

STATEWIDE IMPACTS

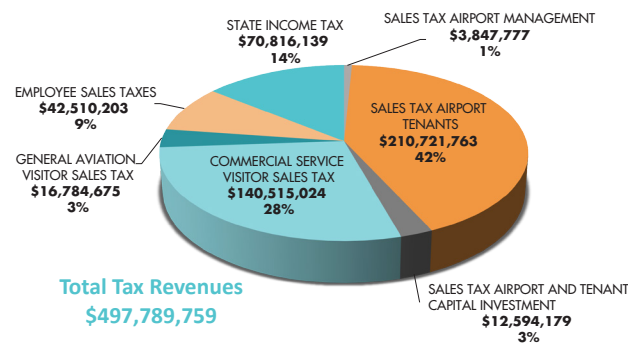
Total Annual Impacts from All Study Airports

OAC's research project estimated annual economic impacts for 109 study airports. As noted previously when total impacts (direct and indirect/induced) are considered, all airports are responsible for the following annual economic impacts.

- » Total Statewide Jobs – 74,002
- » Total Statewide Annual Payroll - \$3.6 Billion
- » Total Annual Spending - \$7 Billion
- » Total Statewide Economic Activity - \$10.6 B

Total Annual State Tax Revenues from Study Airports

Airport related jobs and spending, along with visitor spending are responsible for a variety of tax revenues. On a statewide basis, the study airports and activities they support contribute the following annual tax revenues. Airport related tax revenues estimated in this study considered only direct employment, payroll, and spending.



Total Annual Economic Impacts from Military Aviation

In addition to Oklahoma's 109 civilian airports, the state also has three major military airfields. These include: Altus Air Force Base, Tinker Air Force Base, and Vance Air Force Base. Similar to the civilian airports, the military airfields have annual economic impacts that can be measured in terms of spending and total annual economic activity. Economic impacts shown here are for all three bases and consider impacts related to operations and capital investment. In addition to the three air force bases, the Oklahoma Army Air Guard has various activities in Oklahoma at non-airport locations that also contribute to military related economic impacts. Total statewide economic impacts from military aviation are shown below.

- » Total Statewide Jobs – 72,648
- » Total Statewide Annual Payroll - \$4.7 Billion
- » Total Annual Spending - \$14.6 Billion
- » Total Statewide Economic Activity - \$19.3 Billion

Additional Economic Impacts from Off-Airport Aviation and Aerospace Companies

Aside from aviation businesses located at study airports, there are other companies involved in activities that support the aviation or aerospace industries in Oklahoma. As part of the OAC project, these businesses were identified and researched to determine additional economic impacts associated with their operations. Examples of businesses included in this category include Nordam, Boeing, L-3, and Flight Safety International.

Additional economic impacts identified in this category are as follows:

- » Total Statewide Jobs – 58,958
- » Total Statewide Annual Payroll - \$3.4 Billion
- » Total Annual Spending - \$10.5 Billion
- » Total Statewide Economic Activity - \$13.9 Billion

Jobs in Oklahoma that Gain Efficiency from Using Aviation

Many employers in Oklahoma use aviation to transport their employees, ship and receive goods and supplies, and facilitate convenient visits from their customers and suppliers. Additional research conducted as part of the OAC study estimates that there are approximately 34,800 jobs statewide that have improved efficiency through support provided by various facets of aviation. These jobs are in addition to those supported by the airports, the military, and off-airport aviation related employers.

Total Oklahoma Economic Impacts from Aviation and Aerospace

Aviation and aerospace are significant contributors to Oklahoma's economy. Total annual statewide economic impacts from the public airports, aviation related military activities, and off-airport aviation and aerospace employers are shown below:



Annually, aviation and aerospace contribute \$43.7 billion to the Oklahoma economy. Employers in Oklahoma use commercial and general aviation airports as important tools to improve their efficiency. Military aviation units are some of the largest single site employers in the state, and there are over 800 off-airport businesses in Oklahoma that are engaged in aviation and aerospace activities.

When all aviation and aerospace activities are considered, this study has estimated that all direct, indirect, and induced jobs represent about 14.5% of all non-farm employment in Oklahoma. Clearly, the OAC study has shown that aviation and aerospace are significant contributors to Oklahoma's economy.

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— THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF —

CUSHING MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

CUSHING, OKLAHOMA



The Oklahoma Aeronautics Commission (OAC) has completed research to document how aviation and aerospace benefit the economies of the state and communities throughout Oklahoma. Economic impacts measured in the state study include those for Cushing Municipal Airport. This report provides a high-level overview of the airport's specific annual economic impacts, as well as total statewide aviation-related economic impacts. More information on the full study is available by contacting OAC.

Oklahoma

AVIATION & AEROSPACE
ECONOMIC IMPACT STUDY

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OKLAHOMA

Statewide Economic Benefits from Airports

As part of OAC's research project, annual economic impacts for 109 study airports were estimated. Economic impacts reported in the OAC study reflect a snapshot of conditions that characterized the airports in 2016. Each airport was investigated, as applicable, to identify potential economic impacts related to:

- » Airport Management
- » Airport Tenants
- » Investment in Capital Projects
- » Spending from Visitors Arriving on General Aviation Aircraft
- » Spending from Visitors Arriving on Commercial Airlines

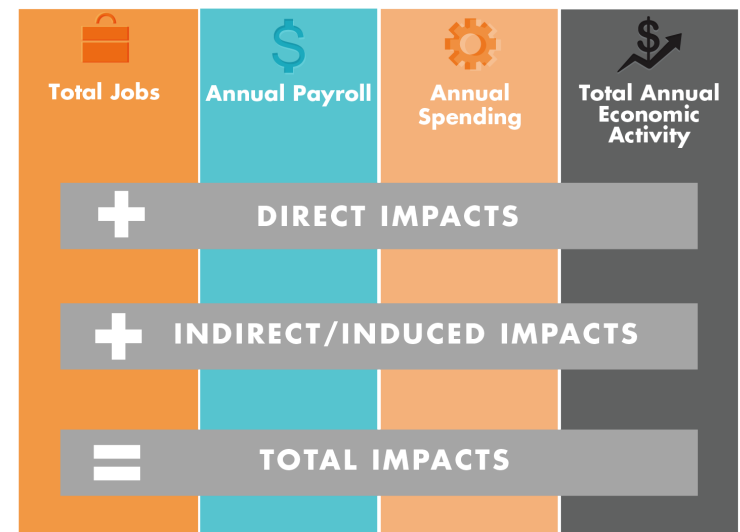
The OAC study used four primary measures to express both statewide and airport specific annual economic impacts:

- » Employment/Jobs
- » Annual Payroll
- » Annual Spending
- » Total Annual Economic Activity (Payroll plus Spending)

Economic impacts reported in the study reflect not only direct impacts but also indirect/induced impacts that result from a multiplier effect. Together, direct and indirect/induced impacts equal total statewide and airport specific annual economic impacts. A state model, specific to Oklahoma, was used by the Oklahoma Department of Commerce to estimate total economic impacts.

For all study airports, OAC's statewide economic impact study estimated total annual economic impacts as shown below.

ANNUAL ECONOMIC IMPACTS ALL STUDY AIRPORTS



CUSHING MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Total Annual Economic Impact on Oklahoma's Economy

Estimating the Airport's Annual Economic Impact

Surveys, interviews, and on-site visits were used to collect direct impacts for the airport management function and for any aviation-related airport tenants who are engaged in the provision of aviation services or customer support. In some instances, jobs in the airport management category are not physically located at the airport. This is particularly true when the airport is owned by a city or county. Also, for both the airport management and airport tenant categories, not all jobs are full-time. There are also part-time as well as seasonal jobs. For this study, all less-than-full-time positions were converted to full-time equivalent (FTE) jobs using hours worked or salary paid.

Many airports in Oklahoma have investments to complete capital projects. Funds for capital investment come from the FAA, the state, the airport owner, and/or other third-party sources. While money is being spent to implement a project, this spending helps to support jobs and the payroll associated with these jobs. For this study, average annual capital investment for the airport, from all sources, over a five-year period was considered to estimate economic impacts in the capital investment category.

Each year, an estimated 440,000 visitors arrive in Oklahoma on general aviation aircraft; 6,860 of these visitors arrive via Cushing Municipal Airport. While in the state, these visitors often have expenditures for lodging, food, retail, ground transportation, entertainment, and/or retail purchases. Annual visitor spending helps to support other jobs and payroll, primarily in the hospitality industry.

The accompanying table shows direct, indirect/induced, and total economic impacts for the airport for airport management, airport tenants, capital investment, and visitor spending. Additional airport related benefits come in the form of state tax revenues that the airport contributes related to the following:

- Sales tax paid by visitors on hotels, meals, rental cars, and retail spending
- Sales tax paid on goods and materials purchased to support capital projects
- Sales tax paid on supplies needed to operate the airport or tenant businesses
- Sales and income tax paid by employees whose direct jobs are airport supported

From these sources, the study estimated that the airport contributes approximately \$291,289 in annual state and local tax revenues.

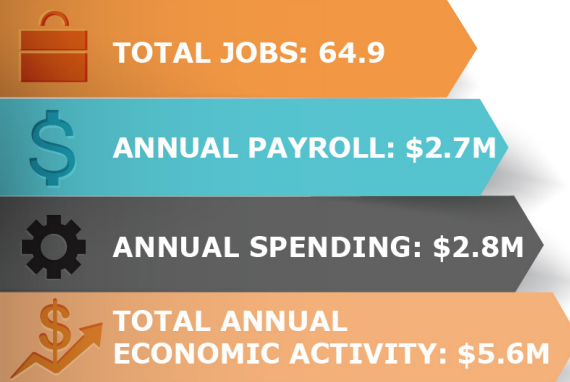
Annual Economic Impacts from Cushing Municipal Airport

This table reports the direct, indirect/induced, and total economic impacts for the airport as estimated in OAC's study.

	EMPLOYMENT			TOTAL PAYROLL			ANNUAL SPENDING			ANNUAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY		
	Direct	Indirect/Induced	Total	Direct	Indirect/Induced	Total	Direct	Indirect/Induced	Total	Direct	Indirect/Induced	Total
Airport Management	2	0.5	2.5	\$24,000	\$9,782	\$33,783	\$19,000	\$16,685	\$35,685	\$43,000	\$26,467	\$69,467
Airport Tenants	23.8	18.6	42.4	\$1,285,500	\$892,897	\$2,178,397	\$749,565	\$688,536	\$1,438,101	\$2,035,065	\$1,581,432	\$3,616,497
Capital Investment	1	1	2	\$33,045	\$33,475	\$66,520	\$106,155	\$87,040	\$193,195	\$139,200	\$120,515	\$259,715
General Aviation Visitor Spending	13	5	18	\$287,181	\$206,194	\$493,375	\$771,661	\$452,573	\$1,224,234	\$1,058,842	\$658,767	\$1,717,609
Total Impacts	39.8	25.1	64.9	\$1,629,726	\$1,142,348	\$2,772,074	\$1,646,381	\$1,244,833	\$2,891,214	\$3,276,107	\$2,387,181	\$5,663,288

Annual Economic Activity = Payroll + Spending

Total Annual Economic Impact for Cushing Municipal Airport



The Airport Helps Connect the Community

When businesses decide to relocate or expand, there are many factors they consider. Frequently, having access to a general aviation airport is a highly-rated decision-making factor. A mile of road can take you one mile, and a mile of runway can take you pretty much anywhere. Limited information is available from FAA sources on originations and destinations for the airport's flights. The map below shows a very small snapshot of the airport's non-stop flights. Despite the small sample size, the map helps to show how the airport helps to conveniently connect the community to destinations across the United States and beyond.



*This FAA data represents only a small fraction of actual operations

Other Benefits of Cushing Municipal Airport

The airport's economic and tax revenue benefits have been previously reported. But these are not the only benefits the community receives from the airport. Airports such as Cushing Municipal Airport support many unnoticed health, welfare, environmental, safety, and other business benefits. Some of the other benefits supported by the airport are discussed here.

Cushing Municipal Airport Provides More Than Just Economic Benefits



Cushing, Oklahoma is the largest storage hub for oil in the United States. It is the designated delivery point for oil and has connections to over a dozen major pipelines. Global companies including Magellan Midstream Partners, Enbridge Energy Partners, and JP Energy use the airport. By supporting the oil and gas industry, the Cushing Municipal Airport strengthens the local economy.

Fixed-wing aircraft are used in Oklahoma to support various emergency medical needs. Most often, aircraft are used to transport patients who have serious or life-threatening medical conditions from smaller hospitals to larger medical facilities, either within or beyond the state. The airport helps support these important activities. A dollar value cannot be placed on the benefit of an airport helping save a life, by transporting a patient in need of advanced medical care. The airport supports air ambulance services provided by Air Methods and the Air Evac Lifeteam. The Air Evac Lifeteam is based at the airport; they have teams of specially trained nurses and surgeons that are flown to accident sites when immediate care is needed.

Fechner Pump & Supply is a local business that occasionally uses Cushing Municipal Airport to support its business. The company currently employs a staff of 34 people. It serves the oil and gas industry in Oklahoma and southern Kansas through the supply of oil field equipment, air conditioning and heating service and repair. Fechner Pump & Supply provides on-site delivery and 24-hour availability for after-hour emergencies in Cushing and other Oklahoma communities. Air access for customers and suppliers is often essential to the success of area businesses and 24-hour service.

There are many factors that draw employers to a community; sometimes, one of these factors is a general aviation airport. General aviation is an effective business tool. Using general aviation improves business efficiency, enabling companies to expand their market areas. When local companies use general aviation, their travel time can often be reduced from days to hours. As part of this study, businesses reported benefiting from the airport include the Imbridge Company, Plane Company, and Submersible Pumps, Inc.

