26	290	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3061	Procurement Clerks	850	850	0	-0.23	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3071	Tellers	6,720	6,610	-110	-1.62	650	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3099	Financial Clerks, All Other	90	90	0	2.25	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4000	**Information and Record Clerks**	**67,550**	**68,170**	**620**	**0.92**	**8,660**			
43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	3,490	3,600	110	3.12	400	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
43-4041	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	200	200	0	-0.50	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	34,670	34,850	180	0.51	4,620	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	620	630	10	1.45	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

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43-4071	File Clerks	1,550	1,530	-20	-1.48	160	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	3,280	3,370	80	2.50	570	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	1,610	1,660	50	3.35	210	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	870	880	10	1.15	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	3,440	3,460	20	0.70	280	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4141	New Accounts Clerks	1,760	1,730	-30	-1.65	120	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4151	Order Clerks	2,280	2,220	-60	-2.42	230	Some college, no degree	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	810	810	0	0.12	90	Associate's degree	None	None
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	9,870	10,100	230	2.31	1,390	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4181	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	1,420	1,430	10	0.99	160	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4199	Information and Record Clerks, All Other	1,590	1,620	30	1.57	200	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5000	**Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, and Distributing Workers**	**27,510**	**27,690**	**170**	**0.63**	**2,530**			
43-5011	Cargo and Freight Agents	210	220	0	1.88	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	2,410	2,480	70	2.73	280	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5031	Public Safety Telecommunicators	2,280	2,370	90	3.91	270	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	2,720	2,770	40	1.62	260	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	340	340	0	0.89	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	1,030	1,020	-10	-0.78	90	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	3,950	3,920	-30	-0.73	260	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	770	750	-10	-1.70	60	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	6,140	6,200	60	1.01	590	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks	7,260	7,220	-50	-0.62	640	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	410	410	0	0.25	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-6000	**Secretaries and Administrative Assistants**	**38,480**	**39,130**	**660**	**1.70**	**4,380**			
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	4,030	4,050	20	0.57	420	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
43-6012	Legal Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	1,460	1,450	-10	-0.41	190	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-6013	Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	9,260	9,640	390	4.17	1,090	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-6014	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	23,730	23,990	250	1.06	2,670	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9000	**Other Office and Administrative Support Workers**	**40,990**	**41,030**	**40**	**0.10**	**4,720**			
43-9021	Data Entry Keyers	1,890	1,820	-70	-3.54	170	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9022	Word Processors and Typists	280	270	-20	-5.65	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9031	Desktop Publishers	60	60	0	0.00	10	Associate's degree	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	2,310	2,360	50	2.12	220	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	720	720	0	0.14	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	34,220	34,320	100	0.30	4,080	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	220	220	-10	-2.68	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9199	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	1,230	1,200	-20	-1.80	110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
45-0000	**Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations**	**11,400**	**11,450**	**50**	**0.41**	**1,680**			
45-1000	**Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers**	**1,060**	**1,070**	**10**	**0.85**	**140**			
45-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	1,060	1,070	10	0.85	140	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
45-2000	**Agricultural Workers**	**9,880**	**9,920**	**40**	**0.45**	**1,480**			
45-2011	Agricultural Inspectors	400	410	0	1.00	60	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-2041	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	310	300	-10	-1.62	40	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
45-2091	Agricultural Equipment Operators	950	970	20	2.01	150	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-2092	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	2,620	2,620	0	0.04	390	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm, Ranch, and Aquacultural Animals	5,250	5,270	20	0.38	790	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
45-4022	Logging Equipment Operators	320	320	0	-0.31	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-0000	**Construction and Extraction Occupations**	**96,940**	**100,100**	**3,170**	**3.27**	**9,500**			
47-1000	**Supervisors of Construction and Extraction Workers**	**13,080**	**13,500**	**420**	**3.18**	**1,180**			
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	13,080	13,500	420	3.18	1,180	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
47-2000	**Construction Trades Workers**	**62,630**	**64,740**	**2,110**	**3.37**	**6,060**			
47-2021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	760	790	30	3.55	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2031	Carpenters	5,200	5,350	150	2.83	450	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2041	Carpet Installers	70	70	0	0.00	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2042	Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles	130	130	0	2.38	10	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2044	Tile and Stone Setters	250	260	10	4.45	20	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	2,820	2,900	80	2.87	230	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2061	Construction Laborers	18,110	18,710	600	3.29	1,750	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2071	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	530	550	20	2.82	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	7,160	7,380	230	3.17	700	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2081	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	250	260	10	3.23	20	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2111	Electricians	9,320	9,760	440	4.71	1,030	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2121	Glaziers	510	520	10	1.76	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2131	Insulation Workers, Floor, Ceiling, and Wall	830	870	30	4.08	90	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2132	Insulation Workers, Mechanical	290	300	10	4.50	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	2,770	2,840	80	2.71	250	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2142	Paperhangers	70	70	0	-2.70	0	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2151	Pipelayers	330	340	10	1.80	30	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	7,870	8,140	270	3.42	780	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2171	Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers	200	210	10	3.94	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2181	Roofers	1,160	1,210	50	4.21	100	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2211	Sheet Metal Workers	2,970	3,030	60	2.02	270	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-2221	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	830	860	30	3.62	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-3000	**Helpers, Construction Trades**	**3,180**	**3,290**	**120**	**3.62**	**390**			
47-3011	Helpers--Brickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	110	110	0	0.95	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3013	Helpers--Electricians	1,890	1,960	60	3.33	230	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3015	Helpers--Pipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	870	910	40	4.48	110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3019	Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	80	80	0	3.90	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-4000	**Other Construction and Related Workers**	**7,250**	**7,490**	**250**	**3.38**	**740**			
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	1,910	1,960	50	2.41	220	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4021	Elevator and Escalator Installers and Repairers	100	110	0	3.92	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
47-4031	Fence Erectors	260	270	10	3.86	30	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4041	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	480	490	10	2.31	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training

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SOC Code	Occupation Title	Employment 2025	Employment 2027	Employment Change Number	Employment Change Percent	Annual Total Openings[1]	Education and Training Classification: Typical Entry-Level Education[2]	Work Experience in a Related Occupation[3]	Typical on-the-job Training[4]
47-4051	Highway Maintenance Workers	3,260	3,400	140	4.20	310	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4061	Rail-Track Laying and Maintenance Equipment Operators	390	390	0	0.26	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4071	Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	800	830	40	4.38	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5000	**Extraction Workers**	**10,810**	**11,080**	**280**	**2.55**	**1,140**			
47-5011	Derrick Operators, Oil and Gas	690	720	30	3.62	80	No formal educational credential	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
47-5012	Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	1,410	1,430	20	1.27	140	No formal educational credential	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5013	Service Unit Operators, Oil and Gas	2,810	2,880	80	2.78	300	No formal educational credential	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5022	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators, Surface Mining	1,360	1,370	0	0.29	120	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5023	Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	220	230	10	3.20	20	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Long-term on-the-job training
47-5032	Explosives Workers, Ordnance Handling Experts, and Blasters	360	360	0	0.84	40	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Long-term on-the-job training
47-5041	Continuous Mining Machine Operators	190	200	0	2.09	20	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5044	Loading and Moving Machine Operators, Underground Mining	80	80	0	-2.41	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-5051	Rock Splitters, Quarry	280	290	10	4.00	30	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
47-5071	Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	3,010	3,120	110	3.72	330	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5081	Helpers--Extraction Workers	300	310	10	4.38	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5099	Extraction Workers, All Other	100	110	0	2.91	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-0000	**Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations**	**94,610**	**96,550**	**1,940**	**2.05**	**9,230**			
49-1000	**Supervisors of Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers**	**9,550**	**9,730**	**180**	**1.93**	**870**			
49-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	9,550	9,730	180	1.93	870	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
49-2000	**Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers**	**6,520**	**6,560**	**30**	**0.51**	**600**			
49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	820	830	20	1.96	90	Some college, no degree	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-2021	Radio, Cellular, and Tower Equipment Installers and Repairers	60	60	0	0.00	10	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	1,720	1,640	-80	-4.55	110	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-2091	Avionics Technicians	440	450	10	1.81	40	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
49-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	680	690	10	1.61	70	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	110	110	0	-0.89	10	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-2095	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	870	880	10	0.80	70	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-2096	Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor Vehicles	270	270	0	0.37	20	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-2097	Audiovisual Equipment Installers and Repairers	260	260	0	1.55	30	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-2098	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	1,280	1,340	70	5.09	160	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3000	**Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers**	**30,930**	**31,500**	**570**	**1.85**	**2,870**			
49-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	8,050	8,220	170	2.14	700	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
49-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	2,300	2,330	30	1.22	210	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3022	Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	230	230	10	3.08	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	10,120	10,290	180	1.74	920	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	3,610	3,670	50	1.47	320	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3041	Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians	500	510	10	2.01	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	2,850	2,910	60	2.25	260	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics and Service Technicians	180	190	0	1.63	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3052	Motorcycle Mechanics	310	320	10	1.61	30	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	380	380	0	0.00	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3092	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	280	290	10	3.90	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3093	Tire Repairers and Changers	1,930	1,970	40	2.12	260	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9000	**Other Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations**	**47,610**	**48,770**	**1,150**	**2.42**	**4,890**			
49-9011	Mechanical Door Repairers	670	680	0	0.59	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	1,040	1,050	10	1.06	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	5,060	5,300	240	4.68	550	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9031	Home Appliance Repairers	440	440	0	0.69	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	6,370	6,610	240	3.77	650	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	1,760	1,750	-10	-0.28	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9044	Millwrights	210	210	0	1.42	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	3,070	3,160	80	2.67	270	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	1,090	1,070	-20	-1.83	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9062	Medical Equipment Repairers	740	760	30	3.53	80	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9063	Musical Instrument Repairers and Tuners	70	70	0	1.47	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship
49-9069	Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All Other	160	160	0	1.23	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9071	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	21,430	21,890	460	2.14	2,230	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9081	Wind Turbine Service Technicians	340	380	40	11.44	50	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	1,340	1,350	10	0.45	150	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9094	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	210	210	0	0.00	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9096	Riggers	410	430	10	2.91	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9097	Signal and Track Switch Repairers	140	140	0	0.71	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9098	Helpers--Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	1,620	1,660	40	2.22	210	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	1,230	1,240	10	1.14	120	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-0000	**Production Occupations**	**106,410**	**106,940**	**530**	**0.49**	**11,690**			
51-1000	**Supervisors of Production Workers**	**10,200**	**10,290**	**90**	**0.83**	**1,020**			
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	10,200	10,290	90	0.83	1,020	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
51-2000	**Assemblers and Fabricators**	**17,460**	**17,530**	**70**	**0.41**	**1,900**			
51-2011	Aircraft Structure, Surfaces, Rigging, and Systems Assemblers	270	260	0	-1.13	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2021	Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	100	100	0	-2.97	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2028	Electrical, Electronic, and Electromechanical Assemblers, Except Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	2,650	2,650	0	0.04	280	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2031	Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	260	250	-10	-3.86	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2041	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	930	910	-10	-1.51	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2051	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	300	300	0	1.36	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2090	Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	12,960	13,060	100	0.74	1,440	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3000	**Food Processing Workers**	**9,660**	**9,690**	**40**	**0.37**	**1,230**			
51-3011	Bakers	1,930	1,950	20	0.88	300	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	1,910	1,900	-10	-0.31	220	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	1,490	1,500	10	0.60	180	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-3023	Slaughterers and Meat Packers	1,470	1,470	0	-0.14	170	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-3091	Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	1,350	1,350	0	0.30	160	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3092	Food Batchmakers	990	1,010	10	1.41	140	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4000	**Metal Workers and Plastic Workers**	**25,480**	**25,690**	**200**	**0.80**	**2,630**			

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51-4021	Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	510	510	0	-0.59	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4023	Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	250	240	0	-0.82	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	2,360	2,340	-10	-0.55	230	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4033	Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	710	700	-10	-1.40	60	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	200	200	0	-1.48	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4035	Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	170	170	-10	-3.47	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4041	Machinists	4,090	4,140	60	1.35	430	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-4051	Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	120	120	0	-0.83	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4071	Foundry Mold and Coremakers	50	50	0	-5.66	0	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4072	Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,930	1,910	-20	-0.78	200	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4081	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	2,450	2,460	10	0.41	250	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4111	Tool and Die Makers	330	330	0	0.00	30	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	10,540	10,750	220	2.07	1,140	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4122	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	470	470	0	-0.63	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4191	Heat Treating Equipment Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	140	140	0	-0.71	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4193	Plating Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	170	170	0	0.00	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4194	Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	60	60	0	-3.17	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-5100	**Printing Workers**	**1,730**	**1,690**	**-40**	**-2.25**	**160**			
51-5111	Prepress Technicians and Workers	130	120	-10	-3.97	10	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
51-5112	Printing Press Operators	1,440	1,410	-30	-1.88	130	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-5113	Print Binding and Finishing Workers	170	160	-10	-4.22	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6000	**Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers**	**4,650**	**4,620**	**-30**	**-0.69**	**630**			
51-6011	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	2,950	2,990	40	1.36	460	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-6021	Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	410	400	-10	-2.91	40	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	630	590	-40	-6.95	50	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-6052	Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	300	300	0	-0.33	40	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6062	Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	60	50	-10	-8.77	10			
51-6093	Upholsterers	130	130	0	1.60	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6099	Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers, All Other	70	60	-10	-7.46	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-7000	**Woodworkers**	**1,510**	**1,480**	**-30**	**-2.06**	**140**			
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	830	810	-20	-2.29	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7021	Furniture Finishers	50	50	0	-1.89	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	130	130	0	-2.26	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	200	190	-10	-4.55	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7099	Woodworkers, All Other	280	280	0	0.36	30			
51-8000	**Plant and System Operators**	**6,480**	**6,600**	**120**	**1.85**	**670**			
51-8013	Power Plant Operators	610	600	-10	-2.12	50	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	280	290	10	2.46	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8031	Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	3,090	3,140	50	1.65	310	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8092	Gas Plant Operators	940	930	-10	-1.17	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8093	Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators, and Gaugers	1,350	1,430	80	6.16	170	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-8099	Plant and System Operators, All Other	100	110	10	4.81	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9000	**Other Production Occupations**	**29,240**	**29,360**	**110**	**0.38**	**3,330**			
51-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	880	880	0	-0.45	90	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	170	170	0	-1.76	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	410	410	0	0.49	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	230	230	-10	-2.56	20	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1,230	1,220	0	-0.24	120	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9031	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	50	50	0	-1.92	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	730	740	0	0.27	80	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	740	740	0	0.14	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9051	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders	340	350	0	0.58	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	6,930	6,990	60	0.85	840	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	340	340	0	0.89	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	420	410	-10	-2.40	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9082	Medical Appliance Technicians	120	120	0	1.65	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	140	140	0	2.86	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	3,580	3,630	50	1.26	420	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	120	120	0	1.68	10	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9124	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	2,370	2,400	30	1.35	240	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9161	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	1,830	1,810	-20	-1.26	160	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9162	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers	310	320	10	4.18	40	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9192	Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	640	640	0	0.62	70	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9193	Cooling and Freezing Equipment Operators and Tenders	130	130	0	1.52	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9194	Etchers and Engravers	60	60	0	1.67	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9195	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	340	340	0	1.19	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1,480	1,480	10	0.34	140	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9197	Tire Builders	1,810	1,800	-10	-0.50	210	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9198	Helpers--Production Workers	2,500	2,480	-20	-0.76	380	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	970	970	0	0.00	100	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-0000	**Transportation and Material Moving Occupations**	**158,040**	**160,850**	**2,800**	**1.77**	**20,710**			
53-1000	**Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers**	**7,920**	**8,040**	**110**	**1.43**	**820**			
53-1047	FirstLine Supervisors of Transportation & Material Moving Workers, Exc Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisor	7,910	8,020	110	1.43	810	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
53-2000	**Air Transportation Workers**	**840**	**850**	**10**	**1.31**	**90**			
53-2011	Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	200	200	0	1.02	20	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-2012	Commercial Pilots	320	320	0	0.63	40	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	260	270	10	2.30	30	Associate's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
53-2022	Airfield Operations Specialists	60	70	0	1.56	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
53-3000	**Motor Vehicle Operators**	**52,850**	**53,940**	**1,090**	**2.06**	**6,170**			
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	6,000	6,190	190	3.17	710	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	30,670	31,170	500	1.63	3,350	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3033	Light Truck Drivers	9,660	9,920	260	2.64	1,110	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3051	Bus Drivers, School	3,100	3,150	50	1.45	510	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training

OKLAHOMA SHORT-TERM OCCUPATIONAL OUTLOOK, 2025 - 2027

SOC Code	Occupation Title	Employment 2025	Employment 2027	Employment Change Number	Employment Change Percent	Annual Total Openings[1]	Education and Training Classification: Typical Entry-Level Education[2]	Work Experience in a Related Occupation[3]	Typical on-the-job Training[4]
53-3052	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	1,480	1,510	40	2.51	200	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3053	Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs	1,280	1,320	40	3.28	200	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3099	Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	250	260	10	2.82	40	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-4000	**Rail Transportation Workers**	**1,140**	**1,140**	**0**	**0.09**	**100**			
53-4011	Locomotive Engineers	420	420	0	0.00	30	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-4031	Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	460	460	0	0.00	40	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-5000	**Water Transportation Workers**	**50**	**50**	**0**	**-1.92**	**10**			
53-6000	**Other Transportation Workers**	**2,990**	**3,040**	**50**	**1.71**	**420**			
53-6021	Parking Attendants	1,080	1,100	20	1.86	150	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6031	Automotive and Watercraft Service Attendants	1,050	1,060	10	1.34	160	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6032	Aircraft Service Attendants	220	220	0	0.00	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6041	Traffic Technicians	100	100	0	4.08	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-6051	Transportation Inspectors	220	230	0	1.35	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-6061	Passenger Attendants	60	60	0	3.64	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6099	Transportation Workers, All Other	240	250	10	3.28	30	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7000	**Material Moving Workers**	**92,260**	**93,800**	**1,540**	**1.67**	**13,110**			
53-7011	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	800	800	0	0.38	80	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7021	Crane and Tower Operators	540	550	20	2.97	60	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	7,450	7,510	60	0.82	740	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	5,530	5,600	70	1.34	760	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	40,590	41,190	610	1.50	5,460	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	310	300	-10	-2.88	30	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7064	Packers and Packagers, Hand	4,700	4,700	0	-0.02	630	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7065	Stockers and Order Fillers	29,140	29,850	710	2.43	4,950	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7071	Gas Compressor and Gas Pumping Station Operators	120	120	0	2.48	20	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7072	Pump Operators, Except Wellhead Pumpers	100	110	0	0.96	10	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7073	Wellhead Pumpers	390	380	0	-0.52	40	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	2,300	2,380	70	3.08	300	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7121	Tank Car, Truck, and Ship Loaders	200	200	10	2.51	20	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7199	Material Moving Workers, All Other	80	80	0	1.25	10	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training

Footnotes:

[1]The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) has implemented a new methodology to measure occupational separations for 2023-25 projections. For more information about the Separations methodology, visit: https://www.bls.gov/emp/documentation/separations.htm

[2]Represents the typical education level needed to enter the occupation.

[3]Indicates if work experience in a related occupation is commonly considered necessary by employers for entry, or is a commonly accepted substitute for formal types of training.

[4]Indicates the typical on-the-job training needed to attain competency in the occupation.

NOTE: For more information about the education, work experience, and on-the-job training categories assigned to occupations, see https://www.bls.gov/emp/documentation/education-training-system.htm

Source: Employment Projections Program, Oklahoma Employment Security Commission, Research & Analysis Division.